# GHANA DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEYS MAN'S QUESTIONNAIRE

GHANA STATISTICAL SERVICE

		IDENTIFICATION		
LOCALITY NAME				
NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD				
EA NUMBER				
REGION				
DISTRICT				
URBAN/RURAL (URBAN=1	I, RURAL=2)			
CITY/LARGE TOWN/SMAL (CITY=1, LARGE TOWN=2		:		
,		,		
		I		
	1	2	3	FINAL VISIT
DATE				DAY
				MONTH
				YEAR 2 0 0 3
INTERVIEWER'S NAME				NAME
RESULT*				RESULT
NEXT VISIT: DATE				<b></b>
TIME				TOTAL NO. OF VISITS
*RESULT CODES:  1 COMPLETED 2 NOT AT HOME 3 POSTPONED		SED LY COMPLETED ACITATED	7 OTHEF	R(SPECIFY)
		LANGUAGE		
LANGUAGE OF QUESTION	NNAIRE: ENG	LISH		1
LANGUAGE OF INTERVIE	W ***			_  _
NATIVE LANGUAGE OF R	ESPONDENT*** _			
WAS A TRANSLATOR USED? (YES=1, NO=2)				
*** LANGUAGE CODES:  1 ENGLISH 2 AKAN 3 GA 4 EWE 5 NZEMA 6 DAGBANI 7 OTHER				
(SPECIFY	<u> </u>	FIELD EDITOR		OFFICE EDITOR VEVED BY
SUPERVISO		FIELD EDITOR		OFFICE EDITOR   KEYED BY
NAME		NAME DATE		
PAIL		DAIL		

### SECTION 1. RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND

INFORMED CONSENT		
Hello. My name is and I am working with the Ghana Statistical Service. We are conducting a national survey about the health of women, men and children. We would very much appreciate your participation in this survey. I would like to ask you some questions about yourself and your family. This information will help the government to plan health services. The survey usually takes between 15 and 30 minutes to complete. Whatever information you provide will be kept strictly confidential and will not be shown to other persons.		
Participation in this survey is voluntary and you can choose not to answer any individual question or all of the questions. However, we hope that you will participate in this survey since your views are important.		
At this time, do you want to ask me anything about the survey? May I begin the interview now?		
Signature of interviewer: Date:		
RESPONDENT AGREES TO BE INTERVIEWED1 RESPONDENT DOES NOT AGREE TO BE INTERVIEWED2 —> END		

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
101	RECORD THE TIME.	HOUR	
102	First I would like to ask some questions about you and your household. For most of the time until you were 12 years old, did you live in a city, in a town, or in the village	CITY	
103	How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?	YEARS	
	IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, RECORD '00' YEARS.	ALWAYS         95           VISITOR         96	<b>□</b> ₊105
104	Just before you moved here, did you live in a city, in a town, or in the village?	CITY	
105	In the last 12 months, on how many separate occasions have you traveled away from your home community and slept away?	NUMBER OF TRIPS AWAY	
		NONE00	<b></b> ▶107
106	In the last 12 months, have you been away from your home community for more than 1 month at a time?	YES	
107	In what month and year were you born?	MONTH	
		DOES NOT KNOW MONTH98	
		YEAR	
		DON'T KNOW YEAR9998	
108	How old were you at your last birthday?	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS	
	COMPARE AND CORRECT 107 AND/OR 108 IF INCONSISTENT.		
109	Have you ever attended school?	YES	<b></b> ▶113
110	What is the highest level of school you attended: primary, middle/JSS, secondary/SSS, or higher?	PRIMARY       1         MIDDLE/JSS       2         SECONDARY/SSS       3         HIGHER       4	
111	What is the highest grade you completed at that level?	GRADE	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
112	CHECK 110: PRIMARY OR SECONDARY/SSS MIDDLE/JSS OR HIGHER		<b></b> ▶116
113	Now I would like you to read this sentence to me.  SHOW CARD TO RESPONDENT.  IF RESPONDENT CANNOT READ WHOLE SENTENCE, PROBE: Can you read any part of the sentence to me?	CANNOT READ AT ALL	
114	Have you ever participated in a literacy program or any other program that involves learning to read or write (not including primary school)?	YES	
115	CHECK 113:  CODE '2', '3'  OR '4'  CIRCLED •		<b>-</b> ▶117
116	Do you read a newspaper or magazine almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY	
117	Do you listen to the radio almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY	
118	Do you watch television almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY	
119	Are you currently working?	YES	<b></b> ▶122
120	Have you done any work in the last 12 months?	YES	<b></b> >122
121	What have you been doing for most of the time over the last 12 months?	GOING TO SCHOOL/STUDYING	-•129
122	What is your occupation, that is, what kind of work do you mainly do?		
123	CHECK 122:		
	WORKS IN DOES NOT WORK IN AGRICULTURE IN AGRICULTURE		<b></b> →125
124	Do you work mainly on your own land or on family land, or do you work on land that you rent from someone else, or do you work on someone else's land?	OWN LAND       1         FAMILY LAND       2         RENTED LAND       3         SOMEONE ELSE'S LAND       4	
125	During the last 12 months, how many months did you work?	NUMBER OF MONTHS	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
126	Are you paid or do you earn in cash or kind for this work or are you not paid at all?	CASH ONLY 1 CASH AND KIND. 2 IN KIND ONLY 3 NOT PAID. 4	<b>□</b> ₊129
127	Who mainly decides how the money you earn will be used?	RESPONDENT	
128	On average, how much of your household's expenditures do your earnings pay for: almost none, less than half, about half, more than half, or all?	ALMOST NONE	
129	What is your religion?	CATHOLIC       01         ANGLICAN       02         METHODIST       03         PRESBYTERIAN       04         OTHER CHRISTIAN       05         MOSLEM       06         TRADITIONAL/SPIRITUALIST       07         NO RELIGION       08         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	
130	To which ethnic group do you belong?	AKAN 01 GA/DANGME 02 EWE 03 GUAN 04 MOLE-DAGBANI 05 GRUSSI 06 GRUMA 07 HAUSA 08 OTHER 96	

### SECTION 2. REPRODUCTION AND PREFERENCES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
201	Now I would like to ask about any children you have had. I am interested only in the children that are biologically yours. Have you ever fathered any children with any woman?	YES	<b>□</b> ,206
202	Do you have any sons or daughters that you have fathered who are now living with you?	YES	<b></b> ▶204
203	How many sons live with you?	SONS AT HOME	
	And how many daughters live with you?  IF NONE, WRITE '00'.	DAUGHTERS AT HOME	
204	Do you have any sons or daughters you have fathered who are alive but do not live with you?	YES1 NO2	<b></b> ▶206
205	How many sons are alive but do not live with you?  And how many daughters are alive but do not live with you?  IF NONE, WRITE '00'.	SONS ELSEWHERE  DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE	
206	Have you ever fathered a boy or girl who was born alive but later died?  IF NO, PROBE: Any baby who cried or showed signs of life but did not survive?	YES	<b>□</b> ,208
207	How many boys have died?  And how many girls have died?	BOYS DEAD	
208	IF NONE, WRITE '00'.  (In addition to the children that you have just told me about), do you have any other sons or daughters who are biologically your children but who are not legally yours or do not have your name?  Did you have any children who died who were biologically your children but who were not legally yours or did not have your name?  IF YES, CORRECT 201-207.	YES1 NO2	
209	SUM ANSWERS TO 203, 205, AND 207, AND ENTER TOTAL.  IF NONE, WRITE '00'.	TOTAL	
210	CHECK 209:  HAS HAD ONLY ONE CHILD  HAS NOT HAD ANY CHILDREN	1	— <b>→</b> 213 — <b>→</b> 301
211	Do the children that you have fathered all have the same biological mother?	YES	<b></b> ▶213
212	In all how many women have you fathered children with?	NUMBER OF WOMEN	
213	How old were you when your (first) child was born?	AGE IN YEARS	

### SECTION 3. CONTRACEPTION

Now I would like to talk about family planning - the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy.

CIRCLE CODE 1 IN 301 FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN COLUMN 301, READING THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 1 IF METHOD IS RECOGNISED, AND CODE 2 IF NOT RECOGNISED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 CIRCLED IN 301, ASK 302.

			•
301	Which ways or methods have you heard about? FOR METHODS NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY, ASK: Have you ever heard of (METHOD)?		302 Have you ever used (METHOD)?
01	FEMALE STERILIZATION Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	YES1 NO2 ¬	
02	MALE STERILIZATION Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	YES1 NO2 ¬	Have you ever had an operation to avoid having any more children?  YES
03	PILL Women can take a pill every day to stop them from becoming pregnant.	YES1 NO2 ¬	
04	IUD Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse.	YES1 NO2 ¬	
05	INJECTABLES Women can have an injection by a health provider which stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months.	YES1 NO2 ¬	
06	IMPLANTS Women can have several small rods placed in their upper arm by a doctor or nurse which can prevent pregnancy for one or more years.	YES1 NO2 ¬	
07	CONDOM Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse.	YES1 NO2 ¬	YES
08	FEMALE CONDOM Women can place a sheath in their vagina before sexual intercourse.	YES1 NO2 ¬	
09	DIAPHRAGM Women can place a thin flexible disk in their vagina before sexual intercourse.	YES1 NO2 ¬	
10	FOAM OR JELLY Women can place a suppository, jelly, or cream in their vagina before sexual intercourse.	YES1 NO2¬	
11	LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA METHOD (LAM) Up to 6 months after childbirth, a woman can use a method that requires that she breastfeeds frequently, day and night, and that her menstrual period has not returned.	YES1 NO2 ¬	
12	RHYTHM OR PERIODIC ABSTINENCE Every month that a woman is sexually active she can avoid pregnancy by not having sexual intercourse on the days of the month she is most likely to get pregnant.	YES1 NO2 ¬	YES
13	WITHDRAWAL Men can be careful and pull out before climax.	YES1 NO2 ¬	YES1 NO2
14	EMERGENCY CONTRACEPTION Women can take pills up to five days after sexual intercourse to avoid becoming pregnant.	YES1 NO2 ¬	
15	Have you heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy?	YES1	
		(SPECIFY)	
		(SPECIFY) NO2	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
303	Now I would like to ask you about when a woman is most likely to get pregnant.  From one menstrual period to the next, are there certain days when a woman is more likely to become pregnant if she has sexual relations?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	₁305
304	Is this time just before her period begins, during her period, right after her period has ended, or half way between two periods?	JUST BEFORE HER PERIOD BEGINS1 DURING HER PERIOD	
305	Do you think that a woman who is breastfeeding her baby can get pregnant?	YES	
306	I will now read you some statements about contraception. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one.     a) Contraception is women's business and a man should not have to worry about it.     b) Women who use contraception may become promiscuous.     c) A woman is the one who gets pregnant so she should be the one to get sterilized.	AGREE DISAGREE DK  a) 1 2 8 b) 1 2 8 c) 1 2 8	
307	CHECK 301(02) AND 302(02): KNOWLEDGE AND USE OF MALE STE  HAS HEARD OF MALE  STERILIZATION BUT IS  NOT STERILIZED  *	RILISATION THER	<b></b> ▶401
308	Once you have had all the children you want, would you yourself ever consider getting sterilized?	WOULD CONSIDER	+401 □+401
309	Why would you never consider getting sterilized?  PROBE: Any other reasons?  RECORD ALL REASONS MENTIONED.	AGAINST RELIGION	

### SECTION 4. MARRIAGE AND SEXUAL ACTIVITY

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
401	Are you currently married or living with a woman?	YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED	—▶404 —▶406
402	Do you have one wife or more than one wife?		
	IF ONLY ONE WIFE, ENTER '01' .	NUMBER OF WIVES	
	IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK: How many wives do you currently have?		
403	Are there any other women with whom you live as if married?	YES	<b>-</b> ►405
404	Are you living with one (other) woman or more than one (other) woman as if married?	NUMBER OF LIVE-IN PARTNERS	
	IF ONE LIVE-IN PARTNER, ENTER '01'.	/ / / / / /	
	IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK: How many women are you living with as if you were married?		
405	Apart from the woman/women you have already mentioned, do you currently have any other regular or occasional sexual partners?	REGULAR PARTNER(S) ONLY	-+409
406	Do you currently have regular, occasional, or no sexual partners?	REGULAR PARTNER(S) ONLY	
407	Have you ever been married or lived with a woman?	YES, USED TO BE MARRIED       1         YES, LIVED WITH A WOMAN       2         YES, BOTH       3         NO       4	+411 +416
408	What is your marital status now: are you widowed, divorced, or separated?	WIDOWED         1           DIVORCED         2           SEPARATED         3	<b>}</b> ►411
409	WRITE THE LINE NUMBERS FROM THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNA REPORTED IN QUESTIONS 402 AND 404 ONLY. IF A WIFE/PARTNEF SCHEDULE, ENTER '00' IN THE LINE NUMBER BOXES. THE NUMBE TO THE NUMBER OF WIVES AND PARTNERS. (IF RESPONDENT HAWIVES/PARTNERS USE ADDITIONAL QUESTIONNAIRE(S).	R IS NOT LISTED IN THE HOUSEHOLD R OF LINES FILLED IN MUST BE EQUAL	
	CHECK 402 AND 404		
	SUM OF 402 AND 404 = 01 SUM OF 402 AND 404 > 01		
		e of each wife/partner that you live with as if the one you lived with first.	
	NAME	LINE NUMBER IN WIFE PARTNER HHD. QUEST	
	1	1 2	
	2	1 2	
	3	1 2	
	4	1 2	
	5	1 2	
	6	1 2	
	7		
		1 2	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
410	CHECK 409:  ONLY ONE WIFE/ PARTNER  WIFE/PARTNER  V		<b></b> +412
411	Have you been married or lived with a woman only once, or more than once?	ONCE	—•414 —•413
412	Have you ever been married to or lived as if married to any woman other than those you have just mentioned?	YES	<b></b> +414
413	In total, how many women have you been married to or lived with as if married in your whole life?	NUMBER OF WOMEN	
414	CHECK 409 AND 411:  ONLY ONE WIFE/ PARTNER AND 411=ONCE  In what month and year did you start living with your wife/partner?  Now we will talk about your first wife/partner. In what month and year did you start living with her?	MONTH	<b></b> +416
415	How old were you when you started living with her?	AGE	
416	Now I need to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some family life issues.  How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse (if ever)?	NEVER	<b></b> ⊁448
416A	CHECK 108:  15-24 YEARS OLD Y  YEARS OLD Y		417
416B	The first time you had sexual intercourse, was a condom used?	YES 1 NO 2	
417	When was the last time you had sexual intercourse?  RECORD 'YEARS AGO' ONLY IF LAST INTERCOURSE WAS ONE OR MORE YEARS AGO. IF 12 MONTHS OR MORE, ANSWER MUST BE RECORDED IN YEARS.	DAYS AGO	<b></b> ∗445
417A	The last time you had sexual intercourse, had you or your partner been drinking alcohol?  IF YES: Who was drinking?	RESPONDENT ONLY	
418	The last time you had sexual intercourse, was a condom used?	YES	<b></b> ▶420

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
419	What was the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	RESPONDENT WANTED TO PREVENT STD/HIV	-+424
420	CHECK 302(02):		
	RESPONDENT RESPONDENT STERILIZED		<b></b> ⊁424
421	The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	—•423 —•424
422	What method was used?  IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, RECORD THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST.	FEMALE STERILIZATION       01         PILL       03         IUD       04         INJECTABLES       05         IMPLANTS       06         MALE CONDOM       07         FEMALE CONDOM       08         DIAPHRAGM       09         FOAM/JELLY       10         LACTATIONAL AMEN. METHOD       11         PERIODIC ABSTINENCE       12         WITHDRAWAL       13         OTHER METHOD       96	-+424
423	What is the main reason a method was not used?	CASUAL PARTNER, DOESN'T CARE 11 CONTRACEPTION IS WOMEN'S BUSINESS	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
424	What is your relationship to the person with whom you last had sex?  IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK: Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex?  IF YES, RECORD '01'.  IF NO, RECORD '02'.	WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER       01         WOMAN IS GIRLFRIEND/FIANCÉE       02         OTHER FRIEND       03         CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE       04         RELATIVE       05         PROSTITUTE       06         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	
425	For how long have you had a sexual relationship with this person?  . IF ONLY HAD SEX WITH THIS PERSON ONCE, WRITE '01' DAYS	DAYS	
426	Have you had sex with any other person in the last 12 months?	YES	<b></b> ⊁445
427	The last time you had sexual intercourse with another person, was a condom used?	YES	<b></b> ▶429
428	What is the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	RESPONDENT WANTED TO PREVENT STD/HIV	-433
429	CHECK 302(02):  RESPONDENT RESPONDENT STERILIZED		▶433
430	The last time you had sexual intercourse with this person, did you or that person do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	—•432 —•433
431	What method was used?  IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, CIRCLE THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST.	FEMALE STERILIZATION         01           PILL         03           IUD         04           INJECTABLES         05           IMPLANTS         06           MALE CONDOM         07           FEMALE CONDOM         08           DIAPHRAGM         09           FOAM/JELLY         10           LACTATIONAL AMEN. METHOD         11           PERIODIC ABSTINENCE         12           WITHDRAWAL         13           OTHER METHOD         96	-+433

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
432	What is the main reason a method was not used?	CASUAL PARTNER, DOESN'T CARE 11 CONTRACEPTION IS WOMEN'S BUSINESS	
433	What is your relationship to this other person?  IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK:	DOES NOT KNOW         98           WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER         01           WOMAN IS GIRLFRIEND/FIANCÉE         02           OTHER FRIEND         03	<b></b> ▶435
	Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex?  IF YES, RECORD '01'.  IF NO, RECORD '02'.	CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE	
	IF NO, RECORD 02.	OTHER96	
434	For how long have you had a sexual relationship with this person?	DAYS1	
	IF ONLY HAD SEX WITH THIS PERSON ONCE, WRITE '01' DAYS.	WEEKS	
		YEARS4	
435	Other than these two people, have you had sex with any other person in the last 12 months?	YES	<b>-</b> ▶445
436	The last time you had sexual intercourse with this third person, was a condom used?	YES	<b>-</b> ▶438
437	What is the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	RESPONDENT WANTED TO PREVENT STD/HIV	•442
438	CHECK 302(02):  RESPONDENT RESPONDENT STERILIZED		<b></b> ≻442

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
439	The last time you had sexual intercourse with this third person, did you or that person do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	—►441 —►442
440	What method was used?  IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, RECORD THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST.	FEMALE STERILIZATION       01         PILL       03         IUD       04         INJECTABLES       05         IMPLANTS       06         MALE CONDOM       07         FEMALE CONDOM       08         DIAPHRAGM       09         FOAM/JELLY       10         LACTATIONAL AMEN. METHOD       11         PERIODIC ABSTINENCE       12         WITHDRAWAL       13         OTHER METHOD       96	-*442
441	What is the main reason a method was not used?	CASUAL PARTNER, DOESN'T CARE	
442	What is your relationship to this person?  IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK: Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex?  IF YES, RECORD '01'. IF NO, RECORD '02'.	DOES NOT KNOW	— <b>∗</b> 444
443	For how long have you had a sexual relationship with this person?  IF ONLY HAD SEX WITH THIS PERSON ONCE, WRITE '01' DAYS.	DAYS	
444	In total, with how many different people have you had sex in the last 12 months?	NUMBER OF PARTNERS	
445	Have you ever paid for sex?	YES1 NO2	<b></b> ▶448

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
446	How long ago was the last time you paid for sex?	DAYS AGO	
447	The last time that you paid for sex, was a condom used?	YES	
448	Do you know of a place where a person can get male condoms?	YES 1 NO 2	—▶450A
449	Where is that?  IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.	PUBLIC SECTOR  GOVT. HOSPITAL/POLYCLINICA  GOVT. HEALTH CENTERB  FAMILY PLANNING CLINICD  FIELDWORKER	
	(NAME OF PLACE)  Any other place?  RECORD ALL SOURCES MENTIONED.	PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE HOSPITAL/CLINIC	
		SHOP         O           CHURCH         P           FRIENDS/RELATIVES         Q           OTHER         X	
450	If you wanted to, could you yourself get a male condom?	YES	
450A	Do you know of a place where a person can get female condoms?	YES	<b></b> ≻451

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
450B	Where is that?  IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.  (NAME OF PLACE)  Any other place?  RECORD ALL SOURCES MENTIONED.	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVT. HOSPITAL/POLYCLINIC	
		CHURCH P FRIENDS/RELATIVES Q OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
450C	If you wanted to, could you yourself get a female condom?	YES	
451	CHECK 302(07), 416B(1), 418(1), 427(1), 436(1), AND 447(1): EVER US  AT LEAST ONE 'YES' HAS USED CONDOM CONDOM CONDOM	SED A CONDOM?	<b>-</b> ▶460
452	How old were you when you used a condom for the first time?	AGE AT FIRST USE	
453	Why did you use a condom that first time? PROBE: Any other reason? RECORD ALL REASONS MENTIONED.	WANTED TO PREVENT STD/HIVA WANTED TO PREVENT PREGNANCYB WANTED TO PREVENT BOTH STD/HIV AND PREGNANCY	
454	Have you ever experienced any problems with using condoms?  IF YES: What problems have you experienced?  PROBE: Any other problems?  CIRCLE ALL PROBLEMS MENTIONED.	TOO EXPENSIVE	
		OTHERX (SPECIFY) NO PROBLEMY	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
455	What brand of condom do you usually use?  ASK TO SEE CONDOM PACKET IF BRAND NOT KNOWN.	PROTECTOR	
456	Where do you usually get condoms?  IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVT. HOSPITAL/POLYCLINICA GOVT. HEALTH CENTERB FAMILY PLANNING CLINICC MOBILE CLINICD FIELDWORKERE  OTHER PUBLICF (SPECIFY)	
	SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.  (NAME OF PLACE)	PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE HOSPITAL/CLINIC G PRIVATE DOCTOR H PHARMACY/CHEMIST/ DRUG STORE I MOBILE CLINIC J FIELDWORKER K FP/PPAG CLINIC L MATERNITY HOME M OTHER PRIVATE MEDICAL N (SPECIFY)  OTHER SOURCE SHOP O CHURCH P FRIENDS/RELATIVES Q  OTHER X	
457	How much do you usually pay for condoms?	PER PACKET	<b>+</b> 460
458	How many condoms are in each packet?	NUMBER PER PACKET	
459	Do you think that at this price condoms are inexpensive, just affordable, or too expensive?	INEXPENSIVE	
460	I will now read you some statements about condom use. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each.	<u>AGREE</u> <u>DISAGREE</u> <u>DK</u>	
	a) Condoms diminish a man's sexual pleasure. b) It's okay to re-use a condom if you wash it. c) Condoms protect against disease. d) Buying condoms is embarrassing. e) A woman has no right to tell a man to use a condom. f) Condoms contain HIV.	a) 1 2 8 b) 1 2 8 c) 1 2 8 d) 1 2 8 e) 1 2 8 f) 1 2 8	

### SECTION 5. FERTILITY PREFERENCES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
501	CHECK 401: CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER  T		▶505
502	Is your wife/partner currently pregnant?  IF MORE THAN ONE WIFE/PARTNER, ASK: Are any of your wives/partners currently pregnant?	YES	
503	CHECK 502: WIFE NOT PREGNANT OR UNSURE Now I have some questions about the future. Would you like to have (a/another) child, or would you prefer not to have any (more) children?  WIFE PREGNANT  Now I have some questions about the future. After the child you are expecting now, would you like to have another child, or would you prefer not to have any more children?	HAVE (A/ANOTHER) CHILD	▶505
504	CHECK 502:  WIFE NOT PREGNANT OR UNSURE  How long would you like to wait from now before the birth of (a/another) child?  After the birth of the child you are expecting now, how long would you like to wait before the birth of another child?	MONTHS	
505	CHECK 203 AND 205:  HAS LIVING CHILDREN  If you could go back to the time you did not have any children and could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?  PROBE FOR A NUMERIC RESPONSE.	NONE	<b>→</b> 507
506	How many of these children would you like to be boys, how many would you like to be girls and for how many would the sex not matter?	BOYS GIRLS EITHER NUMBER 96  (SPECIFY)	
507	Would you say that you approve or disapprove of couples using a method to avoid getting pregnant?	APPROVE         1           DISAPPROVE         2           DON'T KNOW/UNSURE         8	
508	In the last few months have you heard or seen messages about family planning:  On the radio? On the television? In a newspaper or magazine? In a poster? In leaflets or brochures? From a health worker? At a community or social club meeting?	YES         NO           RADIO         1         2           TELEVISION         1         2           NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE         1         2           POSTER         1         2           LEAFLETS OR BROCHURES         1         2           HEALTH WORKER         1         2           MEETING         1         2	
509	Have you heard the following messages about family planning:  Life Choices: It's your life. It's your choice?  Make the choice that is best for you?  Contraceptives are safe and effective?  Obra ni wora bo?	YES NO LIFE CHOICES: ITS YOUR LIFE ITS YOUR CHOICE	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
510	In the last few months, have you discussed the practice of family planning with your friends, neighbors, or relatives?	YES	<b></b> ▶512
511	With whom? Anyone else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	WIFE(VES)/PARTNER A MOTHER B FATHER C SISTER(S) D BROTHER(S) E DAUGHTER(S) F SON(S) G FATHER(S)-IN-LAW H FRIENDS/NEIGHBOURS I OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
512	In the last few months, have you discussed family planning with a health worker or health professional?	YES	

### SECTION 6. HEALTH ISSUES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
601	Now I would like to ask you some questions about health. When a child has diarrhea, should he or she be given less to drink than usual, about the same amount, or more to drink than usual?	LESS	
602	Have you ever heard of a special product called ORS for the treatment of diarrhea?	YES	
603	Now please tell me about yourself. Do you smoke cigarettes or use tobacco?  IF YES: What type of tobacco do you smoke?  CIRCLE ALL TYPES MENTIONED.	YES, CIGARETTESA YES, PIPEB YES, OTHER TOBACCOC NOY	
604	CHECK 603:  CODE 'A' CIRCLED NOT CIRCLED		<b></b> ≻701
605	In the last 24 hours, how many cigarettes did you smoke?	CIGARETTES	

### SECTION 7. AIDS AND OTHER SEXUALLY-TRANSMITTED DISEASES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
701	Now I would like to talk about something else. Have you ever heard of an illness called AIDS?	YES	<b>-</b> ▶724
702	Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by having just one sex partner who is not infected and who has no other partners?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	
703	Can a person get the AIDS virus from mosquito bites?	YES	
704	Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by using a condom every time they have sex?	YES	
705	Can people get the AIDS virus by sharing food with a person who has AIDS?	YES	
706	Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by not having sex at all?	YES	
706A	Can people get the AIDS virus because of witchcraft or other supernatural means?	YES	
707	Is there anything (else) a person can do to avoid getting AIDS or the virus that causes AIDS?	YES	1,709
708	What can a person do?  Anything else?  RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	ABSTAIN FROM SEX	
709	Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have the AIDS virus?	YES	
710	Do you know someone personally who has the virus that causes AIDS or someone who died of AIDS?	YES	
711	Can the virus that causes AIDS be transmitted from a mother to a child?	YES	1.713
712	Can the virus that causes AIDS be transmitted from a mother to a child:  During pregnancy?  During delivery?  By breastfeeding?	YES NO DK  DURING PREGNANCY1 2 8  DURING DELIVERY1 2 8  BY BREASTFEEDING1 2 8	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
712A	Are there any special drugs that a pregnant woman infected with the AIDS virus can take to reduce the risk of transmission to the baby during pregnancy?	YES	
713	CHECK 401:		
	YES, CURRENTLY NO, NOT MARRIED MARRIED/LIVING OR LIVING WITH A WOMAN WITH A WOMAN		<b></b> >715
714	Have you ever talked about ways to prevent getting the virus that causes AIDS with (your wife/woman you are living with)?  IF MORE THAN ONE WIFE/PARTNER, ASK ABOUT ANY OF HIS WIVES/PARTNERS.	YES	
715	In your opinion, is it acceptable or unacceptable for AIDS to be discussed:	NOT ACCEPT- ACCEPT-	
	on the radio? on the TV? in newspapers?	ABLE ABLE ON THE RADIO	
715A	Have you heard or seen any messages about HIV/AIDS?	YES	
715B	Have you heard or seen the slogan "Reach Out, Show Compassion?"	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	
715C	Have you heard or seen the slogan "Stop AIDS, Love Life?"	YES	
715D	CHECK 715B: YES, CIRCLED FOR AND 715C EITHER OR BOTH NO	, DON'T KNOW CIRCLED	— <b>→</b> 715F
715E	Did you hear or see this slogan:	YES NO	
	On the TV? In a music video? On the radio? In a newspaper or magazine? In a poster? On a car sticker? In leaflets or brochures? On a tee-shirt or a cap? From a mobile 'ISD' van? During a community event? At a road show?	TV	
715F	Have you seen a television show called "Things we do for love" that features the characters Pusher, B.B. and Marcia?	YES	
715G	Would you buy fresh vegetables from a vendor who has the AIDS virus?	YES	
716	If a member of your family got infected with the virus that causes AIDS, would you want it to remain a secret or not?	YES, KEEP IT SECRET	
717	If a relative of yours became sick with the virus that causes AIDS, would you be willing to care for her or him in your own household?	YES	
718	If a female teacher has the AIDS virus, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school?	CAN CONTINUE	
719	Should children aged 12-14 be taught about using a condom to avoid AIDS?	YES	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
720	I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested for the AIDS virus?	YES 1 NO 2	
720A	When was the last time you were tested?	LESS THAN 12 MONTHS	
720B	The last time you had the test, did you yourself ask for the test, was it offered to you and you accepted, or was it required?	ASKED FOR THE TEST	
720C	I don't want to know the results, but did you get the results of the test?	YES	1 :
721	Would you want to be tested for the AIDS virus?	YES	
722	Do you know a place where you could go to get an AIDS test?	YES	<b>-</b> ▶724
723 723A	Where can you go for the test?  Where did you go for the test?  IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTRE, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.  (NAME OF PLACE)	PUBLIC SECTOR	
724	(Apart from AIDS), have you heard about (other) infections that can be transmitted through sexual contact?	YES	<b>-</b> ⊁727
725	If a man has a sexually transmitted disease, what symptoms might he have?  Any others?  CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	ABDOMINAL PAIN	
		(SPECIFY)  NO SYMPTOMS	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
726	If a woman has a sexually transmitted disease, what symptoms might she have?  Any others?  CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	ABDOMINAL PAIN	
727	OUTOK 440	DON 1 KNOW2	
121	CHECK 416:  HAS HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE  T  HAS NOT HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		<b></b> ≻737
727A	CHECK 724:  KNOWS STI  DOES NOT KNOW  STI		<b></b> ▶729
728	Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health in the last 12 months. During the last 12 months, have you had a sexually-transmitted disease?	YES	
729	Sometimes, men experience an abnormal discharge from their penis. During the last 12 months, have you had an abnormal discharge from your penis?	YES	
730	Sometimes men have a sore or ulcer on or near their penis. During the last 12 months, have you had a sore or ulcer on or near your penis?	YES	
731	CHECK 728/729/730:  HAS NOT HAD AN INFECTION OR DOES NOT KNOW		<b>&gt;</b> 737
732	The last time you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 728/729/730), did you seek any kind of advice or treatment?	YES	<b>-</b> ▶734
733	The last time you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 728/729/730), did you do any of the following? Did you  Go to a clinic, hospital or private doctor?  Consult a traditional healer?  Seek advice or buy medicines in a shop or pharmacy?  Ask for advice from friends or relatives?	YES NO  CLINIC/HOSPITAL	
734	When you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 728/729/730), did you inform the person(s) with whom you were having sex?	YES	<b>→</b> 737
735	When you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 728/729/730), did you do anything to avoid infecting your sexual partner(s)?	YES	1.737

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
736	What did you do to avoid infecting your partner(s)? Did you	YES NO	-
	Use medicine?	USE MEDICINE1 2	
	Stop having sex?	STOP SEX 1 2	
	Use a condom when having sex?	USE CONDOM1 2	
737	In many communities, boys are also circumcised. In your community, is male circumcision practiced?	YES	
738	Are you circumcised?	YES	

### SECTION 8. ATTITUDES TOWARD WOMEN

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
801	Who in your family usually has the final say on the following decisions:	RESPONDENT = 1 HUSBAND/PARTNER = 2 RESPONDENT & HUSBAND/PARTNER JOINTLY = 3 SOMEONE ELSE = 4 RESPONDENT & SOMEONE ELSE JOINTLY = 5 DECISION NOT MADE/NOT APPLICABLE = 6	
	Your own health care? Making large household purchases? Making household purchases for daily needs? Visits to family or relatives? What food should be cooked each day?	1     2     3     4     5     6       1     2     3     4     5     6       1     2     3     4     5     6       1     2     3     4     5     6       1     2     3     4     5     6       1     2     3     4     5     6	
802	Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations:	YES NO DK	
	If she goes out without telling him? If she neglects the children? If she argues with him? If she refuses to have sex with him? If she burns the food?	GOES OUT	
803	When a wife knows her husband has a sexually transmitted disease, is she justified in asking her husband to use a condom?	YES	
804	Husbands and wives do not always agree on everything. Please tell me if you think a wife is justified in refusing to have sex with her husband when:	YES NO DK	
	She knows her husband has a sexually transmitted disease? She knows her husband has sex with women other than his wives? She has recently given birth? She is tired or not in the mood?	HAS STD	
805	Do you think that if a woman refuses to have sex with her husband when he wants her to, he has the right to:	YES NO DK	
	Get angry and reprimand her? Refuse to give her money or other means of financial support? Use force and have sex with her even if she does not want to? Go and have sex with another woman	REPRIMAND	
806	RECORD THE TIME.	HOUR	
		MINUTES	

## **INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS**

TO BE FILLED IN AFTER COMPLETING INTERVIEW

COMMENTS ABOUT RESPONDENT:		
COMMENTS ON SPECIFIC QUESTIONS:		
ANY OTHER COMMENTS:		
	SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS	
	2.475	
NAME OF THE SUPERVISOR:		
	EDITOR'S OBSERVATIONS	
NAME OF EDITOR:	DATE:	