CONFIDENTIAL **FINAL COPY 3 APRIL 2003** 

#### CENTRAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS KENYA DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEY 2003 MAN'S QUESTIONNAIRE

		IDENTIFICATION		
PROVINCE*				_
DISTRICT				
LOCATION/TOWN				_
				_
SUBLOCATION/WARD				_
NASSEP CLUSTER NUMBE				
KDHS CLUSTER NUMBER				
HOUSEHOLD NUMBER NAIROBI/MOMBASA/KISUM				
NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HE				-
NAME AND LINE NUMBER	OF MAN			_
		INTERVIEWER VISITS	T	
	1	2	3	FINAL VISIT
DATE				DAY
				MONTH
				YEAR 2 0 0 3
INTERVIEWER'S NAME				INT.CODE
RESULT**				RESULT
NEXT VISIT: DATE				
TIME			_	TOTAL NO. OF VISITS
** RESULT CODES:	4 REFUSED			
1 COMPLETED 2 NOT AT HOME 3 POSTPONED	5 PARTLY CO 6 INCAPACITA		7 OTHER_	(SPECIFY)
		LANGUAGE		
LANGUAGE OF QUESTION	NAIRE: <b>ENGLISH</b>	1		
LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW				1 3
HOME LANGUAGE OF RES				
WAS A TRANSLATOR USE				
01 EMBU 04 KIKUYU 02 KALENJIN 05 KISII	08 MASAI 11 SOMAL			
03 KAMBA 06 LUHYA				
SUPERVISOR		FIELD EDITOR		FICE EDITOR KEYED BY
NAME		E	-	

\*Province: NAIROBI=1; CENTRAL=2; COAST=3; EASTERN=4; NYANZA=5; R.VALLEY=6; WESTERN=7; NORTHEASTERN=8

	SECTION 1. RESPONDENTS	BACKGROUND	
INTR	ODUCTION AND CONSENT		
about you so usual	My name is and I am working with the Central Burthe health of men, women and children. We would very much appreciate ome questions about yourself and your family. This information will help the ly takes between 30 and 40 minutes to complete. Whatever information your to other persons.	your participation in this survey. I would like to government to plan health services. The sur	o ask rvey
Do yo	u have any questions about the survey? May I begin the interview now?		
Signa	ture of interviewer:	Date:	
RESF	PONDENT AGREES TO BE INTERVIEWED1 RESPONDENT DO	ES NOT AGREE TO BE INTERVIEWED2	—ŒND
NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
101	RECORD THE TIME.		
		HOUR	
		MINUTES	
102	First I would like to ask some questions about you and your household. For most of the time until you were 12 years old, did you live in a city, in a town, or in the countryside?	NAIROBI/MOMBASA/KISUMU         1           OTHER CITY/TOWN         2           COUNTRYSIDE         3           OUTSIDE KENYA         4	
103	How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?	YEARS	
	IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, RECORD '00' YEARS.	ALWAYS	<u>그</u> 0105
104	Just before you moved here, did you live in a city, in a town, or in the countryside?	NAIROBI/MOMBASA/KISUMU1 OTHER CITY/TOWN	
105	In the last 12 months, on how many separate occasions have you traveled away from your home community and slept away?	NUMBER OF TRIPS AWAY	
		NONE00	0107
106	In the last 12 months, have you been away from your home community for more than 1 month at a time?	YES1 NO2	
107	In what month and year were you born?	MONTH	
		DOES NOT KNOW MONTH98	
		YEAR	
		DOES NOT KNOW YEAR9998	
108	How old were you at your last birthday?	[]	
	COMPARE AND CORRECT 105 AND/OR 106 IF INCONSISTENT.	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS	
109	Have you ever attended school?	YES1 NO2	0113
110	What is the highest level of school you attended: primary, vocational, secondary, or higher?	NURSERY/KINDERGARTEN	
111	What is the highest (standard/form/year) you completed at that level?	STANDARD/FORM/YEAR	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
112	CHECK 110:  PRIMARY POST-PRIMARY VOCATIONAL 3  PRIMARY OR HIGHER OR HIGHER		—O116
113	Now I would like you to read this sentence to me.  SHOW SENTENCES TO RESPONDENT.  IF RESPONDENT CANNOT READ WHOLE SENTENCE, PROBE: Can you read any part of the sentence to me?	CANNOT READ AT ALL	
114	Have you ever participated in a literacy program or any other program that involves learning to read or write (not including primary school)?	YES	
115	CHECK 113:  CODE '2', '3'  OR '4'  CIRCLED 3		-0117
116	Do you read a newspaper or magazine almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY	
117	Do you listen to the radio almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY	
118	Do you watch television almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY	
119	Are you currently working?	YES	0122
120	Have you done any work in the last 12 months?	YES	0122
121	What have you been doing for most of the time over the last 12 months?	GOING TO SCHOOL/STUDYING	-0129
122	What is your occupation, that is, what kind of work do you mainly do?		
123	CHECK 122:		
	WORKS IN DOES NOT WORK AGRICULTURE IN AGRICULTURE		O125
124	Do you work mainly on your own land or on family land, or do you work on land that you rent from someone else, or do you work on someone else's land?	OWN LAND       1         FAMILY LAND       2         RENTED LAND       3         SOMEONE ELSE'S LAND       4	
125	During the last 12 months, how many months did you work?	NUMBER OF MONTHS	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
126	Are you paid in cash or kind for this work or are you not paid at all?	CASH ONLY       1         CASH AND KIND       2         IN KIND ONLY       3         NOT PAID       4	그 <sub>0129</sub>
127	Who mainly decides how the money you earn will be used?	RESPONDENT	
128	On average, how much of your household's expenditures do your earnings pay for: almost none, less than half, about half, more than half, or all?	ALMOST NONE	
129	What is your religion?	ROMAN CATHOLIC	
130	What is your ethnic group/tribe?	EMBU	

# **SENTENCES FOR LITERACY TEST (Q. 113)**

# **ENGLISH**

- 1. The child is reading a book.
- 2. The rains came late this year.
- 3. Parents must care for their children.
- 4. Farming is hard work.

# **KISWAHILI**

- 1. Mtoto anasoma kitabu.
- 2. Mvua ilichelewa mwaka huu.
- Nilazima wazazi watunze watoto wao.
- 4. Ukilima ni kazi ngumu.

# SECTION 2. REPRODUCTION AND PREFERENCES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
201	Now I would like to ask about any children you have had. I am interested only in the children that are biologically yours. Have you ever fathered any children with any woman?	YES	<u>]</u> 0206
202	Do you have any sons or daughters that you have fathered who are now living with you?	YES	0204
203	How many sons live with you?	SONS AT HOME	
	And how many daughters live with you?  IF NONE, WRITE '00'.	DAUGHTERS AT HOME	
204	Do you have any sons or daughters you have fathered who are alive but do not live with you?	YES	<b>—</b> 0206
205	How many sons are alive but do not live with you?	SONS ELSEWHERE	
	And how many daughters are alive but do not live with you?  IF NONE, WRITE '00'.	DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE	
206	Have you ever fathered a son or a daughter who was born alive but later died?  IF NO, PROBE: Any baby who cried or showed signs of life but survived only a few hours or days?	YES	⊒₀208
207	How many boys have died?	BOYS DEAD	
	And how many girls have died?  IF NONE, WRITE '00'.	GIRLS DEAD	
208	(In addition to the children that you have just told me about), do you have any (other) sons or daughters who are biologically your children but who are not legally yours or do not have your name?	YES	
	Did you have any children who died who were biologically your children but who were not legally yours or did not have your name?		
	IF YES, CORRECT 201-207.		
209	SUM ANSWERS TO 203, 205, AND 207, AND ENTER TOTAL.  IF NONE, WRITE '00'.	TOTAL	
210	CHECK 209:  HAS HAD  ONLY ONE  HAS HAD  CHILD		—0213
	MORE THAN    ONE CHILD 3 HAS NOT HAD	7	<u>—</u> 301
211	Do the children that you have fathered all have the same biological mother?	YES	0213
212	In all how many women have you fathered children with?	NUMBER OF WOMEN	
213	How old were you when your (first) child was born?	AGE IN YEARS	

#### SECTION 3. CONTRACEPTION

Now I would like to talk about family planning - the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy.

CIRCLE CODE 1 IN 301 FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN COLUMN 301, READING THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 1 IF METHOD IS RECOGNISED, AND CODE 2 IF NOT RECOGNISED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 CIRCLED IN 301, ASK 302.

301	Which ways or methods have you heard about? FOR METHODS NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY, ASK: Have you ever heard of (METHOD)?		302 Have you ever used (METHOD)?
01	FEMALE STERILISATION Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	YES1 NO2¬	
02	MALE STERILISATION Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	YES1 NO2¬ 3	Have you ever had an operation to avoid having any more children?  YES
03	PILL Women can take a pill every day to stop them from becoming pregnant.	YES1 NO2¬ 3	
04	IUD Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse.	YES1 NO2¬3	
05	INJECTABLES Women can have an injection by a health provider which stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months.	YES1 NO2¬ 3	
06	IMPLANTS, NORPLANT Women can have several small rods placed in their upper arm by a doctor or nurse which can prevent pregnancy for one or more years.	YES1 NO2¬ 3	
07	CONDOM Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse.	YES1 NO2¬ 3	YES
08	FEMALE CONDOM Women can place a sheath in their vagina before sexual intercourse.	YES 1 NO2 ¬ 3	
09	RHYTHM OR NATURAL METHODS Every month that a woman is sexually active she can avoid pregnancy by not having sexual intercourse on the days of the month she is most likely to get pregnant.	YES1 NO2¬ 3	YES
10	WITHDRAWAL Men can be careful and pull out before climax.	YES1 NO2¬ 3	YES
11	EMERGENCY CONTRACEPTION Women can take pills up to three days after sexual intercourse to avoid becoming pregnant.	YES1 NO2¬ 3	
12	Have you heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy?	YES1 (SPECIFY)	
		NO2 ¬ 3	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
303	Now I would like to ask you about when a woman is most likely to get pregnant.  From one menstrual period to the next, are there certain days when a woman is more likely to get pregnant if she has sexual relations?	YES	⊒∞05
304	Is this time just before her period begins, during her period, right after her period has ended, or half way between two periods?	JUST BEFORE HER PERIOD BEGINS 1 DURING HER PERIOD	
305	Do you think that a woman who is breastfeeding her baby can get pregnant?	YES	
306	I will now read you some statements about contraception. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one.     a) Contraception is women's business and a man should not have to worry about it.     b) Women who use contraception may become promiscuous.      c) A woman is the one who gets pregnant so she should be the one to get sterilised.	AGREE         DISAGREE         DK           a)         1         2         8           b)         1         2         8           c)         1         2         8	
307	CHECK 301(02) AND 302(02): KNOWLEDGE AND USE OF MALE STEI  HAS HEARD OF MALE STERILISATION BUT IS NOT STERILISED 3	RILISATION THER	—O401
308	Once you have had all the children you want, would you yourself ever consider getting sterilised?	WOULD CONSIDER	—0401 ¬0401
309	Why would you never consider getting sterilised?  PROBE: Any other reasons?  RECORD ALL REASONS MENTIONED.	AGAINST RELIGION	

# SECTION 4. MARRIAGE AND SEXUAL ACTIVITY

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
401	Are you currently married or living with a woman?	YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED	0404 0406
402	Do you have one wife or more than one wife?		
	IF ONLY ONE WIFE, ENTER '01' .	NUMBER OF WIVES	
	IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK: How many wives do you currently have?		
403	Are there any other women with whom you live as if married?	YES	-0405
404	Are you living with one (other) woman or more than one (other) woman as if married?	NUMBER OF LIVE-IN PARTNERS	
	IF ONE LIVE-IN PARTNER, ENTER '01'.	1,444,142,164	
	IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK: How many women are you living with as if you were married?		
405	Apart from the woman/women you have already mentioned, do you currently have any other regular or occasional sexual partners?	REGULAR PARTNER(S) ONLY	-0409
406	Do you currently have regular, occasional, or no sexual partners?	REGULAR PARTNER(S) ONLY	
407	Have you ever been married or lived with a woman?	YES, USED TO BE MARRIED       1         YES, LIVED WITH A WOMAN       2         YES, BOTH       3         NO       4	<u></u> 0416
408	What is your marital status now: are you widowed, divorced, or separated?	WIDOWED         1           DIVORCED         2           SEPARATED         3	]-O411
409	WRITE THE LINE NUMBERS FROM THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNA REPORTED IN QUESTIONS 402 AND 404 ONLY. IF A WIFE/PARTNER SCHEDULE, ENTER '00' IN THE LINE NUMBER BOXES. THE NUMBE TO THE NUMBER OF WIVES AND PARTNERS. (IF RESPONDENT HAUSE ADDITIONAL QUESTIONNAIRE(S).	R IS NOT LISTED IN THE HOUSEHOLD R OF LINES FILLED IN MUST BE EQUAL	
	CHECK 402 AND 404		
	SUM OF SUM OF 402 AND 404 = 01 402 AND 404 > 01		
	of your wife/partner. married, starting with the	3 e of each wife/partner that you live with as if the one you lived with first. IE NUMBER IN HHD. QUEST	
	2		
	3		
	4		
	5		

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
410	CHECK 409:		
	ONLY ONE WIFE/ PARTNER MORE THAN ONE WIFE/PARTNER		—0412
411	Have you been married or lived with a woman only once, or more than once?	ONCE	0414 0413
412	Have you ever been married to or lived as if married to any woman other than those you have just mentioned?	YES1 NO2	0414
413	In total, how many women have you been married to or lived with as if married in your whole life?	NUMBER OF WOMEN	
414	CHECK 409 AND 411:		
	ONLY ONE WIFE/ PARTNER AND 411=ONCE 3 In what month and year did you start living with your  Now we will talk about your first wife/partner.	MONTH	<b>—</b> 0416
	wife/partner? In what month and year did you start living with her?	DOES NOT KNOW YEAR9998	
415	How old were you when you started living with her?	AGE	
416	Now I need to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some family life issues.	NEVER	0448
	How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse with a woman (if ever)?	FIRST TIME WHEN STARTED LIVING WITH (FIRST) WIFE/PARTNER95	
416A	CHECK 108:  15-24 YEARS OLD 3  25-54 YEARS OLD		0417
416B	The first time you had sexual intercourse, did you use a condom?	YES	
417	When was the last time you had sexual intercourse with a woman?  RECORD 'YEARS AGO' ONLY IF LAST INTERCOURSE WAS ONE OR MORE YEARS AGO.  IF 12 MONTHS OR MORE, ANSWER MUST BE RECORDED IN YEARS.	DAYS AGO	
	TEANS.	YEARS AGO4	0445
418	The last time you had sexual intercourse with a woman, did you use a condom?	YES	-0420
419	What was the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	WANTED TO PREVENT DISEASE	-0424
		(SPECIFY)	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
420	CHECK 302(02):		
	RESPONDENT RESPONDENT STERILISED 3		0424
421	The last time you had sexual intercourse with a woman, did you or she do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	0423 0424
422	What method was used?  IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, RECORD THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST.	FEMALE STERILISATION	-0424
423	What is the main reason a method was not used?	CASUAL PARTNER, DOESN'T CARE 11 CONTRACEPTION IS WOMEN'S BUSINESS	
424	What is your relationship to the woman with whom you last had sex?  IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK: Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex?  IF YES, RECORD '01'.  IF NO, RECORD '02'.	WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER	0426
425	For how long have you had (or did you have) a sexual relationship with this woman?  IF ONLY HAD SEX WITH THIS WOMAN ONCE, WRITE '01' DAYS.	DAYS	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	L
426	Have you had sex with any other woman in the last 12 months?	YES	
427	The last time you had sexual intercourse with another woman, did you use a condom?	YES	
428	What is the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	WANTED TO PREVENT DISEASE	
429	CHECK 302(02):	(0. 20 1)	l
	RESPONDENT RESPONDENT STERILISED		
430	The last time you had sexual intercourse with this woman, did you or she do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	
431	What method was used?  IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, CIRCLE THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST.	FEMALE STERILISATION	
432	What is the main reason a method was not used?	CASUAL PARTNER, DOESN'T CARE 11 CONTRACEPTION IS WOMEN'S BUSINESS	
		OTHER96	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
433	What is your relationship to this other woman?  IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK: Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex?  IF YES, RECORD '01'. IF NO, RECORD '02'.	WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER	<b>—</b> 0435
434	For how long have you had (or did you have) a sexual relationship with this woman?  IF ONLY HAD SEX WITH THIS WOMAN ONCE, WRITE '01' DAYS.	DAYS	
435	Other than these two women, have you had sex with any other woman in the last 12 months?	YES 1 NO 2	-0445
436	The last time you had sexual intercourse with this third woman, did you use a condom?	YES	-0438
437	What is the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	WANTED TO PREVENT DISEASE	-0442
438	CHECK 302(02):  RESPONDENT RESPONDENT STERILISED STERILISED		0442
439	The last time you had sexual intercourse with this third woman, did you or she do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	0441 0442
440	What method was used?  IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, RECORD THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST.	FEMALE STERILISATION       01         PILL       03         IUD       04         INJECTABLES       05         IMPLANTS       06         FEMALE CONDOM       08         RHYTHM, NATURAL METHOD       09         WITHDRAWAL       10         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)       DON'T KNOW       98	-0442

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
441	What is the main reason a method was not used?	CASUAL PARTNER, DOESN'T CARE 11 CONTRACEPTION IS WOMEN'S BUSINESS	
442	What is your relationship to this woman?  IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK: Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex?  IF YES, RECORD '01'. IF NO, RECORD '02'.	DOES NOT KNOW         98           WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER         01           WOMAN IS GIRLFRIEND/FIANCÉE         02           OTHER FRIEND         03           CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE         04           RELATIVE         05           COMMERCIAL SEX WORKER         06           OTHER         96	<u></u> —0444
443	For how long have you had (or did you have) a sexual relationship with this woman?	(SPECIFY)	
	IF ONLY HAD SEX WITH THIS WOMAN ONCE, WRITE '01' DAYS.	WEEKS	
444	In total, with how many different women have you had sex in the last 12 months?	NUMBER OF PARTNERS	
445	Have you ever paid for sex?	YES	0448
446	How long ago was the last time you paid for sex?	DAYS AGO	
447	The last time that you paid for sex, did you use a condom on that occasion?	YES	
448	Do you know of a place where one can get condoms?	YES	0451

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
449	What places do you know of where a person can get condoms?	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITALA GOVERNMENT HEALTH CENTREB GOVERNMENT DISPENSARYC	
	IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.	OTHER PUBLIC D D	
	SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE AFFROPRIATE CODE.	PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR  MISSION, CHURCH HOSP./CLINIC F FPAK HEALTH CENTRE/CLINIC G PRIVATE HOSPITAL OR CLINIC H PHARMACY/CHEMIST I NURSING/MATERNITY HOME K OTHER PRIVATE MEDICALL	
	(NAME OF PLACE)	(SPECIFY)  MOBILE CLINIC	
	Any other place?	FRIENDS/RELATIVESQ	
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	OTHERX (SPECIFY)	
450	If you wanted to, could you yourself get a condom?	YES	
451	CHECK 302(07), 416B, 418, 427, 436, AND 447: EVER USED A COND	OM?	
	AT LEAST ONE 'YES' NO 'YES' NEVER USED CONDOMS NEVER USED CONDOMS		-0460
452	How old were you when you used a condom for the first time?	AGE AT FIRST USE	
		DOES NOT REMEMBER98	
453	Why did you use a condom that first time? PROBE: Any other reason? RECORD ALL REASONS MENTIONED.	TO AVOID PREGNANCY	
454	Have you ever experienced any problems with using condoms?	TOO EXPENSIVE A EMBARRASSING TO BUY/OBTAIN B	
	IF YES: What problems have you experienced?	DIFFICULT TO DISPOSE OF	
	PROBE: Any other problems?	NOT LIKEG WIFE/PARTNER GOT PREGNANTH	
	CIRCLE ALL PROBLEMS MENTIONED.	INCONVENIENT TO USE/MESSYI CONDOM BROKEJ	
		OTHERX	
		NO PROBLEMY	
455	What brand of condom do you usually use?	DUREX	
	ASK TO SEE CONDOM PACKET IF BRAND NOT KNOWN.	SURE       3         TRUST       4         NO BRAND       5	
		OTHER6	
		DON'T KNOW BRAND 8	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
456	Where do you usually get the condoms?  IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.  (NAME OF PLACE)	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL	
457	How much do you usually pay for a packet of condoms?	COST PER PACKET 995 DOES NOT KNOW 998	
458	How many condoms are in each packet?	NUMBER	
459	Do you think that at this price condoms are inexpensive, just affordable, or too expensive?	INEXPENSIVE	
460	I will now read you some statements about condom use. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each.	AGREE DISAGREE DK	
	a) Condoms diminish a man's sexual pleasure.	a) 1 2 8	
	b) It's okay to re-use a condom if you wash it.	b) 1 2 8	
	c) Condoms protect against disease.	c) 1 2 8	
	d) Buying condoms is embarrassing.	d) 1 2 8	
	e) A woman has no right to tell a man to use a condom.	e) 1 2 8	
	f) Condoms contain HIV.	f) 1 2 8	
461	In your opinion, is it acceptable or unacceptable for condoms to be advertised:	NOT DK/ ACCEP- ACCEP- UN <u>TABLE</u> <u>TABLE</u> <u>SURE</u>	
	on the radio?	ON THE RADIO 1 2 8	
	on the TV?	ON THE TV1 2 8	
	in newspapers?	NEWSPAPERS 1 2 8	

# SECTION 5. FERTILITY PREFERENCES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
501	CHECK 401:  CURRENTLY MARRIED NOT MARRIED		
	OR LIVING TOGETHER    3		0505
502	Is your wife/partner currently pregnant? IF MORE THAN ONE WIFE/PARTNER, ASK: Are any of your wives/partners currently pregnant?	YES	
503	CHECK 502:		
	WIFE NOT PREG- NANT/ NOT SURE (CODE '2' OR '3')   (CODE '1")   3		
	Now I have some questions about the future. Would you like to have (a/another) child, or would you prefer not to have any (more) children?  Now I have some questions about the future. After the child you are expecting now, would you like to have another child, or would you prefer not to have any more children?	HAVE (A/ANOTHER) CHILD	0505
504	How long would you like to wait from now before the birth of (a/another) child?	MONTHS 1 YEARS 2	
		SOON/NOW	
		OTHER996 (SPECIFY)	
	,	DOES NOT KNOW998	
505	CHECK 203 AND 205:  HAS LIVING CHILDREN 3  NO LIVING CHILDREN 3	NONE00	0507
	If you could go back to the time you did not have any children and could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?  If you could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	NUMBER	0507
	now many would that be?	OTHER96	0507
	PROBE FOR A NUMERIC RESPONSE.		
506	How many of these children would you like to be boys, how many would you like to be girls and for how many would the sex not matter?	NUMBER GIRLS EITHER	
		OTHER96	
507	Would you say that you approve or disapprove of couples using a method to avoid getting pregnant?	APPROVE         1           DISAPPROVE         2           DON'T KNOW/UNSURE         8	
508	In the last few months have you heard about family planning:	YES NO	
	On the radio?	RADIO 1 2	
	On the television? In a newspaper or magazine?	TELEVISION	
509	In the last few months, have you discussed family planning with a health worker or health professional?	YES	
		<del></del>	

# SECTION 6. HEALTH ISSUES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
601	Now I would like to ask you some questions about health. When a child has diarrhoea, should he or she be given less to drink than usual, about the same amount, or more to drink than usual?	LESS	
602	Have you ever heard of a special product called [LOCAL NAME FOR ORS] you can get for the treatment of diarrhoea?	YES 1 NO 2	
603	Now please tell me about yourself. Do you smoke cigarettes or use tobacco?  IF YES: What type of tobacco do you smoke?  CIRCLE ALL TYPES MENTIONED.	YES, CIGARETTES	
604	CHECK 603:  CODE 'A' CIRCLED NOT CIRCLED		0606
605	In the last 24 hours, how many cigarettes did you smoke?	CIGARETTES	-
606	Have you ever drunk any kind of alcohol like beer, wine, whiskey, gin, vodka, etc.?	YES	-0701
607	In the last month, on how many days did you drink any alcohol-containing beverage?	NUMBER OF DAYS	
	IF EVERY DAY, RECORD '30'.	NONE95	

# SECTION 7. AIDS AND OTHER SEXUALLY-TRANSMITTED DISEASES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
701	Now I would like to talk about something else. Have you ever heard of an illness called AIDS?	YES	-0720
702	Is there anything a person can do to avoid getting AIDS or the virus that causes AIDS?	YES	10709
703	What can a person do?	ABSTAIN FROM SEX	
	Anything else?	AVOID SEX WITH PROSTITUTESE AVOID SEX WITH PERSONS WHO HAVE MANY PARTNERSF AVOID SEX WITH HOMOSEXUALSG AVOID SEX WITH DRUG USERSH	
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	AVOID BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS	
		TRADITIONAL HEALER N  OTHER W  (SPECIFY)	
		OTHER X (SPECIFY) DOES NOT KNOW Z	
704	Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by having just one sex partner who has no other partners?	YES	
705	Can a person get the AIDS virus from mosquito or other insect bites?	YES	
706	Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by using a condom every time they have sex?	YES	
707	Can a person get the AIDS virus by sharing utensils with a person who has AIDS?	YES	
708	Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by not having sex at all?	YES	
709	Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have the AIDS virus?	YES, POSSIBLE	
710	Do you know someone personally who has the virus that causes AIDS or someone who died of AIDS?	YES	
711	Can the virus that causes AIDS be transmitted from a mother to a child?	YES	10713
712	Can the virus that causes AIDS be transmitted from a mother to her child	YES NO DK	
	During pregnancy? During delivery? By breastfeeding?	DURING PREGNANCY         1         2         8           DURING DELIVERY         1         2         8           BY BREASTFEEDING         1         2         8	
	,		

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP	
712A	Can a mother who is infected with the AIDS virus reduce the risk of giving the virus to the baby by taking certain drugs during pregnancy?	YES		
713	CHECK 401:			
	YES, CURRENTLY NO, NOT MARRIED MARRIED/LIVING OR LIVING WITH A WOMAN WITH A WOMAN 3		-0714A	
714	Have you ever talked with (your wife/woman you are living with) about ways to prevent getting the virus that causes AIDS? IF MORE THAN ONE WIFE/PARTNER, ASK ABOUT ANY OF HIS WIVES/PARTNERS.	YES		
714A	Would you buy fresh vegetables from a vendor who has the AIDS virus?	YES		
715	If a member of your family got infected with the virus that causes AIDS, would you want it to remain a secret or not?	YES, KEEP IT SECRET		
716	If a relative of yours became sick with the virus that causes AIDS, would you be willing to care for her or him in your own household?	YES		
716A	If a female teacher has the AIDS virus, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school?	CAN CONTINUE		
716B	Should children aged 12-14 be taught about using a condom to avoid AIDS?	YES		
716B1	Do you think your chances of getting AIDS are small, moderate, great, or no risk at all?	SMALL       1         MODERATE       2         GREAT       3         NO RISK AT ALL       4         HAS AIDS       5	1 <sub>0716B3</sub> -0716B4	
716B2	Why do you think that you have (no risk/a small chance) of getting AIDS?  Any other reasons?	IS NOT HAVING SEX	-0716B4	
	CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	OTHERX		
716B3	Why do you think that you have a (moderate, great) chance of getting AIDS?	DOES NOT USE CONDOMSA HAS MORE THAN 1 SEX PARTNERB PARTNER HAS OTHER PARTNERSC HOMOSEXUAL CONTACTSD		
	Any other reasons?	HAD BLOOD TRANSFUSION/INJECTIONE		
	CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	OTHERX		
716B4	Have you ever heard of VCT?	YES		
716C	I do not want to know the results, but have you ever been tested to see if you have the AIDS virus?	YES	-0716D	
716C1	When was the last time you were tested?	LESS THAN 12 MONTHS AGO		

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
716C2	The last time you were tested, did you ask for the test, was it offered to you and you accepted, or was it required?	ASKED FOR THE TEST	
716C3	I do not want to know the results, but did you get the results of the test?	YES	-0716FX -0716FX
716D	Would you want to be tested for the AIDS virus?	YES	
716E	Do you know a place where you could go to get an AIDS test?	YES	-0717
716F	Where can you go for the test?	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL11 GOVT. HEALTH CENTRE/CLINIC12 GOVERNMENT DISPENSARY	
716F X	Where did you go for the test?  IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTRE, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.  (NAME OF PLACE)	OTHER PUBLIC	
		OTHER96	
717	(Apart from AIDS), have you heard about (other) infections that can be transmitted through sexual contact?	YES	-0719A
718	If a man has a sexually transmitted disease, what symptoms might he have?  Any others?	ABDOMINAL PAIN	
	CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	LOSS OF WEIGHT	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
719	If a woman has a sexually transmitted disease, what symptoms might she have?	ABDOMINAL PAIN	
	Any others?  CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	SWELLING IN GENITAL AREAF GENITAL SORES/ULCERSG GENITAL WARTSH GENITAL ITCHINGI BLOOD IN URINEJ LOSS OF WEIGHTK HARD TO GET PREGNANT/HAVE A CHILDL	
		OTHERW	
		OTHERX (SPECIFY)  NO SYMPTOMS	
719A	CHECK 416:		
	HAS HAD SEXUAL HAS NOT HAD INTERCOURSE SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		-0720
719B	Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health in the last 12 months. During the last 12 months, have you had a sexually-transmitted disease?	YES	
719C	Sometimes, men experience an abnormal discharge from their penis. During the last 12 months, have you had an abnormal discharge from your penis?	YES	
719D	Sometimes men have a sore or ulcer on or near their penis. During the last 12 months, have you had a sore or ulcer on or near your penis?	YES	
719E	CHECK 719B/719C/719D:  HAS NOT HAD  HAS HAD AN INFECTION AN INFECTION OR DOES NOT KNOW		-0720
719F	The last time you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 719B/719C/719D), did you seek any kind of advice or treatment?	YES	-0719H
719G	The last time you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 719B/719C/719D), did you do any of the following? Did you	YES NO	
	Go to a clinic, hospital or private doctor?  Consult a traditional healer?  Seek advice or buy medicines in a shop or pharmacy?  Ask for advice from friends or relatives?	CLINIC/HOSPITAL	
719H	When you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 719B/719C/719D), did you tell the person(s) with whom you were having sex?	YES	-0720
7191	When you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 719B/719C/719D), did you do anything to avoid infecting your sexual partner(s)?	YES	1 <sub>0720</sub>
719J	What did you do to avoid infecting your partner(s)? Did you	YES NO	
	Use medicine? Stop having sex?	USE MEDICINE	
	Use a condom when having sex?	USE CONDOM 1 2	<u> </u>

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
720	Are you circumcised?	YES	
721	In many communities, girls are also circumcised. In your community, is female circumcision practiced?	YES	
722	CHECK 203 AND 205:  HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING DAUGHTER  3  HAS NO LIVING DAUGHTER		-0801
723	Has your eldest daughter been circumcised?	YES	-0801 -0801
724	Do you plan to have your eldest daughter circumcised?	YES	

#### SECTION 8. ATTITUDES TOWARDS WOMEN

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP	
801	In a couple, who do you think should have the greater say in each of the following decisions: the husband, the wife or both equally:		HUS- BAND	WIFE	BOTH EQUALLY	DK/ DEPENDS	
	a) making large household purchases?	a)	1	2	3	8	
	b) making small daily household purchases?	b)	1	2	3	8	
	c) deciding when to visit family, friends or relatives?	c)	1	2	3	8	
	d) deciding what to do with the money she earns for her work?	d)	1	2	3	8	
	e) deciding how many children to have and when to have them?	e)	1	2	3	8	
802	Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife/partner does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations		YES		<u>NO</u>	DK/ DEPENDS	
	a) If she goes out without telling him?	a)	1		2	8	
	b) If she neglects the children?	b)	1		2	8	
	c) If she argues with him?	c)	1		2	8	
	d) If she refuses to have sex with him?	d)	1		2	8	
	e) If she burns the food?	e)	1		2	8	
803	When a wife knows her husband has a sexually transmitted disease, is she justified in asking her husband to use a condom?	NC	D			1 2 8	
804	Husbands and wives do not always agree on everything. Please tell me if you think a wife is justified in refusing to have sex with her husband if		<u>YES</u>		<u>NO</u>	DK/ DEPENDS	
	a) She is tired and not in the mood?	a)	1		2	8	
	b) She has recently given birth?	b)	1		2	8	
	c) She knows her husband has sex with other women?	c)	1		2	8	
	d) She knows her husband has a sexually transmitted disease?	d)	1		2	8	
805	Do you think that if a woman refuses to have sex with her husband when he wants her to, he has the right to		<u>YES</u>		<u>NO</u>	DK/ DEPENDS	
	a) Get angry and reprimand her?	a)	1		2	8	
	b) Refuse to give her money or other means of financial support?	b)	1		2	8	
	c) Use force and have sex with her even if she does not want to?	c)	1		2	8	
	d) Go and have sex with another woman	d)	1		2	8	
806	RECORD THE TIME.	Н	OUR				
		М	INUTES .				

#### INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS

TO BE FILLED IN AFTER COMPLETING INTERVIEW

NAME OF EDITOR:	DATE:	
	EDITOR'S OBSERVATIONS	
NAME OF THE SUPERVISOR:	DATE:	
	SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS	
ANY OTHER COMMENTS:		
COMMENTS ON SPECIFIC QUESTIONS:		
COMMENTS ABOUT RESPONDENT:		