CENTRAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS KENYA DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEY 2003 MAN'S QUESTIONNAIRE


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## INTRODUCTION AND CONSENT

Hello. My name is $\qquad$ and I am working with the Central Bureau of Statistics. We are conducting a national survey about the health of men, women and children. We would very much appreciate your participation in this survey. I would like to ask you some questions about yourself and your family. This information will help the government to plan health services. The survey usually takes between 30 and 40 minutes to complete. Whatever information you provide will be kept strictly confidential and will not be shown to other persons.

Do you have any questions about the survey? May I begin the interview now?


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 101 | RECORD THE TIME. | HOUR $\qquad$ <br> MINUTES $\qquad$ |  |
| 102 | First I would like to ask some questions about you and your household. For most of the time until you were 12 years old, did you live in a city, in a town, or in the countryside? | NAIROBI/MOMBASA/KISUMU. OTHER CITY/TOWN $\qquad$ COUNTRYSIDE $\qquad$ OUTSIDE KENYA. $\qquad$ |  |
| 103 | How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)? <br> IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, RECORD '00' YEARS. | YEARS $\qquad$ <br> ALWAYS $\qquad$ <br> VISITOR $\qquad$ | $\neg_{\square 105}$ |
| 104 | Just before you moved here, did you live in a city, in a town, or in the countryside? | NAIROBI/MOMBASA/KISUMU. OTHER CITY/TOWN COUNTRYSIDE. |  |
| 105 | In the last 12 months, on how many separate occasions have you traveled away from your home community and slept away? | NUMBER OF TRIPS AWAY ... <br> NONE $\qquad$ | - 107 |
| 106 | In the last 12 months, have you been away from your home community for more than 1 month at a time? | YES <br> NO |  |
| 107 | In what month and year were you born? | MONTH $\qquad$ <br> DOES NOT KNOW MONTH. <br> YEAR $\qquad$ $\square$ <br> DOES NOT KNOW YEAR. $\qquad$ |  |
| 108 | How old were you at your last birthday? <br> COMPARE AND CORRECT 105 AND/OR 106 IF INCONSISTENT. | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS |  |
| 109 | Have you ever attended school? | YES. <br> NO . | - $\square 113$ |
| 110 | What is the highest level of school you attended: primary, vocational, secondary, or higher? | NURSERY/KINDERGARTEN PRIMARY POST-PRIMARY/VOCATIONAL SECONDARY/'A' LEVEL. COLLEGE (MIDDLE LEVEL). UNIVERSITY |  |
| 111 | What is the highest (standard/form/year) you completed at that level? | STANDARD/FORM/YEAR....... |  |


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 112 | CHECK 110: <br> PRIMARY <br> SECONDARY POST-PRIMARY $\square$ OR HIGHER VOCATIONAL |  | -116 |
| 113 | Now I would like you to read this sentence to me. <br> SHOW SENTENCES TO RESPONDENT. <br> IF RESPONDENT CANNOT READ WHOLE SENTENCE, PROBE: Can you read any part of the sentence to me? | CANNOT READ AT ALL. $\qquad$ CAN ONLY READ PART OF SENTENCE. $\qquad$ 2 <br> CAN READ WHOLE SENTENCE .............. 3 <br> NO CARD WITH REQUIRED <br> LANGUAGE $\qquad$ 4 |  |
| 114 | Have you ever participated in a literacy program or any other program that involves learning to read or write (not including primary school)? | YES........................................................................................................................ |  |
| 115 | CHECK 113: |  | $\square 117$ |
| 116 | Do you read a newspaper or magazine almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all? | ALMOST EVERY DAY ..................................... 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK .................. 3 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK ............................................................... |  |
| 117 | Do you listen to the radio almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all? | ALMOST EVERY DAY ..................................... 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK .................. 3 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK .............................................................. |  |
| 118 | Do you watch television almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all? | ALMOST EVERY DAY ................................ 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK ................... 2 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK ................ 3 NOT AT ALL .................................... 4 |  |
| 119 | Are you currently working? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YES................................................................................................................ } 1 \end{aligned}$ | - $\square 122$ |
| 120 | Have you done any work in the last 12 months? | YES............................................................ 1 NO ................................................ 2 | - $\square 122$ |
| 121 | What have you been doing for most of the time over the last 12 months? | GOING TO SCHOOL/STUDYING ............. 1 <br> LOOKING FOR WORK............................. 2 <br> INACTIVE ................................................ 3 <br> COULD NOT WORK/HANDICAPPED ...... 4 <br> OTHER $\qquad$ 6 <br> (SPECIFY) | - |
| 122 | What is your occupation, that is, what kind of work do you mainly do? | $\qquad$ |  |
| 123 | CHECK 122: <br> WORKS IN <br> DOES NOT WORK AGRICULTURE IN AGRICULTURE |  | - $\square 125$ |
| 124 | Do you work mainly on your own land or on family land, or do you work on land that you rent from someone else, or do you work on someone else's land? | OWN LAND ...................................................................................................................................................................... |  |
| 125 | During the last 12 months, how many months did you work? | NUMBER OF MONTHS.......... $\square$ |  |


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 126 | Are you paid in cash or kind for this work or are you not paid at all? |  | $\neg_{\square 129}$ |
| 127 | Who mainly decides how the money you earn will be used? | RESPONDENT....................................... 1 WIFE/PARTNER...................... 2 RESPONDENT AND WIFE/PARTNER JOINTLY............................................................................................. 5 |  |
| 128 | On average, how much of your household's expenditures do your earnings pay for: almost none, less than half, about half, more than half, or all? |  |  |
| 129 | What is your religion? | ROMAN CATHOLIC <br> PROTESTANT/OTHER CHRISTIAN.......... 2 MUSLIM.. <br> NO RELIGION $\qquad$ <br> OTHER $\qquad$ <br> (SPECIFY) |  |
| 130 | What is your ethnic group/tribe? |  |  |

SENTENCES FOR LITERACY TEST (Q. 113)

## ENGLISH

1. The child is reading a book.
2. The rains came late this year.
3. Parents must care for their children.
4. Farming is hard work.

## KISWAHILI

1. Mtoto anasoma kitabu.
2. Mvua ilichelewa mwaka huu.
3. Nilazima wazazi watunze watoto wao.
4. Ukilima ni kazi ngumu.

## SECTION 2. REPRODUCTION AND PREFERENCES

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIE | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 201 | Now I would like to ask about any children you have had. I am interested only in the children that are biologically yours. Have you ever fathered any children with any woman? | YES <br> NO <br> DON'T KNOW | $\square_{\square 206}$ |
| 202 | Do you have any sons or daughters that you have fathered who are now living with you? | $\qquad$ <br> NO <br> No | -[204 |
| 203 | How many sons live with you? <br> And how many daughters live with you? <br> IF NONE, WRITE '00'. | SONS AT HOME $\qquad$ <br> DAUGHTERS AT HOME $\qquad$ |  |
| 204 | Do you have any sons or daughters you have fathered who are alive but do not live with you? |  | - [206 |
| 205 | How many sons are alive but do not live with you? <br> And how many daughters are alive but do not live with you? <br> IF NONE, WRITE '00'. | SONS ELSEWHERE $\qquad$ DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE. |  |
| 206 | Have you ever fathered a son or a daughter who was born alive but later died? <br> IF NO, PROBE: Any baby who cried or showed signs of life but survived only a few hours or days? | YES. <br> NO <br> DON'T KNOW | $\neg_{\square 208}$ |
| 207 | How many boys have died? <br> And how many girls have died? <br> IF NONE, WRITE '00'. | BOYS DEAD $\qquad$ GIRLS DEAD $\qquad$ |  |
| 208 | (In addition to the children that you have just told me about), do you have any (other) sons or daughters who are biologically your children but who are not legally yours or do not have your name? <br> Did you have any children who died who were biologically your children but who were not legally yours or did not have your name? <br> IF YES, CORRECT 201-207. | YES.......................................................................................... NO ..... |  |
| 209 | SUM ANSWERS TO 203, 205, AND 207, AND ENTER TOTAL. IF NONE, WRITE ‘00'. | TOTAL ................................ |  |
| 210 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -[213 \\ -[301 \end{gathered}$ |
| 211 | Do the children that you have fathered all have the same biological mother? | $\qquad$ | - [213 |
| 212 | In all how many women have you fathered children with? | NUMBER OF WOMEN $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |  |
| 213 | How old were you when your (first) child was born? | AGE IN YEARS |  |


| CIRCLE CODE 1 IN 301 FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN COLUMN 301, READING THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 1 IF METHOD IS RECOGNISED, AND CODE 2 IF NOT RECOGNISED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 CIRCLED IN 301, ASK 302. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 301 | Which ways or methods have you heard about? FOR METHODS NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY, ASK Have you ever heard of (METHOD)? |  | 302 Have you ever used (METHOD)? |
| 01 | FEMALE STERILISATION Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children. | YES .................................... 1 NO................................. 2 ᄀ |  |
| 02 | MALE STERILISATION Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children. | YES .............................................................. 12 ㄱ… | Have you ever had an operation to avoid having any more children? <br> YES $\qquad$ <br> NO $\qquad$ 2 |
| 03 | PILL Women can take a pill every day to stop them from becoming pregnant. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YES ............................................................ } 1 \\ & \text { NO...... } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 04 | IUD Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse. | YES ............................................................ 1 NO |  |
| 05 | INJECTABLES Women can have an injection by a health provider which stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months. | YES ........................................................ 1 NO......... |  |
| 06 | IMPLANTS, NORPLANT Women can have several small rods placed in their upper arm by a doctor or nurse which can prevent pregnancy for one or more years. | YES ....................................... 1 NO....................... 2 그․ |  |
| 07 | CONDOM Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YES ............................................................ } 1 \\ & \text { NO...... } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YES ............................................................................................................. } \\ & \text { NO ....... } \end{aligned}$ |
| 08 | FEMALE CONDOM Women can place a sheath in their vagina before sexual intercourse. | YES .................................................................... NO....... |  |
| 09 | RHYTHM OR NATURAL METHODS Every month that a woman is sexually active she can avoid pregnancy by not having sexual intercourse on the days of the month she is most likely to get pregnant. | YES ............................................... 1 NO.................. | YES ................................................................................................................................................ |
| 10 | WITHDRAWAL Men can be careful and pull out before climax. | YES ...................................................................... NO...... | YES ............................................................................................................ NO |
| 11 | EMERGENCY CONTRACEPTION Women can take pills up to three days after sexual intercourse to avoid becoming pregnant. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YES ............................................................ } 1 \\ & \text { NO....... } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 12 | Have you heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy? | YES ................................... 1 <br> (SPECIFY) <br> NO.............................. $2 \neg^{\circ}$ |  |


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 303 | Now I would like to ask you about when a woman is most likely to get pregnant. <br> From one menstrual period to the next, are there certain days when a woman is more likely to get pregnant if she has sexual relations? | YES.......................................................................................................................................................... NOO DOES NOT KNOW | $\neg_{\square} \neg_{\square 05}$ |
| 304 | Is this time just before her period begins, during her period, right after her period has ended, or half way between two periods? | JUST BEFORE HER PERIOD BEGINS .... 1 <br> DURING HER PERIOD ............................ 2 <br> JUST AFTER HER PERIOD ENDS........... 3 <br> HALF WAY BETWEEN 2 PERIODS ......... 4 <br> OTHER $\qquad$ <br> (SPECIFY) <br> DOES NOT KNOW. $\qquad$ |  |
| 305 | Do you think that a woman who is breastfeeding her baby can get pregnant? |  |  |
| 306 | I will now read you some statements about contraception. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one. <br> a) Contraception is women's business and a man should not have to worry about it. <br> b) Women who use contraception may become promiscuous. <br> c) A woman is the one who gets pregnant so she should be the one to get sterilised. |  AGREE  DISAGREE DK <br>      <br> a) 1 2 8  <br> b) 1 2 8  <br> c) 1 2 8  |  |
| 307 | CHECK 301(02) AND 302(02): KNOWLEDGE AND USE OF MALE STE <br> HAS HEARD OF MALE STERILISATION BUT IS NOT STERILISED | LISATION <br> HER | - $\square 401$ |
| 308 | Once you have had all the children you want, would you yourself ever consider getting sterilised? | WOULD CONSIDER .................................. 1 WOULD NOT CONSIDER ...................................................... 4 | $\begin{aligned} & -\square 401 \\ & \square_{\square 401} \end{aligned}$ |
| 309 | Why would you never consider getting sterilised? <br> PROBE: Any other reasons? <br> RECORD ALL REASONS MENTIONED. | AGAINST RELIGION ............................... A BAD FOR MAN'S HEALTH .................. B OPERATION NOT SAFE.................. LESS INTRUSIVE WAYS AVAILABLE....................................... D MAY WANT MORE CHILDREN/MAY WANT TO REPLACE CHILD WHO DIED ........................................... E MAY REMARRY SOME DAY................ LOSS OF WAGES ............................. LOSS OF SEXUAL FUNCTION........... LOSS OF MANLINESS ....................... I OTHER (SPECIFY) |  |

SECTION 4. MARRIAGE AND SEXUAL ACTIVITY


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGOR | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 410 | CHECK 409: <br> ONLY ONE WIFE/ <br> MORE THAN ONE <br> PARTNER WIFE/PARTNER $\square$ |  | - [412 |
| 411 | Have you been married or lived with a woman only once, or more than once? | ONCE <br> MORE THAN ONCE | $\begin{array}{r} -\square 414 \\ -\square 413 \end{array}$ |
| 412 | Have you ever been married to or lived as if married to any woman other than those you have just mentioned? | YES. NO. | - $\square 414$ |
| 413 | In total, how many women have you been married to or lived with as if married in your whole life? | NUMBER OF WOMEN ........ |  |
| 414 | CHECK 409 AND 411: | MONTH $\qquad$ <br> DOES NOT KNOW MONTH <br> YEAR $\qquad$ $\square$ <br> DOES NOT KNOW YEAR. $\qquad$ | - $\square 416$ |
| 415 | How old were you when you started living with her? | AGE |  |
| 416 | Now I need to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some family life issues. <br> How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse with a woman (if ever)? | NEVER <br> AGE IN YEARS $\qquad$ <br> FIRST TIME WHEN STARTE WITH (FIRST) WIFE/PARTN | - $\square 448$ |
| 416A | CHECK 108: $\begin{array}{rrr} 15-24 & \square & \begin{array}{r} 25-54 \\ \text { YEARS OLD } \end{array} \underset{\square}{\square} \quad \text { YEARS OLD } \end{array}$ |  | - $\square 417$ |
| 416B | The first time you had sexual intercourse, did you use a condom? | YES <br> NO |  |
| 417 | When was the last time you had sexual intercourse with a woman? <br> RECORD ‘YEARS AGO' ONLY IF LAST INTERCOURSE WAS ONE OR MORE YEARS AGO. <br> IF 12 MONTHS OR MORE, ANSWER MUST BE RECORDED IN YEARS. | DAYS AGO $\qquad$ .1 <br> WEEKS AGO $\qquad$ 2 <br> MONTHS AGO $\qquad$ 3 <br> YEARS AGO $\qquad$ 4 | - $\square 445$ |
| 418 | The last time you had sexual intercourse with a woman, did you use a condom? | YES <br> NO | - -420 |
| 419 | What was the main reason you used a condom on that occasion? | WANTED TO PREVENT DISE WANTED TO PREVENT PRE WANTED TO PREVENT BOTH AND PREGNANCY $\qquad$ DID NOT TRUST PARTNER/T <br> SHE HAD OTHER PARTNE PARTNER REQUESTED/INSI OTHER $\qquad$ (SPECIFY) | $\left[\begin{array}{l} \square \\ -\square 424 \\ \end{array}\right.$ |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline NO. \& QUESTIONS AND FILTERS \& CODING CATEGORIES \& SKIP \\
\hline 420 \& CHECK 302(02): \& \& - \(\square 424\) \\
\hline 421 \& The last time you had sexual intercourse with a woman, did you or she do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy? \& YES .................................................................................................................................................. \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
-\square 423 \\
-\square 424 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline 422 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
What method was used? \\
IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, RECORD THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST.
\end{tabular} \&  \&  \\
\hline 423 \& What is the main reason a method was not used? \& \begin{tabular}{l}
CASUAL PARTNER, DOESN'T CARE.. 11 CONTRACEPTION IS WOMEN'S \\
BUSINESS \\
WOMAN IS MENOPAUSAL/ \\
KNOWS NO METHOD............................ 41 \\
KNOWS NO SOURCE........................... 42 \\

\end{tabular} \& \\
\hline 424 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
What is your relationship to the woman with whom you last had sex? \\
IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK: \\
Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex? \\
IF YES, RECORD '01'. \\
IF NO, RECORD '02'.
\end{tabular} \& WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER ..................... 01
WOMAN IS GIRLFRIEND/FIANCEE ..... 02
OTHER FRIEND ................................... 03
CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE ................ 04
RELATIVE...................................... 05
COMMERCIAL SEX WORKER .......... 06
OTHER

(SPECIFY) \& - $\square 426$ <br>

\hline 425 \& | For how long have you had (or did you have) a sexual relationship with this woman? |
| :--- |
| IF ONLY HAD SEX WITH THIS WOMAN ONCE, WRITE ‘01’ DAYS. | \& | DAYS $\qquad$ 1 |
| :--- |
| WEEKS $\qquad$ 2 |
| MONTHS $\qquad$ .3 |
| YEARS $\qquad$ 4 $\square$ | \& <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 426 | Have you had sex with any other woman in the last 12 months? | YES ........................................................................................................... NO...... | - 444 |
| 427 | The last time you had sexual intercourse with another woman, did you use a condom? | YES .................................................................................................................. NO...... | - [429 |
| 428 | What is the main reason you used a condom on that occasion? | WANTED TO PREVENT DISEASE ......... 1 WANTED TO PREVENT PREGNANCY.. 2 WANTED TO PREVENT BOTH STD/HIV AND PREGNANCY. $\qquad$ DID NOT TRUST PARTNER/THOUGHT SHE HAD OTHER PARTNERS .......... 4 PARTNER REQUESTED/INSISTED ....... 5 <br> OTHER $\qquad$ |  |
| 429 | CHECK 302(02): |  | - 433 |
| 430 | The last time you had sexual intercourse with this woman, did you or she do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy? | YES .................................................................................................................................................... | $\begin{array}{r} -\square 432 \\ -\square 433 \end{array}$ |
| 431 | What method was used? <br> IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, CIRCLE THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST. |  |  |
| 432 | What is the main reason a method was not used? | CASUAL PARTNER, DOESN'T CARE.. 11 CONTRACEPTION IS WOMEN'S BUSINESS $\qquad$ <br> WOMAN IS MENOPAUSAL/ <br> HAD HYSTERECTOMY...................... 23 <br> COUPLE INFERTILE/SUB-FERTILE..... 24 <br> WOMAN WAS PREGNANT................... 25 <br> WOMAN WAS AMENORRHEIC............ 26 <br> WOMAN WAS BREASTFEEDING ........ 27 <br> WANTED (MORE) CHILDREN .............. 28 <br>  <br> KNOWS NO METHOD.......................... 41 KNOWS NO SOURCE <br> KNOWS NO SOURCE.. $\qquad$ <br> HEALTH CONCERNS .......................... 51 <br> FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS...................... 52 <br> LACK OF ACCESS/TOO FAR ................ 53 <br> COST TOO MUCH. <br> INCONVENIENT TO USE. $\qquad$ <br> INTERFERES WITH BODY'S <br> NORMAL PROCESSES .................... 56 <br> OTHER $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |  |


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 433 | What is your relationship to this other woman? <br> IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK: <br> Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex? <br> IF YES, RECORD '01'. <br> IF NO, RECORD '02'. |  | - $\square 435$ |
| 434 | For how long have you had (or did you have) a sexual relationship with this woman? <br> IF ONLY HAD SEX WITH THIS WOMAN ONCE, WRITE ‘01’ DAYS. | DAYS $\qquad$ <br> WEEKS $\qquad$ 2 <br> MONTHS. $\qquad$ .3 <br> YEARS $\qquad$ 4 $\square$ |  |
| 435 | Other than these two women, have you had sex with any other woman in the last 12 months? | YES ............................................................................................................... NO. | - 7445 |
| 436 | The last time you had sexual intercourse with this third woman, did you use a condom? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YES ................................................................................................................. } \\ & \text { NO...... } \end{aligned}$ | -[438 |
| 437 | What is the main reason you used a condom on that occasion? | WANTED TO PREVENT DISEASE ......... 1 WANTED TO PREVENT PREGNANCY.. 2 WANTED TO PREVENT BOTH STD/HIV AND PREGNANCY. $\qquad$ DID NOT TRUST PARTNER/THOUGHT <br> SHE HAD OTHER PARTNERS .......... 4 PARTNER REQUESTED/INSISTED ....... 5 <br> OTHER $\qquad$ | $\sqrt{7}$ |
| 438 | CHECK 302(02): |  | - 4442 |
| 439 | The last time you had sexual intercourse with this third woman, did you or she do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy? | YES ............................................................................................................................................... | $\begin{array}{r} -\square 441 \\ -\square 442 \end{array}$ |
| 440 | What method was used? <br> IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, RECORD THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST. |  | $\sqrt{7}$ |


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGOR | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 441 | What is the main reason a method was not used? | CASUAL PARTNER, DOESN' CONTRACEPTION IS WOMEN BUSINESS <br> WOMAN IS MENOPAUSAL/ <br> HAD HYSTERECTOMY COUPLE INFERTILE/SUB-FER WOMAN WAS PREGNANT. WOMAN WAS AMENORRHEIC WOMAN WAS BREASTFEEDI WANTED (MORE) CHILDREN <br> RESPONDENT OPPOSED WOMAN OPPOSED $\qquad$ OTHERS OPPOSED $\qquad$ RELIGIOUS PROHIBITION <br> KNOWS NO METHOD $\qquad$ KNOWS NO SOURCE <br> HEALTH CONCERNS FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS LACK OF ACCESS/TOO FAR. COST TOO MUCH.. $\qquad$ INCONVENIENT TO USE INTERFERES WITH BODY'S NORMAL PROCESSES <br> OTHER $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |  |
| 442 | What is your relationship to this woman? <br> IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK: <br> Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex? <br> IF YES, RECORD '01'. <br> IF NO, RECORD '02'. | WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER WOMAN IS GIRLFRIEND/FIAN OTHER FRIEND $\qquad$ CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE RELATIVE. $\qquad$ COMMERCIAL SEX WORKER <br> OTHER $\qquad$ (SPECIFY) | - [444 |
| 443 | For how long have you had (or did you have) a sexual relationship with this woman? <br> IF ONLY HAD SEX WITH THIS WOMAN ONCE, WRITE ‘01’ DAYS. | DAYS $\qquad$ <br> WEEKS $\qquad$ 2 <br> MONTHS $\qquad$ 3 <br> YEARS $\qquad$ 4 |  |
| 444 | In total, with how many different women have you had sex in the last 12 months? | NUMBER OF PARTNER |  |
| 445 | Have you ever paid for sex? | YES <br> NO | - $\square 448$ |
| 446 | How long ago was the last time you paid for sex? | DAYS AGO $\qquad$ <br> WEEKS AGO $\qquad$ 2 <br> MONTHS AGO $\qquad$ <br> YEARS AGO $\qquad$ 4 |  |
| 447 | The last time that you paid for sex, did you use a condom on that occasion? | YES NO. |  |
| 448 | Do you know of a place where one can get condoms? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YES } \\ & \text { NO... } \end{aligned}$ | - $\square 451$ |


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 449 | What places do you know of where a person can get condoms? <br> IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE. <br> (NAME OF PLACE) <br> Any other place? <br> RECORD ALL MENTIONED. | PUBLIC SECTOR <br> GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL .................A <br> GOVERNMENT HEALTH CENTRE .....B <br> GOVERNMENT DISPENSARY ............C <br> OTHER PUBLIC $\qquad$ <br> PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR <br> MISSION, CHURCH HOSP./CLINIC .... F <br> FPAK HEALTH CENTRE/CLINIC.........G <br> PRIVATE HOSPITAL OR CLINIC.........H <br> PHARMACY/CHEMIST $\qquad$ 1 K <br> OTHER PRIVATE MEDICAL $\qquad$ (SPECIFY) <br> MOBILE CLINIC. $\qquad$ M <br> COMMUNITY-BASED DISTRIBUTOR . ....N <br> SHOP/KIOSK. $\qquad$ . 0 <br> FRIENDS/RELATIVES. $\qquad$ Q <br> OTHER $\qquad$ X |  |
| 450 | If you wanted to, could you yourself get a condom? | YES .............................................................................................................................................. |  |
| 451 | CHECK 302(07), 416B, 418, 427, 436, AND 447: EVER USED A CON <br> AT LEAST ONE 'YES' <br> NO ‘YES’ HAS USED CONDOM NEVER USED CONDOMS $\square$ |  | - $\square 460$ |
| 452 | How old were you when you used a condom for the first time? | AGE AT FIRST USE $\qquad$ $\square$ DOES NOT REMEMBER $\qquad$ 98 |  |
| 453 | Why did you use a condom that first time? <br> PROBE: Any other reason? <br> RECORD ALL REASONS MENTIONED. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TO AVOID PREGNANCY ......................... A } \\ & \text { TO AVOID GETTING AIDS/HIV ................. B } \\ & \text { TO AVOID GETTING AN STD.............. } \\ & \text { TO AVOID INFECTING PARTNER........ D } \\ & \text { TO EXPERIMENT/TRY A CONDOM ...... E } \\ & \text { OTHER } \frac{\text { (SPECIFY) }}{} \quad . \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 454 | Have you ever experienced any problems with using condoms? <br> IF YES: What problems have you experienced? <br> PROBE: Any other problems? <br> CIRCLE ALL PROBLEMS MENTIONED. | TOO EXPENSIVE $\qquad$ <br> EMBARRASSING TO BUY/OBTAIN.........B <br> DIFFICULT TO DISPOSE OF ..................C <br> DIFFICULT TO PUT ON/TAKE OFF ........D <br> SPOILS THE MOOD $\qquad$ <br> DIMINISHES PLEASURE $\qquad$ <br> WIFE PARTNER OBJECTS/DOES <br> NOT LIKE. $\qquad$ <br> WIFE/PARTNER GOT PREGNANT $\qquad$ H <br> INCONVENIENT TO USE/MESSY $\qquad$ <br> CONDOM BROKE $\qquad$ <br> OTHER $\qquad$ X <br> (SPECIFY) <br> NO PROBLEM $\qquad$ Y |  |
| 455 | What brand of condom do you usually use? <br> ASK TO SEE CONDOM PACKET IF BRAND NOT KNOWN. |  |  |


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS |  | CODING | TEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 456 | Where do you usually get the condoms? <br> IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE. | PUBLIC SECTOR <br> GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL..................A <br> GOVERNMENT HEALTH CENTRE .....B <br> GOVERNMENT DISPENSARY ............C <br> OTHER PUBLIC $\qquad$ <br> PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR <br> MISSION, CHURCH HOSP./CLINIC ....F <br> FPAK HEALTH CENTRE/CLINIC ........ G <br> PRIVATE HOSPITAL OR CLINIC.........H <br> PHARMACY/CHEMIST. $\qquad$ <br> NURSING/MATERNITY HOME $\qquad$ <br> OTHER PRIVATE MEDICAL $\qquad$ L (SPECIFY) <br> MOBILE CLINIC ..................................... M <br> COMMUNITY-BASED DISTRIBUTOR.....N <br> SHOP/KIOSK. $\qquad$ <br> FRIENDS/RELATIVES $\qquad$O <br> Q R <br> OTHER $\qquad$ x |  |  |  |
| 457 | How much do you usually pay for a packet of condoms? |  | ER PACK <br> OT KNO |  | $\neg_{\square 460}$ |
| 458 | How many condoms are in each packet? |  | ...... | .......... |  |
| 459 | Do you think that at this price condoms are inexpensive, just affordable, or too expensive? |  |  |  |  |
| 460 | I will now read you some statements about condom use. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each. <br> a) Condoms diminish a man's sexual pleasure. <br> b) It's okay to re-use a condom if you wash it. <br> c) Condoms protect against disease. <br> d) Buying condoms is embarrassing. <br> e) A woman has no right to tell a man to use a condom. <br> f) Condoms contain HIV. | a) <br> b) <br> c) <br> d) <br> e) <br> f) | AGREE <br> 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 | DISAGREE <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 |  |
| 461 | In your opinion, is it acceptable or unacceptable for condoms to be advertised: <br> on the radio? <br> on the TV? <br> in newspapers? | ON T | RADIO.... <br> TV $\qquad$ <br> PERS |  NOT <br> CCEP- ACC <br> 1  <br>   <br> 1 2 <br> 1 2 |  |

SECTION 5. FERTILITY PREFERENCES


## SECTION 6. HEALTH ISSUES

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 601 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about health. When a child has diarrhoea, should he or she be given less to drink than usual, about the same amount, or more to drink than usual? |  |  |
| 602 | Have you ever heard of a special product called [LOCAL NAME FOR ORS] you can get for the treatment of diarrhoea? | YES.................................................................................................................. NO ...... |  |
| 603 | Now please tell me about yourself. Do you smoke cigarettes or use tobacco? <br> IF YES: What type of tobacco do you smoke? <br> CIRCLE ALL TYPES MENTIONED. | YES, CIGARETTES.................................................................................................................. YES, PIPE ............................................................................... |  |
| 604 | CHECK 603: <br> CODE ' $A$ ' CODE 'A' <br> CIRCLED <br> NOT CIRCLED $\square$ | - | -- $\square 606$ |
| 605 | In the last 24 hours, how many cigarettes did you smoke? | CIGARETTES $\qquad$ $\square$ |  |
| 606 | Have you ever drunk any kind of alcohol like beer, wine, whiskey, gin, vodka, etc.? | YES ...................................................................................................................... | $-\square 701$ |
| 607 | In the last month, on how many days did you drink any alcoholcontaining beverage? <br> IF EVERY DAY, RECORD ‘30’. | NUMBER OF DAYS $\qquad$ $\square$ <br> NONE $\qquad$ |  |

SECTION 7. AIDS AND OTHER SEXUALLY-TRANSMITTED DISEASES

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 701 | Now I would like to talk about something else. Have you ever heard of an illness called AIDS? | YES.................................................................................................................. NO....... | - $\square^{7} 20$ |
| 702 | Is there anything a person can do to avoid getting AIDS or the virus that causes AIDS? | YES.......................................................................................................................................................... | ${\stackrel{1}{1_{\square}}}$ |
| 703 | What can a person do? <br> Anything else? <br> RECORD ALL MENTIONED. |  |  |
| 704 | Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by having just one sex partner who has no other partners? | YES................................................................................................................................................................. |  |
| 705 | Can a person get the AIDS virus from mosquito or other insect bites? | YES................................................................................................................................................................... |  |
| 706 | Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by using a condom every time they have sex? | YES........................................................................................................................................................... NO...... DOES NOT KNOW..... |  |
| 707 | Can a person get the AIDS virus by sharing utensils with a person who has AIDS? | YES.................................................................................................................................................................... |  |
| 708 | Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by not having sex at all? |  |  |
| 709 | Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have the AIDS virus? | YES, POSSIBLE ................................................ 1 NO, NOT POSSIBLE ....................................................... DOES NOT KNOW...... |  |
| 710 | Do you know someone personally who has the virus that causes AIDS or someone who died of AIDS? | YES................................................................................................................ 12 |  |
| 711 | Can the virus that causes AIDS be transmitted from a mother to a child? | YES.................................................................................................................................................................. | ${ }_{\square}{ }_{\square} 113$ |
| 712 | Can the virus that causes AIDS be transmitted from a mother to her child... <br> During pregnancy? <br> During delivery? <br> By breastfeeding? |  YES  NO <br> DK    <br> DU    <br> DURING PREGNANCY....... 1 2 8  <br> DURING DELIVERY............ 1 2 8  <br> BY BREASTFEEDING......... 1 2 8  |  |


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 712A | Can a mother who is infected with the AIDS virus reduce the risk of giving the virus to the baby by taking certain drugs during pregnancy? | YES............................................................................................................................................................. <br> NO...... <br> DOES NOT KNOW |  |
| 713 | CHECK 401: | $7$ | - [714A |
| 714 | Have you ever talked with (your wife/woman you are living with) about ways to prevent getting the virus that causes AIDS? <br> IF MORE THAN ONE WIFE/PARTNER, ASK ABOUT ANY OF HIS WIVES/PARTNERS. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YES..................................................................................................................... } \\ & \text { NO....... } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 714A | Would you buy fresh vegetables from a vendor who has the AIDS virus? | YES.................................................................................................................................... |  |
| 715 | If a member of your family got infected with the virus that causes AIDS, would you want it to remain a secret or not? |  |  |
| 716 | If a relative of yours became sick with the virus that causes AIDS, would you be willing to care for her or him in your own household? | YES...................................................................................................................................... NO....... DK/NOT SURE/DENDS |  |
| 716A | If a female teacher has the AIDS virus, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? | CAN CONTINUE.............................................. 1 SHOULD NOT CONTINUE............... 2 DON'T KNOW /UNSURE/DEPENDS ...... 8 |  |
| 716B | Should children aged 12-14 be taught about using a condom to avoid AIDS? |  |  |
| 716B1 | Do you think your chances of getting AIDS are small, moderate, great, or no risk at all? |  | $\begin{aligned} & \perp_{\square} 16 \mathrm{~B} 3 \\ & -\square 716 \mathrm{~B} 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 716B2 | Why do you think that you have (no risk/a small chance) of getting AIDS? <br> Any other reasons? <br> CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED. |  | $\left[\begin{array}{l} -\square 716 B 44 \\ \end{array}\right.$ |
| 716B3 | Why do you think that you have a (moderate, great) chance of getting AIDS? <br> Any other reasons? <br> CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED. | DOES NOT USE CONDOMS ....................A HAS MORE THAN 1 SEX PARTNER........B PARTNER HAS OTHER PARTNERS ...... C HOMOSEXUAL CONTACTS....................D HAD BLOOD TRANSFUSION/INJECTIONE OTHER $\qquad$ (SPECIFY) |  |
| 716B4 | Have you ever heard of VCT? | YES............................................................................................................... 12 NO...... |  |
| 716C | I do not want to know the results, but have you ever been tested to see if you have the AIDS virus? | YES.................................................................................................................. 1 | - $\square 716 \mathrm{D}$ |
| 716C1 | When was the last time you were tested? | LESS THAN 12 MONTHS AGO ................. 1 $12-23$ MONTHS AGO .................................... 3 2 YEARS OR MORE AGO................. |  |


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 719 | If a woman has a sexually transmitted disease, what symptoms might she have? <br> Any others? <br> CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED. |  |  |
| 719A | CHECK 416: | $\qquad$ | - $\square 720$ |
| 719B | Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health in the last 12 months. During the last 12 months, have you had a sexuallytransmitted disease? | YES....................................................................................................................................................................... NO....... DON'T KNOW..... |  |
| 719C | Sometimes, men experience an abnormal discharge from their penis. During the last 12 months, have you had an abnormal discharge from your penis? | YES...................................................................................................................................................................... NO...... DON'T KNOW..... |  |
| 719D | Sometimes men have a sore or ulcer on or near their penis. During the last 12 months, have you had a sore or ulcer on or near your penis? | YES....................................................................................................................................................................... NO...... DON' KNOW..... |  |
| 719E | CHECK 719B/719C/719D: <br> HAS NOT HAD <br> HAS HAD AN AN INFECTION OR <br> INFECTION DOES NOT KNOW |  | - $\square^{7} 20$ |
| 719F | The last time you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 719B/719C/719D), did you seek any kind of advice or treatment? | YES................................................................................................................... 2 | $-\square 19 \mathrm{H}$ |
| 719G | The last time you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 719B/719C/719D), did you do any of the following? Did you.... <br> Go to a clinic, hospital or private doctor? <br> Consult a traditional healer? <br> Seek advice or buy medicines in a shop or pharmacy? <br> Ask for advice from friends or relatives? | YES NO  <br> CLINIC/HOSPITAL .......... 1  2 <br> TRADITIONAL HEALER... 1 2  <br> SHOP/PHARMACY ......... 1 2  <br> FRIENDS/RELATIVES ..... 1 2  |  |
| 719H | When you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 719B/719C/719D), did you tell the person(s) with whom you were having sex? |  | $-\square 720$ |
| 7191 | When you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 719B/719C/719D), did you do anything to avoid infecting your sexual partner(s)? | YES............................................................................................................................. NO...... PARTNER(S) ALREADY INFECTED ...... | ${ }^{1} \square 720$ |
| 719J | What did you do to avoid infecting your partner(s)? Did you.... <br> Use medicine? <br> Stop having sex? <br> Use a condom when having sex? |  |  |


| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 720 | Are you circumcised? | YES....................................................................................................................... NO...... |  |
| 721 | In many communities, girls are also circumcised. In your community, is female circumcision practiced? |  |  |
| 722 | CHECK 203 AND 205: | $\square$ | -[801 |
| 723 | Has your eldest daughter been circumcised? |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & -[801 \\ & -\square 801 \end{aligned}\right.$ |
| 724 | Do you plan to have your eldest daughter circumcised? | YES........................................................................................................................................................... NO...... DOES NOT KNOW |  |

## SECTION 8. ATTITUDES TOWARDS WOMEN

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES |  |  |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 801 | In a couple, who do you think should have the greater say in each of the following decisions: the husband, the wife or both equally: <br> a) making large household purchases? <br> b) making small daily household purchases? <br> c) deciding when to visit family, friends or relatives? <br> d) deciding what to do with the money she earns for her work? <br> e) deciding how many children to have and when to have them? | HUSBAND <br> a) 1 <br> b) 1 <br> c) 1 <br> d) 1 <br> e) 1 | WIFE <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 | BOTH EQUAL | DK/ DEPENDS <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 |  |
| 802 | Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife/partner does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations... <br> a) If she goes out without telling him? <br> b) If she neglects the children? <br> c) If she argues with him? <br> d) If she refuses to have sex with him? <br> e) If she burns the food? | YES <br> a) 1 <br> b) 1 <br> c) 1 <br> d) 1 <br> e) 1 |  | NO <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 | DK/ DEPENDS <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 |  |
| 803 | When a wife knows her husband has a sexually transmitted disease, is she justified in asking her husband to use a condom? | YES NO. DOES N |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text {................ } 1 \\ & . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 804 | Husbands and wives do not always agree on everything. Please tell me if you think a wife is justified in refusing to have sex with her husband if... <br> a) She is tired and not in the mood? <br> b) She has recently given birth? <br> c) She knows her husband has sex with other women? <br> d) She knows her husband has a sexually transmitted disease? | YES <br> a) 1 <br> b) 1 <br> c) 1 <br> d) 1 |  | NO <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 | DK/ DEPENDS <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 |  |
| 805 | Do you think that if a woman refuses to have sex with her husband when he wants her to, he has the right to... <br> a) Get angry and reprimand her? <br> b) Refuse to give her money or other means of financial support? <br> c) Use force and have sex with her even if she does not want to? <br> d) Go and have sex with another woman | YES <br> a) 1 <br> b) 1 <br> c) 1 <br> d) 1 |  | NO <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 2 | DK/ DEPENDS <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 |  |
| 806 | RECORD THE TIME. | HOUR... <br> MINUTE |  |  |  |  |

## INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS

TO BE FILLED IN AFTER COMPLETING INTERVIEW
COMMENTS ABOUT RESPONDENT:
$\qquad$

SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

NAME OF THE SUPERVISOR: $\qquad$ DATE $\qquad$
EDITOR'S OBSERVATIONS
$\qquad$


[^0]:    *Province: NAIROBI=1; CENTRAL=2; COAST=3; EASTERN=4; NYANZA=5; R.VALLEY=6; WESTERN=7; NORTHEASTERN=8

