NIGERIA DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEY 2003 INDIVIDUAL MAN'S QUESTIONNAIRE

NATIONAL POPULATION COMMISSION

IDENTIFICATION							
STATE NAME							
LOCAL GOVT. AREA							
LOCALITY NAME							
ENUMERATION AREA							
URBAN /RURAL (URBAN =	= 1, RURAL = 2)						
CLUSTER NUMBER							
BUILDING NUMBER							
HOUSEHOLD NAME/NUM	BER						
LARGE TOWN/MEDIUM TO							
(LARGE TOWN = 1, MEDIL NAME AND LINE NUMBER							
		INTERVIEW	/ER VISITS				
	1	2		3		FI	NAL VISIT
DATE						DAY MONTH YEAR	
INTERVIEWER'S NAME						NAME	
RESULT*						RESULT	
NEXT VISIT: DATE TIME						TOTAL N VISITS	0. OF
*RESULT CODES: 1 COMPLETED 2 NOT AT HOME 3 POSTPONED	5 F	REFUSED PARTLY COMPLETE NCAPACITATED	D	7 OTH	ER	(SPE	ECIFY)
OTHER		JSA YORUBA IG					
LANGUAGE OF INTERVIE 6 NATIVE LANGUAGE OF R 6			3	4 4	TRANS USED?	LATOR	YES NO 1 2
SUPERVISC	DR	FIEL	D EDITOR			FICE TOR	KEYED BY
NAME		NAME		[]			
DATE		DATE					

ENGLISH

SECTION 1. RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND

INTRODUCTION AND CONSENT

GREETINGS. My name is ______ and I am working with the National Population Commission. We are conducting a national survey about the health of women, men and children. We would very much appreciate your participation in this survey. I would like to ask you about your health. This information will help the government to plan health services. We won't take too much of your time. Whatever information you provide will be kept strictly confidential and will not be shown to other persons. We hope that you will participate in this survey since your views are important.

At this time, do you want to ask me anything about the survey? May I begin the interview now?

Signature of interviewer: _

Date:

RESPONDENT AGREES TO BE INTERVIEWED 1 | RESPONDENT DOES NOT AGREE TO BE INTERVIEWED 2 --- END

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
101	RECORD THE TIME (START OF INTERVIEW).	HOUR	
102	First I would like to ask some questions about you and your household. For most of the time until you were 12 years old, did you live in a city, in a town, or in a village?	CITY	
103	How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)? IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, RECORD '00' YEARS.	YEARS	 +105
104	Just before you moved here, did you live in a city, in a town, or in a village?	CITY	
105	In the last 12 months, have you ever traveled away from this community and slept away?	YES1 NO2	▶108
106	In the last 12 months, on how many separate occasions have you traveled away from this community and slept away?	NUMBER OF TRIPS AWAY	
107	In the last 12 months, have you been away from this community for more than 1 month at a time?	YES1 NO2	
108	In what month and year were you born?	MONTH	
109	How old were you at your last birthday? COMPARE AND CORRECT 108 AND/OR 109 IF INCONSISTENT.	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS	
110	Have you ever attended school?	YES	→ 114
111	What is the highest level of school you attended: primary, secondary, or higher?	PRIMARY1 SECONDARY2 HIGHER3	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
112	What is thehighest (class/form/year) you completed at that level?	CLASS/FORM/YEAR	
113	CHECK 111: PRIMARY SECONDARY OR HIGHER		▶117
114	Now I would like you to read this sentence to me. SHOW CARD TO RESPONDENT. IF RESPONDENT CANNOT READ WHOLE SENTENCE, PROBE: Can you read any part of the sentence to me?	CANNOT READ AT ALL	
115	Have you ever participated in a literacy program or any other program that involves learning to read or write (not including primary school)?	YES1 NO2	
116	CHECK 114: CODE '2', '3' OR '4' CIRCLED CIRCLED		- ►118
117	Do you read a newspaper or magazine almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY	
118	Do you listen to the radio almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK2 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK3 NOT AT ALL4	
119	Do you watch television almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK2 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK3 NOT AT ALL4	
120	Are you currently working?	YES1 NO2	•123
121	Have you done any work in the last 12 months?	YES1 NO2	
122	What have you been doing for most of the time over the last 12 months?	GOING TO SCHOOL/STUDYING1 LOOKING FOR WORK	•129
123	What is your occupation, that is, what kind of work do you mainly do?		
124	CHECK 123: WORKS IN DOES NOT WORK AGRICULTURE IN AGRICULTURE		→ 126

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
125	Do you work mainly on your own land or on family land, or do you work on land that you rent from someone else, or do you work on someone else's land?	OWN LAND	
126	During the last 12 months, how many months did you work?	NUMBER OF MONTHS	
127	Are you paid in cash or kind for this work or are you not paid at all?	CASH ONLY	
127A	Who mainly decides how the money you earn will be used?	RESPONDENT	
128	On average, how much of your household's expenditures do your earnings pay for: almost none, less than half, about half, more than half, or all?	NONE 1 ALMOST NONE 2 LESS THAN HALF 3 ABOUT HALF 4 MORE THAN HALF 5 ALL 6	
129	What is your religion?	CATHOLIC	
130	What is your ethnic group?		

SECTION 2: REPRODUCTION AND PREFERENCES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
201	Now I would like to ask about any children you have had during your life. I am interested only in the children that are biologically yours. Have you ever fathered any children with any woman?	YES	⊒₊206
202	Do you have any sons or daughters that you have fathered who are now living with you?	YES1 NO2	▶204
203	How many sons live with you? And how many daughters live with you? IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	SONS AT HOME	
204	Do you have any sons or daughters you have fathered who are alive but do not live with you?	YES1 NO2	 ▶206
205	How many sons are alive but do not live with you? And how many daughters are alive but do not live with you? IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	SONS ELSEWHERE	
206	Have you ever fathered a son or a daughter who was born alive but later died? IF NO, PROBE: Any baby who cried or showed signs of life but survived only a few hours or days?	YES	⊒₊208
207	How many boys have died? And how many girls have died? IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	BOYS DEAD	
208	 (In addition to the children that you have just told me about), have you ever fathered a) Any other living sons or daughters who are biologically yours but who are not legally yours or do not have your last name? b) Any other sons or daughters who died and who were biologically your children but were not legally yours or did not have your last name? NO TO BOTH OTHER OTHER OTHER 201-207 AS NECESSARY 		
209	SUM ANSWERS TO 203, 205, AND 207, AND ENTER TOTAL.	TOTAL	
210	CHECK 209: HAS HAD ONLY ONE HAS HAD CHILD MORE THAN HAS NOT HAD ONE CHILD HAS NOT HAD ANY CHILDREN		>213 >301
211	Do the children that you have fathered all have the same biological mother?	YES1 NO2	•213
212	In all how many women have you fathered children with?		
213	How old were you when your (first) child was born?	AGE IN YEARS	
214	At the time when this child was born, were you married to the child's mother?	YES1 NO2	

SECTION 3. CONTRACEPTION

Now I would like to talk about family planning - the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy. CIRCLE CODE 1 IN 301 FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN COLUMN 301, READING THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 1 IF METHOD IS RECOGNISED, AND CODE 2 IF NOT RECOGNISED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 CIRCLED IN 301, ASK 302, IF APPLICABLE.

301	Which ways or methods have you heard about? FOR METHODS NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY, ASK: Have you ever heard of (METHOD)?		302 Have you ever used (METHOD)?
01	FEMALE STERILISATION Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	YES1 NO2	
02	MALE STERILISATION Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	YES1 NO2	Have you ever had an operation to avoid having any more children? YES1 NO2
03	PILL Women can take a pill every day to avoid becoming pregnant.	YES1 NO2	1
04	IUD Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse.	YES1 NO2	
05	INJECTABLES Women can have an injection by a health provider which stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months.	YES1 NO2	
06	IMPLANTS Women can have several small rods placed in their upper arm by a doctor or nurse which can prevent pregnancy for one or more years.	YES1 NO2	1
07	CONDOM Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse.	YES1 NO2	YES
08	FEMALE CONDOM Women can place a sheath in their vagina before sexual intercourse.	YES1 NO2	1
09	DIAPHRAGM Women can place a thin flexible disk in their vagina before intercourse.	YES1 NO2	1
10	FOAM OR JELLY Women can place a suppository, jelly, or cream in their vagina before intercourse.	YES1 NO2	
11	LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA METHOD (LAM) Up to 6 months after childbirth, a woman can use a method that requires that she breastfeeds frequently, day and night, and that her menstrual period has not returned.	YES1 NO2	
12	RHYTHM OR PERIODIC ABSTINENCE Every month that a woman is sexually active she can avoid pregnancy by not having sexual intercourse on the days of the month she is most likely to get pregnant.	YES1 NO2	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8
13	WITHDRAWAL Men can be careful and pull out before climax.	YES1 NO2	YES1 NO2
14	EMERGENCY CONTRACEPTION Women can take pills up to three days after sexual intercourse to avoid becoming pregnant.	YES1 NO2	
15	Have you heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy?	YES1 (SPECIFY)	YES1 NO2
		(SPECIFY) NO2	YES1 NO2

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
303	Now I would like to ask you about a woman's risk of pregnancy. From one menstrual period to the next, are there certain days when a	YES	⊒₊305
304	woman is more likely to become pregnant if she has sexual relations? Is this time just before her period begins, during her period, right after her period has ended, or halfway between two periods?	JUST BEFORE HER PERIOD BEGINS 1 DURING HER PERIOD	
305	Do you think that a woman who is breastfeeding her baby can become pregnant?	YES	
311	CHECK 301(07) AND 302(07): KNOWLEDGE AND USE OF CONDOMS HAS HEARD OF CONDOMS HAS HEARD OF BUT HAS NEVER AND USED USED CONDOMS HAS NOT HEA OF CONDOMS		• 324 • 324
314	Now when you have sex, do you use a condom every time, sometimes, or not at all?	EVERY TIME	•324 □_•324
315	When do you use a condom? PROBE: Any other times? RECORD ALL SITUATIONS MENTIONED.	ON PARTNER'S FERTILE DAYSA DURING WIFE'S/PARTNER'S MENSTRUATIONB WHEN NOT USING SOME OTHER METHODC WITH A STRANGERD WITH A COMMERCIAL SEX WORKER E WITH ANYONE OTHER THAN WIFE/REGULAR PARTNERF WITH WIFE/REGULAR PARTNERG OTHERX (SPECIFY)	
324	CHECK 301(02) AND 302(02): KNOWLEDGE OF MALE STERILIZATIO RESPONDENT IS STERILIZED HAS HEARD OF MALE STERILIZATION BUT IS NOT STERILIZED ALL STERILIZED Once you have had all the children you want, would you yourself ever	F	>326 >328
	consider getting sterilized?	WOULD CONSIDER	>327 >328
326	In your opinion what are some of the advantages of male sterilization? PROBE: Any other advantages? RECORD ALL ADVANTAGES MENTIONED.	PUTS MAN IN CONTROL	-+328

327	Why would you never consider getting sterilized?	AGAINST RELIGIONA BAD FOR MAN'S HEALTHB
	PROBE: Any other reasons?	OPERATION NOT SAFEC LESS INTRUSIVE WAYS AVAILABLED
	RECORD ALL REASONS MENTIONED.	MAY WANT MORE CHILDREN/MAY WANT TO REPLACE CHILD
		WHO DIEDE MAY REMARRY SOME DAYF LOSS OF WEIGHTG
		LOSS OF SEXUAL FUNCTIONH LOSS OF MANLINESSI OTHER X
		(SPECIFY)
328	I will now read you some statements about contraception. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one.	AGREE DISAGREE DK
	a) Contraception is women's business and a man should not have to worry about it.	a) 1 2 8
	b) Women who use contraception may become promiscuous.	b) 1 2 8
	c) A woman is the one who gets pregnant so she should be the one use contraception.	c) 1 2 8
329	Do you currently smoke cigarettes or tobacco?	YES, CIGARETTESA
	IF YES: What type of cigarette/tobacco do you smoke?	YES, PIPEB YES, OTHER TOBACCOC
	RECORD ALL TYPES MENTIONED.	NOY
330	CHECK 329:	
331	In the last 24 hours, how many cigarettes did you smoke?	CIGARETTES
332	Have you ever drunk an alcohol-containing beverage?	YES1 NO2 -+401
333	In the last 3 months, on how many days did you drink an alcohol- containing beverage?	NUMBER OF DAYS
	IF EVERY DAY, RECORD '90'.	NONE95
334	Have you ever gotten "drunk" from drinking an alcohol-containing beverage?	YES1 NO2 -+401

335	CHECK 333:			
	DRANK ALCOHOL ON AT LEAST ONE DAY	NONE		-∙401
336	In the last 3 months, on how many occasions did y	ou get "drunk"?	NUMBER OF DAYS	

SECTION 4. MARRIAGE AND SEXUAL ACTIVITY

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
401	Are you currently married or living with a woman?	YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED 1 YES, LIVING WITH A WOMAN 2 NO, NOT IN UNION	►404 ►406
402	Do you have one wife or more than one wife?		
	IF ONLY ONE WIFE, ENTER '01' .	NUMBER OF WIVES	
	IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK: How many wives do you currently have?		
403	Are there any other women with whom you live as if married?	YES1 NO2	-∙405
404	Are you living with one (other) woman or more than one (other) woman as if married? IF ONE LIVE-IN PARTNER, ENTER '01'. IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK: How many women are you living with as	NUMBER OFLIVE-IN PARTNERS	
405	if married? Apart from the woman/women you have already mentioned, do you currently have any other regular or occasional sexual partner?	REGULAR PARTNER(S) ONLY	-+409
406	Do you currently have any regular sexual partners, occasional sexual partners, or no sexual partner at all?	REGULAR PARTNER(S) ONLY	
407	Have you ever been married or lived with a woman?	YES, FORMERLY MARRIED 1 YES, LIVED WITH A WOMAN	►411 ►416
408	What is your marital status now: are you widowed, divorced, or separated?	WIDOWED	
409	WRITE THE LINE NUMBERS FROM THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNA REPORTED IN QUESTIONS 402 AND 404 ONLY. IF A WIFE/PARTNE ENTER '00' IN THE LINE NUMBER BOXES. THE NUMBER OF LINES I NUMBER OF WIVES AND PARTNERS. (IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE ADDITIONAL QUESTIONNAIRE(S).	R DOES NOT LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD, FILLED IN MUST BE EQUAL TO THE	
	CHECK 402 AND 404		
	SUM OF SUM OF 402 AND 404 = 1 402 AND 404 > 1		
	Please tell me the name of your wife/partner. Please tell me the name of each (wife/partner that you live with as if married), starting with the one you lived with first.	LINE NUMBER IN WIFE PARTNER HHD. QUEST	
	WIFE/PARTNER NUMBER		
	1	1 2	
	2		
	3	1 2	
	4	1 2	
	5	1 2	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
410	CHECK 409: ONLY ONE WIFE/ PARTNER WIFE/PARTNER		— ▶412
411	Have you been married or lived with a woman only once, or more than once?	ONCE	►414 ►413
412	Have you ever been married to or lived as if married to any woman other than those you have just mentioned?	YES1 NO2	 ▶414
413	In total, how many women have you been married to or lived with as if married in your whole life?		
414	CHECK 409 AND 411: ONLY ONE WIFE/ PARTNER AND 411=1 In what month and year did you start living with your wife/partner? Now we will talk about your first wife/partner. In what month and year did you start living with hyour	MONTH	▶416
415	How old were you when you started living with her?	AGE	
416	Now I need to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some family life issues. How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse with a woman (if ever)?	NEVER00 AGE IN YEARS FIRST TIME WHEN STARTED LIVING WITH (FIRST) WIFE/PARTNER95	•448
416A	CHECK 109: 15-24 25-59 YEARS OLD YEARS OLD YEARS OLD		•417
416B	The first time you had sexual intercourse, was a condom used?	YES1 NO2	
416C	What is your relationship to the woman with whom you had your first sexual intercourse?	GIRL-FRIEND	
417	When was the last time you had sexual intercourse with a woman? RECORD 'YEARS AGO' ONLY IF LAST INTERCOURSE WAS ONE OR MORE YEARS AGO. IF 12 MONTHS OR MORE, ANSWER MUST BE RECORDED IN YEARS.	(SPECIFY) DAYS AGO1 WEEKS AGO2 MONTHS AGO3 YEARS AGO4	>445
418	The last time you had sexual intercourse with a woman, did you use a condom?	YES1 NO2	- ►420

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
419	What was the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	RESPONDENT WANTED TO PREVENT STI/HIV	-•424
420	CHECK 302(02): RESPONDENT NOT STERILIZED T		►424
421	The last time you had sexual intercourse with a woman, did you or she do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	—•423 —•424
422	What method was used? IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, RECORD THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST.	FEMALE STERILIZATION 01 PILL 03 IUD 04 INJECTABLES 05 IMPLANTS 06 FEMALE CONDOM 08 DIAPHRAGM 09 FOAM/JELLY 10 LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA 11 PERIODIC ABSTINENCE 12 WITHDRAWAL 13 OTHER 96 DON'T KNOW 98	-+424

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
423	What is the main reason a method was not used?	CASUAL SEX PARTNER SO DOES NOT CARE	
		FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS WIFE/PARTNER MENOPAUSAL/HAD HYSTERECTOMY	
		OPPOSITION TO USE RESPONDENT OPPOSED	
		LACK OF KNOWLEDGE KNOWS NO METHOD41 KNOWS NO SOURCE42	
		METHOD-RELATED REASONS HEALTH CONCERNS	
		OTHER96 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW	
424	What is your relationship to the woman with whom you last had sex? IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK: Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex? IF YES, RECORD '01'. IF NO, RECORD '02'.	SPOUSE/COHABITING PARTNER01 WOMAN IS GIRLFRIEND/FIANCÉE02 OTHER FRIEND03 CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE04 RELATIVE05 COMMERCIAL SEX WORKER06 OTHER96 (SPECIFY)	— • 426
425	For how long have you had (did you have) sexual relations with this woman?	DAYS1	
	IF ONLY HAD SEXUAL RELATIONS WITH THIS WOMAN ONCE, RECORD '01' DAYS.	WEEKS 2 MONTHS 3 YEARS 4	
426	Have you had sex with any other woman in the last 12 months?	YES1 NO2	•445
427	The last time you had sexual intercourse with another woman, was a condom used?	YES1 NO2	-•429
428	What is the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	RESPONDENT WANTED TO PREVENT STI/HIV01 RESPONDENT WANTED TO PREVENT A PREGNANCY	+433

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
429	CHECK 302(02): RESPONDENT NOT STERILIZED T		•433
430	The last time you had sexual intercourse with this other woman, did you or she do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	►432 ►433
431	What method was used? IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, RECORD THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST.	FEMALE STERILIZATION01PILL03IUD04INJECTABLES05IMPLANTS06FEMALE CONDOM08DIAPHRAGM09FOAM/JELLY10LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA11PERIODIC ABSTINENCE12WITHDRAWAL13	-+433
		OTHER96 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW	
432	What is the main reason a method was not used?	CASUAL SEX PARTNER SO DOES NOT CARE	
433	What is your relationship to this woman? IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK: Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex? IF YES, RECORD '01'. IF NO, RECORD '02'.	SPOUSE/COHABITING PARTNER01 WOMAN IS GIRLFRIEND/FIANCÉE02 OTHER FRIEND03 CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE04 RELATIVE05 COMMERCIAL SEX WORKER06 OTHER96 (SPECIFY)	→ 435

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
434	For how long have you had (did you have) sexual relations with this woman? IF ONLY HAD SEXUAL RELATIONS WITH THIS WOMAN ONCE, RECORD '01' DAYS.	DAYS1	
435	Other than these two women, have you had sex with any other woman in the last 12 months?	YES1 NO2	- ►445
436	The last time you had sexual intercourse with this third woman, was a condom used?	YES1 NO2	- ►438
437	What is the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	RESPONDENT WANTED TO PREVENT STI/HIV	-+442
438	CHECK 302(02): RESPONDENT NOT STERILIZED T	·	 ▶442
439	The last time you had sexual intercourse with the third woman, did you or she do something or use any method to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	—•441 —•442
440	What method was used? IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD USED, RECORD THE HIGHEST METHOD ON THE LIST.	FEMALE STERILIZATION	+442

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
441	What is the main reason a method was not used?	CASUAL SEX PARTNER SO DOES NOT CARE	
		FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS WIFE/PARTNER MENOPAUSAL/HAD HYSTERECTOMY	
		WANTED (MORE) CHILDREN	
		OPPOSITION TO USE RESPONDENT OPPOSED	
		LACK OF KNOWLEDGE KNOWS NO METHOD 41 KNOWS NO SOURCE 42	
		METHOD-RELATED REASONS HEALTH CONCERNS	
		OTHER 96 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW	
442	What is your relationship to this woman? IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCÉE", ASK: Was your girlfriend/fiancée living with you when you last had sex? IF YES, RECORD '01'. IF NO, RECORD '02'.	SPOUSE/COHABITING PARTNER01 WOMAN IS GIRLFRIEND/FIANCÉE02 OTHER FRIEND03 CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE04 RELATIVE05 COMMERCIAL SEX WORKER06 OTHER96	 ▶444
443	For how long have you had (did you have) sexual relations with this	(SPECIFY)	
	woman?	DAYS1 WEEKS	
	IF ONLY HAD SEXUAL RELATIONS WITH THIS WOMAN ONCE, RECORD '01' DAYS.	YEARS4	
444	In total, with how many different women have you had sex in the last 12 months?	NUMBER OF PARTNERS	
445	Have you ever paid for sex?	YES1 NO2	 ▶448
446	How long ago was the last time you paid for sex?	DAYS AGO1	
447	The last time that you paid for sex, was a condom used on that occasion?	YES	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
448	Do you know of a place where a person can get condoms?	YES1 NO2	— ▶451
449	Where is that? IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITALA GOVT. HEALTH CENTERB FAMILY PLANNING CLINICD MOBILE CLINICD COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERE OTHER PUBLICF (SPECIFY)	
	(NAME OF PLACE) Any other place?	PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE HOSPITAL/CLINICG PHARMACY/PATENT MEDICINE STOREH PRIVATE DOCTORI MOBILE CLINICJ COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKERK OTHER PRIVATE MEDICALL (SPECIFY)	
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	OTHER SOURCE SHOPM CHURCHN FRIENDS/RELATIVESO NGOP OTHERX (SPECIFY)	
450	If you wanted to, could you yourself get a condom?	YES	
451	CHECK 302(07), 416B, 418, 427, 436, AND 447: USE OF CONDOMS AT LEAST ONE YES		▶455
452	How old were you when you used a condom for the first time?	AGE DON'T KNOW	
453	Why did you use a condom that first time? PROBE: Any other reason? RECORD ALL REASONS MENTIONED.	TO AVOID A PREGNANCYA TO AVOID GETTING AIDS/HIVB TO AVOID GETTING AN STIC TO AVOID INFECTING A PARTNERD TO EXPERIMENT/TRY A CONDOME PARTNER REQUESTED/INSISTEDF OTHERX (SPECIFY)	
454	Have you ever experienced any problems when using condoms? IF YES: What problems have you experienced? PROBE: Any other problems? RECORD ALL PROBLEMS MENTIONED.	DIFFICULT TO DISPOSE OFA DIFFICULT TO PUT ON/TAKE OFFB SPOILS THE MOODC DIMINISHES PLEASURED WIFE/PARTNER OBJECTS/DOES NOT LIKEE WIFE/PARTNER GOT PREGNANTF INCONVENIENT TO USE/MESSYG CONDOM BROKEH OTHERX (SPECIFY) NO PROBLEMZ	
455	Is it acceptable or not acceptable to you for information on condoms to be provided: On the radio? On the television? In newspaper or magazine?	NOT ACCEPT- ACCEPT- ABLE ABLE DK RADIO1 2 8 TELEVISION1 2 8 NEWSPAPER/ MAGAZINE1 2 8	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
455A	In the last few months, have you heard/read about condom On the radio? On the television? In a newspaper or magazine? From a poster? From leaflets or brochures? From town crier? Mobile public announcement?	YES NO RADIO 1 2 TELEVISION 1 2 NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE 1 2 POSTER 1 2 POSTER 1 2 LEAFLETS OR BROCHURES 1 2 TOWN CRIER 1 2 MOBILE PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT 1 2	
456	 I will now read to you some statements about condom use. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each. a) Condoms diminish a man's sexual pleasure. b) A condom is very inconvenient to use. c) A condom can be reused. d) A condom protects against disease. e) Buying condoms is embarrassing. f) A woman has no right to tell a man to use a condom. g) Condoms break easily h) Condoms are expensive 	AGREE DISAGREE DK a) 1 2 8 b) 1 2 8 c) 1 2 8 d) 1 2 8 e) 1 2 8 f) 1 2 8 g) 1 2 8 h) 1 2 8 h) 1 2 8 YES 1 2 8	
457	Do you know of a place where a person can get female condoms?	NO2	 ▶460
458	Where is that? IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE. (NAME OF PLACE) PROBE: Any other place? RECORD ALL PLACES MENTIONED.	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL A GOVT. HEALTH CENTER B FAMILY PLANNING CLINIC C MOBILE CLINIC D COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER E OTHER PUBLIC F VIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE HOSPITAL/CLINIC PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE HOSPITAL/CLINIC GOMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER H PRIVATE DOCTOR I MOBILE CLINIC J COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER K OTHER PRIVATE J COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER K OTHER PRIVATE L MEDICAL	
459	If you wanted to, could you yourself get a female condom?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW/UNSURE8	
460	As I said earlier all the information you give me will be kept secret.	YES1 NO2	►505
461	Have you ever heard of men who have sex with other men? Do you know any man who has had sex with another man?	DON'T KNOW	>505 >505
462	Have you ever had sex with another man?	DON'T KNOW 8 YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	<u> </u> •505

SECTION 5: FERTILITY PREFERENCES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
505	CHECK 203 AND 205: HAS LIVING CHILDREN NO LIVING CHILDREN F You did not have any children and could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be? PROBE FOR A NUMERIC RESPONSE.	NONE00 NUMBER	>507 >507
506	How many of these children would you like to be boys, how many would you like to be girls and for how many would the sex not matter?	BOYS GIRLS EITHER NUMBER OTHER96	
507	Would you say that you approve or disapprove of couples using a method to avoid getting pregnant?	APPROVE	
508	In the last 3 months have you heard/read about family planning: On the radio? On the television? In newspaper or magazine? From a poster? From leaflet or brochure? From leaflet or brochure? From town crier? Mobile public announcement ?	YES NO RADIO	
509	Is it acceptable or not acceptable to you for information on Family Planning to be provided: On the radio? On the television? In newspaper or magazine?	NOT ACCEPT- ACCEPT- ABLE ABLE DK RADIO1 2 8 TELEVISION1 2 8 NEWSPAPER/ MAGAZINE1 2 8	
510	In the last 3 months, have you discussed the practice of family planning with your friends, neighbours, or relatives?	YES1 NO2	 ∙512
511	With whom? Anyone else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	WIFE(VES)/PARTNER A MOTHER B FATHER C SISTER(S) D BROTHER(S) E DAUGHTER(S) F SON(S) G MOTHER-IN-LAW H FATHER-IN-LAW J FRIENDS/NEIGHBOURS J OTHER X (SPECIFY) X	
512	In the last 3 months, have you discussed the practice of family planning with a health worker or health professional?	YES1 NO2	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
701	Now I would like to talk about something else. Have you ever heard of an illness called AIDS?	YES1 NO2	-•724
701A	How can a person get AIDS? Any other ways? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	SEXUAL INTERCOURSEA SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITH MULTIPLE PARTNERSB SEX WITH PROSTITUTESC NOT USING CONDOMD HOMOSEXUAL CONTACTE BLOOD TRANSFUSIONF INJECTIONSG KISSINGH MOSQUITO BITESI CIRCUMCISIONJ RAZOR BLADES/BARBER CLIPPERK SHARP OBJECTL UNSTERILIZED/REUSED NEEDLEM OTHERW (SPECIFY) OTHERX DON'T KNOWZ	
702	Is there anything a person can do to avoid getting AIDS or the virus that causes AIDS?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8	l.,709
703	What can a person do? Anything else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	ABSTAIN FROM SEX	
704	Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by having just one sex partner who is not infected and has no other partners?	YES1 NO	
705	Can a person get the AIDS virus from mosquito bites?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8	
706	Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by using a condom every time they have sex?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW	
707	Can a person get the AIDS virus by sharing food with a person who has AIDS?	YES	

SECTION 7. AIDS AND OTHER SEXUALLY-TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
708	Can people reduce their chance of getting the AIDS virus by not having sex at all?	YES1 NO	
708A	Can people get the AIDS virus because of witchcraft or other supernatural means?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW	
709	Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have the AIDS virus?	YES	
710	Do you know someone personally who has the virus that causes AIDS or someone who died of AIDS?	YES1 NO2	
711	Can the virus that causes AIDS be transmitted from a mother to a child?	YES	_ ⊥•713
712	Can the virus that causes AIDS be transmitted from a mother to her child	YES NO DK	
	During pregnancy? During delivery? By breastfeeding?	DURING PREGNANCY1 2 8 DURING DELIVERY1 2 8 BY BREASTFEEDING1 2 8	
712A	Have you heard of any drugs that a woman infected with the AIDS virus can take to reduce the risk of transmission to the baby during pregnancy?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8	
713	CHECK 401:		
	YES, CURRENTLY NO, NOT IN UNION MARRIED/LIVING WITH A WOMAN V		–•715
714	Have you ever talked with (your wife/woman you are living with) about ways to prevent getting the virus that causes AIDS?	YES	
	IF MORE THAN ONE WIFE/PARTNER, ASK ABOUT ANY OF HIS WIVES/PARTNERS.	NO2	
715	In your opinion, is it acceptable or unacceptable for AIDS to be discussed:	NOT ACCEP- ACCEP- TABLE TABLE	
	on the radio? on the TV?	ON THE RADIO1 2 ON THE TV1 2 IN NEWSPAPERS/ 2	
	in newspapers/magazines? in Church/Mosque? at home? at school?	IN NEWSPAPERS/ MAGAZINE IN CHURCH/MOSQUE AT HOME 1 2 AT SCHOOL 1 2	
715A	Would you buy fresh vegetables from a seller who has the AIDS virus?	YES1 NO2 DOES NOT KNOW8	
716	If a member of your family got infected with the virus that causes AIDS, would you want it to remain a secret or not?	YES, SECRET	
717	If a relative of yours became sick with the virus that causes AIDS, would you be willing to care for her or him in your own household?	YES	
718	If a female teacher has the AIDS virus, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school?	CAN CONTINUE1 SHOULD NOT CONTINUE2 DON'T KNOW /UNSURE/DEPENDS8	
719	Should children aged 12-14 be taught about using a condom to avoid AIDS?	YES1 NO2 DK/NOT SURE/DEPENDS8	
720	I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested to see if you have the AIDS virus?	YES1 NO2	_• 721

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
720A	When was the last time you were tested?	LESS THAN 12 MONTHS	
720B	The last time you had the test, did you yourself ask for the test, was it offered to you and you accepted, or was it required?	ASKED FOR THE TEST1 OFFERED AND ACCEPTED2 REQUIRED	
720C	I don't want to know the results, but did you get the results of the test?	YES1 NO2]∙723A
721	Would you want to be tested for the AIDS virus?	YES	
722	Do you know a place where you could go to get an AIDS test?	YES1 NO2	– ∙ 723B
723 723A	Where can you go for the test? RECORD ONLY FIRST RESPONSE GIVEN. Where did you go for the test?	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL	
	IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.	PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE HOSPITAL/CLINIC21 PHARMACY/PATENT MEDICINE STORE	
	(NAME OF PLACE)	(SPECIFY) OTHER SOURCE SHOP	
723B	Do you think your chances of getting AIDS are small, moderate, great, or no risk at all?		↓ 723D ↓ 723F
723C	Why do you think that you have (NO RISK/A SMALL CHANCE) of getting AIDS? Any other reasons? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	ABSTAIN FROM SEX	-+723E

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
723D	Why do you think that you have a (MODERATE/GREAT CHANCE) of getting AIDS? Any other reasons?	DO NOT USE CONDOMS A MORE THAN ONE SEXUAL PARTNER B SEX WITH PROSTITUTES C SPOUSE HAS OTHER (PARTNERS) D HOMOSEXUAL CONTACT E HAD BLOOD TRANSFUSION	
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	HAD INJECTIONS WITH UNSTERILISED NEEDLESG SEEK PROTECTION FROM TRADITIONAL HEALERH OTHERW (SPECIFY) OTHERX (SPECIFY)	
723E	Since you heard of AIDS, have you changed your behaviour to prevent getting AIDS? IF YES, what did you do? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	DON'T KNOWZ DIDN'T START SEXA STOPPED ALL SEXB STARTED USING CONDOMSC RESTRICTED SEX TO ONE PARTNER .D REDUCED NUMBER OF PARTNERS E ADVICE SPOUSE/PARTNER TO BE FAITHFULF NO MORE HOMOSEXUAL CONTACTS G ENSURE INJECTION WITH STERILIZED NEEDLESH OTHER W (SPECIFY) OTHER X	
723F	From which sources of information have you learned most about AIDS? Any other sources? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	NO BEHAVIOUR CHANGE Y RADIO A T.V. B NEWSPAPER/MAGAZINE C PAMPHLETS/POSTERS D HEALTH WORKERS E CHURCHES/MOSQUES F SCHOOLS/TEACHERS G COMMUNITY MEETINGS H FRIENDS/RELATIVES I	
724	(Apart from AIDS), have you heard about (other) infections that can be transmitted through sexual contact?	WORKPLACEJ OTHERX (SPECIFY) YES1 NO2	_ → 727

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
725	If a man has a sexually transmitted infection, what symptoms might he have?	ABDOMINAL PAINA GENITAL DISCHARGE/DRIPPINGB FOUL SMELLING DISCHARGEC BURNING PAIN ON URINATIOND REDNESS/INFLAMMATION IN GENITAL AREAE	
	Any others? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	SWELLING IN GENITAL AREAF GENITAL SORES/ULCERSG GENITAL WARTSH GENITAL ITCHINGI BLOOD IN URINEJ LOSS OF WEIGHTK	
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	OTHER W (SPECIFY)	
		OTHERX (SPECIFY)	
		NO SYMPTOMSY DON'T KNOWZ	
726	If a woman has a sexually transmitted infection, what symptoms might she have?	ABDOMINAL PAINA GENITAL DISCHARGEB FOUL SMELLING DISCHARGEC BURNING PAIN ON URINATIOND REDNESS/INFLAMMATION IN GENITAL AREAE	
	Any others?	SWELLING IN GENITAL AREAF GENITAL SORES/ULCERSG GENITAL WARTSH GENITAL ITCHINGI BLOOD IN URINEJ	
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	LOSS OF WEIGHTK HARD TO GET PREGNANT/HAVE A CHILDL	
		OTHERW (SPECIFY) OTHERX (SPECIFY)	
		NO SYMPTOMSY DON'T KNOWZ	
727	CHECK 416: HAS HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	□	–•801
727A	CHECK 724:		
	KNOWS STIS DOES NOT KNOW STIS	□	–∙729
728	Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health in the last 12 months. During the last 12 months, have you had a sexually-transmitted infection?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8	
729	Sometimes, men experience an abnormal discharge from their penis. During the last 12 months, have you had an abnormal discharge from your penis?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8	
730	Sometimes men have a sore or ulcer on or near their penis. During the last 12 months, have you had a sore or ulcer on or near your penis?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8	
731	CHECK 728/729/730:		
	AT LEAST ONE 'YES' COTHER	□	- •801
732	The last time you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 728/729/730), did you seek any kind of advice or treatment?	YES1 NO2	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
733	The last time you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 728/729/730), did you do any of the following? Did you	YES NO	
	Go to a clinic, hospital or private doctor? Consult a traditional healer? Seek advice or buy medicines in a shop or pharmacy? Ask for advice from friends or relatives?	CLINIC/HOSPITAL12TRADITIONAL HEALER 12SHOP/PHARMACY12FRIENDS/RELATIVES2	
734	When you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 728/729/730), did you inform the person(s) with whom you were having sex?	YES	
735	When you had (PROBLEM(S) FROM 728/729/730), did you do anything to avoid infecting your sexual partner(s)?	YES1 NO2 PARTNER(S) ALREADY INFECTED3	⊥. •801
736	What did you do to avoid infecting your partner(s)? Did you	YES NO	
	Use medicine? Stop having sex? Use a condom when having sex?	USE MEDICINE1 2 STOP SEX1 2 USE CONDOM1 2	

SECTION 8. ATTITUDES TOWARD WOMEN

NO.		QUESTIONS AND FILTERS		SKIP				
801	In a couple, who do you think should have the greater say in each of the following decisions: the husband, the wife or both equally:		HUS- BAND		WIFE	вотн	DON'T KNOW/ DEPENDS	
	a)	making large household purchases?	a)	1	2	3	8	
	b)	making small daily household purchases?	b)	1	2	3	8	
	c)	deciding when to visit family, friends or relatives?	c)	1	2	3	8	
	d)	deciding what to do with the money she earns for her work?	d)	1	2	3	8	
	e)	deciding how many children to have and when to have them?	e)	1	2	3	8	
802	Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife/partner does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations			YES	NC		I'T KNOW/ PENDS	
	a)	If she goes out without telling him?	a)	1	2		8	
	b)	If she neglects the children?	b)	1	2		8	
	c)	If she argues with him?	c)	1	2	!	8	
	d)	If she refuses to have sex with him?	d)	1	2		8	
	e)	If she burns the food?	e)	1	2	!	8	
	f)	If the food is not cooked on time?	f)	1	2	!	8	
803	Husbands and wives do not always agree on everything. Please tell me if you think a wife is justified in refusing to have sex with her husband if			YES	NC		I'T KNOW/ PENDS	
	a)	She is tired and not in the mood?	a)	1	2		8	
	b)	She has recently given birth?	b)	1	2		8	
	c)	She knows her husband has sex with women other than his						
		wives?	c)	1	2	!	8	
	d)	She knows her husband has a sexually transmitted infection?	d)	1	2		8	
803A		wife knows her husband has a sexually transmitted disease, is ified in asking that he use a condom?	NC)				
804	Do you think that if a woman refuses to have sex with her husband when he wants her to, he has the right to			YES	NC		T KNOW/ PENDS	
	a)	Get angry and reprimand her?	a)	1	2		8	
	b)	Refuse to give her money or other means of financial support?	Ĺ	1	2		8	
	c)	Use force and have sex with her even if she doesn't want to?	c)	1	2	!	8	
	d)	Go and have sex with another woman?	d)	1	2		8	
			Ĺ					

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
901	Have you ever heard of female circumcision?	YES1 NO2	-•903
902	In a number of countries, there is a practice in which a girl may have part of her genitals cut. Have you ever heard about this practice?	YES1 NO2	-+909
903	What benefits do girls themselves get if they undergo circumcision? PROBE: Any other benefits? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	CLEANLINESS/HYGIENE A SOCIAL ACCEPTANCE B BETTER MARRIAGE PROSPECTS C PRESERVE VIRGINITY/PREVENT PREMARITAL SEX PREMARITAL SEX D MORE SEXUAL PLEASURE FOR THE MAN THE MAN E RELIGIOUS APPROVAL F OTHER X (SPECIFY) Y DON'T KNOW Z	
904	What benefits do girls themselves get if they <u>do not</u> undergo circumcision? PROBE: Anything else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	FEWER MEDICAL PROBLEMS A AVOIDING PAIN B MORE SEXUAL PLEASURE FOR C MORE SEXUAL PLEASURE FOR D FOLLOWS RELIGION E OTHER (SPECIFY) NO BENEFITS Y DON'T KNOW. Z	
905	Would you say that this practice is a way to prevent a girl from having sex before marriage or does it have no effect on premarital sex?	PREVENT SEX1 NO EFFECT2 DON'T KNOW8	
906	Do you believe that this practice is required by your religion?	YES1 NO	
907	Do you think that this practice should be continued, or should it be discontinued?	CONTINUED	
908	Do you think that women want this practice to be continued, or discontinued?	CONTINUED	
909	RECORD THE TIME.	HOURS	
		MINUTES	

SECTION 9. FEMALE GENITAL CUTTING (CIRCUMCISION)