MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES AND CENTRAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEY 2000

10 September 2000

MAN'S QUESTIONNAIRE

IDENTIFICATION					
NAME AND CODE OF REGION *					
		INTERVIEWER VISITS	<u> </u>		
	1	2	3	F	INAL VISIT
DATE INTERVIEWER'S NAME				DAY MONTH YEAR INT.COI	2 0
RESULT**			-	RESUL	Г
NEXT VISIT: DATE			-	TOTAL OF VISI	
** RESULT CODES: 1 COMPLETED 2 NOT AT HOME 3 POSTPONED		SED Y COMPLETED ACITATED	7 OTHER_	(SF	PECIFY)
		LANGUAGE			
LANGUAGE OF QUESTIONNAIRE: ENGLISH LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW *** HOME LANGUAGE OF RESPONDENT*** WAS A TRANSLATOR USED? (YES=1, NO=2)					
SUPERVISOR		FIELD EDITOR	E	DFFICE EDITOR	KEYED BY
DATE	_	DATE	_		

Region codes: CAPRIVI=01; ERONGO=02; HARDAP=03; KARAS=04; KHOMAS=05; KUNENE=06; OHANGWENA=07; KAVANGO=08; OMAHEKE=09; OMUSATI=10; OSHANA=11; OSHIKOTO=12; OTJOZONDJUPA=13.

SECTION 1. RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND

INTRODUCTION AND CONSENT Hello. My name is and I am working with the Ministry of Health and Social Services. We are conducting a				
national survey about the health of women, men and children. We would very much appreciate your participation in this survey. I would like to ask you about your health. This information will help the government to plan health services. The survey usually takes between 10 and 20 minutes to complete. Whatever information you provide will be kept strictly confidential and will not be shown to other persons.				
At this	s time, do you want to ask me anything about the survey? May I begin the	e interview now?		
Signa	ture of interviewer:	Date:		
RESF	PONDENT AGREES TO BE INTERVIEWED1 RESPONDENT DC	DES NOT AGREE TO BE INTERVIEWED2	—•END	
NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP	
101	RECORD THE TIME.	HOUR		
		MINUTES		
102	First I would like to ask some questions about you and your household. For most of the time until you were 12 years old, did you live in a city,	CITY1 TOWN 2		
	in a town, or in the countryside?	COUNTRYSIDE3		
103	How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?	YEARS		
	IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, RECORD '00' YEARS.	ALWAYS	□ _{▶105}	
104	Just before you moved here, did you live in a city, in a town, or in the	CITY1		
	countryside?	TOWN2 COUNTRYSIDE3		
105	In what month and year were you born?	MONTH		
		DON'T KNOW MONTH98		
		YEAR		
		DON'T KNOW YEAR9998		
106	How old were you at your last birthday?			
	COMPARE AND CORRECT 105 AND/OR 106 IF INCONSISTENT.	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS		
107	Have you ever attended school?	YES1 NO2	 →111	
108	What is the highest level of school you attended: primary, secondary, or higher?	PRIMARY 1 SECONDARY 2		
		HIGHER3		
109	What is the highest grade you completed at that level?	GRADE		
110	CHECK 108:			
	PRIMARY SECONDARY OR HIGHER		→ 112	
111	Now I would like you to read out loud as much of this sentence as you	CANNOT READ AT ALL1	 ▶113	
	can.	ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF SENTENCE2		
	SHOW CARD TO RESPONDENT.	ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE3 NO CARD WITH REQUIRED		
		LANGUAGE4		

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
112	Do you read a newspaper or magazine almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY	
113	Do you listen to the radio almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY	
114	Do you watch television almost every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	ALMOST EVERY DAY	
115	What is your religion?	ROMAN CATHOLIC	
116	What is the main language spoken in your home?	AFRIKAANS	
117	Are you currently working?	YES	 ▶120
118	Have you done any work in the last 12 months?	YES	 →120
119	What have you been doing most of the time during the last 12 months?	GOING TO SCHOOL/STUDYING	<u>+127</u>
120	What is your occupation, that is, what kind of work do you mainly do?		
121	CHECK 120: WORKS IN DOES NOT WORK AGRICULTURE IN AGRICULTURE		 ▶123
122	Do you work mainly on your own land or on family land, or do you work on land that you rent from someone else, or do you work on someone else's land?	OWN LAND 1 FAMILY LAND 2 RENTED LAND 3 SOMEONE ELSE'S LAND 4	
123	Do you do this work for a member of your family, for someone else, or are you self-employed?	FOR FAMILY MEMBER	
124	Do you usually work throughout the year, or do you work seasonally, or only once in a while?	THROUGHOUT THE YEAR	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
125	Are you paid in cash or kind for this work or are you not paid at all?	CASH ONLY 1 CASH AND KIND 2 IN KIND ONLY 3 NOT PAID 4	□ ,127
126	On average, how much of your household's expenditures do your earnings pay for: almost none, less than half, about half, more than half, or all?	ALMOST NONE 1 LESS THAN HALF 2 ABOUT HALF 3 MORE THAN HALF 4 ALL 5 NONE, HER INCOME IS ALL SAVED 6	
127	Now I would like to ask about any children you have had. I am interested only in the children that are biologically yours. Have you fathered any children?	YES	 ▶301
128	In total, how many living children do you have that you have fathered?	TOTAL LIVING CHILDREN	
129	Have any of your children died? In total, how many children have you fathered that have died?	NUMBER THAT DIED	

THERE IS NO SECTION 2.

SECTION 3. CONTRACEPTION

Now I would like to talk about family planning - the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy. CIRCLE CODE 1 IN 301 FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN COLUMN 301, READING THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 1 IF METHOD IS RECOGNISED, AND CODE 2 IF NOT RECOGNISED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 CIRCLED IN 301, ASK 302.

,	JUZ.		
301	Which ways or methods have you heard about? FOR METHODS NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY, ASK: Have you ever heard of (METHOD)?		302 Have you ever used (METHOD)?
01	FEMALE STERILISATION Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	YES 1 NO2 ¬	
02	MALE STERILISATION Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	YES	Have you ever had an operation to avoid having any more children? YES
03	PILL Women can take a pill every day to stop them from becoming pregnant	YES1 NO2 ¬	
04	IUD Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse.	YES1 NO2 ¬	
05	INJECTIONS Women can have an injection by a health provider which stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months.	YES	
06	CONDOM Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse.	YES	YES 1 NO 2
07	FEMALE CONDOM Women can place a sheath in their vagina before sexual intercourse.	YES 1 NO2 ¬	
08	DIAPHRAGM /FOAM/JELLY Women can place a sponge, suppository, diaphragm, jelly or cream in their vagina before intercourse.	YES 1 NO2 ¬	
09	RHYTHM OR PERIODIC ABSTINENCE Every month that a woman is sexually active she can avoid pregnancy by not having sexual intercourse on the days of the month she is most likely to get pregnant.	YES 1 NO2 ¬	YES
10	WITHDRAWAL Men can be careful and pull out before climax.	YES 1 NO2 ¬	YES 1 NO 2
11	EMERGENCY CONTRACEPTION Women can take pills up to three days after sexual intercourse to avoid becoming pregnant.	YES 1 NO2 ¬	
12	Have you heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy?	YES 1 (SPECIFY)	
		NO (SPECIFY)	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
303	CHECK 301 (06) AND 302 (06):		
	HAS HEARD OF CONDOMS BUT HAS NEVER USED THEM	HAS NOT HEARD OF CONDOMS	→310 →311
304	Now I would like to talk to you about condoms		
	How old were you when you used a condom for the first time?	AGE AT FIRST USE 98 DOES NOT REMEMBER	
305	Why did you use a condom that first time?	TO AVOID PREGNANCY A TO AVOID GETTING HIV/AIDS B	
	Any other reason?	TO AVOID GETTING AN STD	
	CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED.	OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
306	Now when you have sex, do you use a condom every time, sometimes, or not at all?	EVERY TIME	—→308 □→308
307	When do you use a condom?	ON PARTNER'S FERTILE DAYSA DURING PARTNER'S MENSTRUATIONB	
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	ONLY WITH A STRANGER	
		OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
308	Have you ever experienced any problems with using condoms?	TOO EXPENSIVE A EMBARRASSING TO BUY B	
	IF YES: What problems? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	DIFFICULT TO DISPOSE OF	
		OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO PROBLEMY	
309	Where do you usually obtain condoms?	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVT. HOSPITAL	
	IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.	OTHER PUBLIC16 (SPECIFY) PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE HOSPITAL/CLINIC	
	(NAME OF PLACE)	OTHER SOURCE SHOP	
		OTHER96 (SPECIFY)	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
310	I am going to read you some statements about condoms. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement:	AGR DIS DK	
	a) Condoms reduce a man's pleasure.	REDUCE PLEASURE1 2 8	
	b) A condom is very inconvenient to use.	INCONVENIENT1 2 8	
	c) A condom can be re-used.	CAN BE RE-USED 2 8	
	d) A condom protects against disease.	PROTECTS AGAINST DIS1 2 8	
	e) A woman has no right to tell a man to use a condom.	WOMAN HAS NO RIGHT1 2 8	
311	I am going to read you some statements about contraception. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement:	AGR DIS DK	
	Contraception is women's business and a man should not have to worry about it.	MAN SHOULDN'T WORRY 1 2 8	II.
	b) Women who are sterilised may become promiscuous.	PROMISCUOUS1 2 8	
	c) Being sterilised for a man is the same as castration.	CASTRATION 1 2 8	
	d) A woman is the one who gets pregnant so she should be the one to get sterilised.	WOMAN SHOULD 1 2 8	
312	Do you currently smoke cigarettes or tobacco? IF YES: What type of tobacco do you smoke?	YES, CIGARETTES 1 YES, PIPE 2 YES, OTHER TOBACCO 3 NO 4	>314 >314 >315
313	In the last 24 hours, how many cigarettes did you smoke?	CIGARETTES	
314	How old were you when you first started smoking?	AGE	
315	Have you ever drunk an alcohol-containing beverage?	YES	- ▶501
316	In the last month, on how many days did you drink an alcohol-containing beverage?	NUMBER OF DAYS	- ▶501
317	Have you ever gotten 'drunk' from drinking an alcohol-containing beverage?	YES	- ►501
318	In the last month, how many times did you get 'drunk'?	NUMBER OF TIMES	
		NONE/NEVER95	

THERE IS NO SECTION 4.

SECTION 5. MARRIAGE AND SEXUAL ACTIVITY

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
501	Are you currently married or living with a woman?	YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED WITH CERTIFICATE	→ •504
502	Have you ever been married or lived with a woman?	YES, FORMERLY MARRIED WITH CERTIFICATE	>507 >508
503	What is your marital status now: are you widowed, divorced, or separated?	WIDOWED 1 DIVORCED 2 SEPARATED 3	→507
504	Do you have only one wife/woman, or do you have more than one woman with whom you are living as if married?	ONE WIFE1 TWO OR MORE WIVES2	 >506
505	How many wives or women are you living with?	NUMBER OF WOMEN	
506	RECORD THE NAME AND LINE NUMBER FROM THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ALL HIS WIVES AND LIVE-IN PARTNERS. IF ANY ARE NOT LISTED IN THE HOUSEHOLD, RECORD '00'. THE NUMBER OF LINES FILLED SHOULD EQUAL THE NUMBER OF WIVES/LIVE-IN PARTNERS HE TOLD YOU ABOUT IN 504/505.	NAME	
507	How old were you when you first started living with a woman?	AGE	
508	Now I need to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some family life issues. How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse (if ever)?	NEVER00 AGE IN YEARS	 ▶518
509	When was the last time you had sexual intercourse? RECORD 'YEARS AGO' ONLY IF LAST INTERCOURSE WAS ONE OR MORE YEARS AGO.	DAYS AGO	 ►518
510	The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you use a condom?	YES	>510E

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
510A	What is the main reason you did <u>not</u> use a condom on that occasion?	NOT AVAILABLE/COST TOO MUCH01 USED A FAMILY PLAN. METHOD02 TRUSTED PARTNER	 +511
		OTHER96 (SPECIFY)	
510B	Did you or your partner use something to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	>510D >511
510C	What method did you or she use on that occasion?	FEMALE STERILISATION 01 MALE STERILISATION 02 PIL 03 IUD 04 INJECTIONS 05 FEMALE CONDOM 07 DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY 08 RHYTHM/PERIODIC ABSTINENCE 09 WITHDRAWAL 10	- ▶511
		OTHER96	
510D	What is the main reason you did not use a method to avoid pregnancy?	FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS CASUAL SEX PARTNER	- ∗ 511

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
510E	What is the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	RESPONDENT WANTED TO PREVENT STD/HIV	
		OTHER6 (SPECIFY)	
511	What is your relationship to the woman with whom you last had sex? IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCEE", ASK: Was your girlfriend/fiancee living with you when you last had sex? IF YES, RECORD '1'. IF NO, RECORD '2'.	WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER	 ≻513
512	For how long have you had a sexual relationship with this woman?	DAYS	
513	Have you had sex with any other woman in the last 12 months?	YES	>517A
514	The last time you had sex with another woman, did you use a condom?	YES	>514E
514A	What is the main reason you did <u>not</u> use a condom on that occasion?	NOT AVAILABLE/COST TOO MUCH01 USED A FAMILY PLAN. METHOD02 TRUSTED PARTNER	→ 515
514B	Did you or your partner use something to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	>514D >515
514C	What method did you or she use on that occasion?	FEMALE STERILISATION 01 MALE STERILISATION 02 PILL 03 IUD 04 INJECTIONS 05 FEMALE CONDOM 07 DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY 08 RHYTHM/PERIODIC ABSTINENCE 09 WITHDRAWAL 10 OTHER 96 (SPECIFY)	- > 515

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
514D	What is the main reason you did not use a method to avoid pregnancy?	FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS CASUAL SEX PARTNER	- > 515
		(SPECIFY) DOES NOT KNOW98	
514E	What is the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	RESPONDENT WANTED TO PREVENT STD/HIV	
515	What is your relationship to the woman with whom you last had sex? IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCEE", ASK: Was your girlfriend/fiancee living with you when you last had sex? IF YES, RECORD '1'. IF NO, RECORD '2'.	WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER	>515B
515A	For how long have you had a sexual relationship with this woman?	DAYS	
515B	Other than these two women, have you had sexual intercourse with anyone else in the last 12 months?	YES	>517A
516	The last time you had sex with this third woman, did you use a condom?	YES	>516E
		·	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
516A	What is the main reason you did <u>not</u> use a condom on that occasion?	NOT AVAILABLE/COST TOO MUCH01 USED A FAMILY PLAN. METHOD02 TRUSTED PARTNER	- ⊁516F
		(SPECIFY)	
516B	Did you or your partner use something to avoid a pregnancy?	YES	>516D >516F
516C	What method did you or she use on that occasion?	FEMALE STERILISATION .01 MALE STERILISATION .02 PIL .03 IUD .04 INJECTIONS .05 FEMALE CONDOM .07 DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY .08 RHYTHM/PERIODIC ABSTINENCE .09 WITHDRAWAL .10	-►516F
		OTHER96	
516D	What is the main reason you did not use a method to avoid pregnancy?	FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS CASUAL SEX PARTNER	-•516F
		OTHER 96 (SPECIFY) DOES NOT KNOW98	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
516E	What is the main reason you used a condom on that occasion?	RESPONDENT WANTED TO PREVENT STD/HIV	
516F	What is your relationship to the woman with whom you last had sex? IF WOMAN IS "GIRLFRIEND" OR "FIANCEE", ASK: Was your girlfriend/fiancee living with you when you last had sex? IF YES, RECORD '1'. IF NO, RECORD '2'.	WIFE/LIVE-IN PARTNER	-+517
516G 517	For how long have you had a sexual relationship with this woman? In total, with how many different women have you had sex in the last 12	DAYS	
	months?	NUMBER OF PARTNERS	
517A	Have you ever paid for sex?	YES	>517D
517B	How long ago was the last time you paid for sex?	DAYS AGO	
517C	The last time you paid for sex, did you use a condom?	YES	
517D	CHECK 309:		
	SOURCE NOT SOURCE CIRCLED		 ►521
518	Do you know of a place where one can get condoms?	YES	 ▶520

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
519	Where is that? IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL	
	(NAME OF PLACE) Any other place? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	PRIVATE HOSPITAL/CLINIC G PHARMACY H PRIVATE DOCTOR I OTHER PRIVATE L MEDICAL L (SPECIFY) L OTHER SOURCE SHOP M CHURCH N N FRIENDS/RELATIVES O TRAD'L BIRTH ATTENDANT P TRADITIONAL HEALER Q OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
520	If you wanted to, could you yourself get a condom?	YES	
521	In the last few months have you heard about condoms:	YES NO	
	On the radio? On the television? In a newspaper or magazine?	RADIO 1 2 TELEVISION 1 2 NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE 1 2	

SECTION 6. FERTILITY PREFERENCES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
601	Now I have some questions about the future. Would you like to have (a/another) child or would you prefer not to have any more children?	HAVE (A/ANOTHER) CHILD 1 NO MORE/NONE 2 UNDECIDED/DON'T KNOW 8	—►603 —►603
602	How long would you like to wait from now before the birth of (a/another) child?	MONTHS	
603	CHECK 510, 510B, 514, 514B, 516, 516B:		
	'NO/BLANK' IN ANY OF THE QUESTIONS OF THE QUESTIONS		▶607
604	Do you think you will use a method to delay or avoid pregnancy at any time in the future?	YES	□ •606
605	Which method would you prefer to use?	FEMALE STERILISATION 01 MALE STERILISATION 02 PILL 03 IUD 04 INJECTIONS 05 CONDOM 06 FEMALE CONDOM 07 DIAPHRAGM, FOAM, JELLY 08 RHYTHM, PERIODIC ABSTINENCE 09 WITHDRAWAL 10 OTHER 96 (SPECIFY) UNSURE	- +607
606	What is the main reason that you think you will not use a method at any time in the future?	FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS INFREQUENT SEX/NO SEX 22 WIFE/PARTNER MENOPAUSAL 23 HAD HYSTERECTOMY 23 COUPLE UNABLE TO HAVE KIDS 24 WANTS AS MANY CHILDREN AS 26 OPPOSITION TO USE RESPONDENT OPPOSED 31 WIFE/PARTNER OPPOSED 32 OTHERS OPPOSED 33 RELIGIOUS PROHIBITION 34 LACK OF KNOWLEDGE KNOWS NO METHOD 41 KNOWS NO SOURCE 42 METHOD-RELATED REASONS 51 HEALTH CONCERNS 51 FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS 52 LACK OF ACCESS/TOO FAR 53 COST TOO MUCH 54 INCONVENIENT TO USE 55 INTERFERES WITH BODY'S NORMAL PROCESSES OTHER 96 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
607	CHECK 128:		
	HAS LIVING CHILDREN NO LIVING CHILDREN	NUMBER	
	If you could go back to the time you did not have any children and could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be? If you could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	OTHER96	 ▶609
	PROBE FOR A NUMERIC RESPONSE.		
608	How many of these children would you like to be boys, how many would you like to be girls and for how many would the sex not matter?	BOYS GIRLS EITHER NUMBER 96 (SPECIFY)	
609	Would you say that you approve or disapprove of couples using a method to avoid getting pregnant?	APPROVE	
610	In the last few months, have you discussed the practice of family planning with your friends, neighbors, or relatives?	YES 1 NO 2	612
611	With whom? Anyone else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	WIFE/PARTNER A MOTHER B FATHER C SISTER(S) D BROTHER(S) E DAUGHTER F SON G MOTHER-IN-LAW H FRIENDS/NEIGHBORS I OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
		(SPECIFY)	•
612		NO, DT IN UION	+616
613	Now I want to ask you about your wife's/partner's views on family planning.		
	Do you think that your wife/partner approves or disapproves of couples using a method to avoid pregnancy? IF MORE THAN ONE WIFE, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST LISTED IN Q.506.	APPROVES 1 DISAPPROVES 2 DON'T KNOW 8	
614	How often have you talked to your wife/partner about family planning in the past year?	NEVER 1 ONCE OR TWICE 2 MORE OFTEN 3	
615	Do you think your wife/partner wants the same number of children that you want, or does she want more or fewer than you want?	SAME NUMBER 1 MORE CHILDREN 2 FEWER CHILDREN 3 DON'T KNOW 8	
616	Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations:	YES NO DK	
	If she neglects the children?	NEGLECTS CHILDREN 1 2 8	
	If she argues with him?	ARGUES WITH HIM1 2 8	
	If she refuses to have sex with him?	REFUSES SEX1 2 8	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
617	Husbands and wives do not always agree on everything. Please tell me if you think a wife is justified in refusing to have sex with her husband when:	YES NO DK	
	She is tired or not in the mood?	TIRED/MOOD1 2 8	
	She has recently given birth?	RECENT BIRTH 1 2 8	
	She knows her husband has sex with other women?	OTHER WOMEN 1 2 8	
	She knows her husband has a sexually transmitted disease?	HAS DISEASE1 2 8	
618	Do you think that if a wife refuses to have sex with her husband when he wants her to, he has the right to: Get angry and yell at her? Refuse to give her money or other means of financial support? Force her to have sex with him even if she doesn't want to? Have sex with another woman?	YES NO DK GET ANGRY AND YELL1 2 8 REFUSE TO SUPPORT1 2 8 FORCE HER TO HAVE SEX.1 2 8 HAVE ANOTHER WOMAN1 2 8	

THERE IS NO SECTION 7.

SECTION 8. AIDS AND OTHER SEXUALLY-TRANSMITTED DISEASES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
801	Now I would like to talk about something else. Have you ever heard of an illness called AIDS?	YES	 815
801A	Where have you heard about AIDS?	RADIO	
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	OTHER W (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOWX	
802	Is there anything a person can do to avoid getting AIDS or the virus that causes AIDS?	YES	1.808
803	What can a person do?	ABSTAIN FROM SEX	
	Anything else?	LIMIT NUMBER OF SEXUAL PARTNERS	
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	AVOID SEX WITH HOMOSEXUALSG AVOID SEX WITH PERSONS WHO INJECT DRUGS INTRAVENOUSLY H AVOID BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS	
		OTHER W OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
		(SPECIFY) DON'T KNOWZ	
804	Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by having just one sex partner who has no other partners?	YES	
805	Can a person get the AIDS virus from mosquito bites?	YES	
806	Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by using a condom every time they have sex?	YES	
807	Can people protect themselves from getting the AIDS virus by not sharing food with a person who has AIDS?	YES	
808	Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have the AIDS virus?	YES	
809	Can the virus that causes AIDS be transmitted from a mother to a child?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	l. _{810A}

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
810	When can the virus that causes AIDS be transmitted from a mother to a child? Can it be transmitted	YES NO DK	
	During pregnancy? During delivery? During breastfeeding?	DURING PREGNANCY 1 2 8 DURING DELIVERY 1 2 8 DURING BREASTFEEDING 1 2 8	
810A	Do you think your chances of getting AIDS are small, moderate, great, or no risk at all?	SMALL 1 MODERATE 2 GREAT 3 NO RISK AT ALL 4 DON'T KNOW 8	l. _{810C} 810D
810B	Why do you think that you have (NO RISK/A SMALL CHANCE) of getting AIDS?	NOT HAVING SEX THESE DAYS A USE CONDOMS	
	Any other reasons?	HAS LIMITED NUMBER OF PARTNERS D	-•810D
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	OTHERE (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOWX	
810C	Why do you think that you have a (MODERATE/GREAT) chance of getting AIDS?	DO NOT USE CONDOMS	
	Any other reasons?		
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	OTHER E (SPECIFY) E DON'T KNOW	
810D	Since you have heard of AIDS have you changed your behaviour?	YES] _{▶810F}
810E	How have you changed your behaviour since you heard about AIDS?	STOPPED HAVING SEX A STARTED USING CONDOMS B	
	Any other ways?	STAYED WITH ONLY 1 PARTNER C REDUCED NUMBER OF PARTNERS D STOPPED SEX WITH PROSTITUTES E	
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	OTHER F (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOWX	
810F	If a teacher has the AIDS virus but is not sick, should he or she be allowed to continue teaching in school?	YES	
810G	If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had AIDS or the virus that causes it, would you buy food from him or her?	YES	
811	CHECK 501:		
	CURRENTLY MARRIED/ LIVING WITH A WOMAN NOT LIVING WITH A WOMAN		– ∗ 812A
812	Have you ever talked about ways to prevent getting the virus that causes AIDS with (your wife/the woman you are living with)?	YES	
812A	In your opinion, is it acceptable or unacceptable for AIDS to be discussed: on the radio?	NOT	
	on the TV? In newspapers?	IN NEWSPAPERS1 2	
813	If a person learns that he/she is infected with the virus that causes AIDS, should the person be allowed to keep this fact private or should this information be available to the community?	CAN BE KEPT PRIVATE	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
814	If a relative of yours became sick with the virus that causes AIDS, would you be willing to care for her or him in your own household?	YES	
814A	Should children aged 12-14 be taught about using a condom to avoid AIDS?	YES	
814B	We are interested to know how much demand there is in your community for HIV testing and counselling. I do not want to know the results, but have you ever been tested to see if you have the AIDS virus?	YES	– ∗ 814E
814C	When you went to get tested, did the staff at the health facility talk to you about the consequences of getting the results?	YES 1 NO 2	
814D	I do not want you to tell me the results of the test, but have you been told the results?	YES	–▶814H –▶814H
814E	Would you want to be tested for the AIDS virus?	YES	
814F	Do you know a place where you could go to get an AIDS test?	YES	- ▶814I
814G	Where can you go for the test?	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL11 GOVT. HEALTH CENTRE12	
814H	Where did you go for the test?	OTHER PUBLIC 16 (SPECIFY) 16 PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE HOSPITAL/CLINIC	
	IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTRE, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.	PHARMACY	
	(NAME OF PLACE)	OTHER96	
8141	Do you know someone personally who has the virus that causes AIDS or someone who died from AIDS?	YES	- ▶815
814J	How well do (did) you know this person?	CLOSE RELATIVE (PARENT, SIBLING)1 CLOSE FRIEND	
	IF MORE THAN 1 PERSON, ASK ABOUT THE CLOSEST PERSON.	DISTANT RELATIVE (COUSIN, UNCLE)3 ACQUAINTANCE/COLLEAGUE 4	
815	Apart from AIDS, have you heard about other infections that can be transmitted through sexual contact?	YES	- ▶827

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
816	If a man has a sexually transmitted disease, what symptoms might he have? Any others? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	ABDOMINAL PAIN	
817	CHECK 508:		
	HAS HAD SEXUAL HAS NOT HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		 827
818	Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health in the last 12 months. During the last 12 months, have you had a sexually-transmitted disease?	YES	
819	Sometimes, men experience a discharge from their penis.	YES	
	During the last 12 months, have you had a discharge from your penis?	DON'T KNOW 8	
820	Sometimes, men have a sore on or near their penis. During the last 12 months, have you had a sore on or near your penis?	YES	
821	CHECK 818, 819, 820: 'YES' IN ANY OF THE Qs. 818,819,820 Qs. 818,819,820 Qs. 818,819,820		>827
822	The last time you had (INFECTION FROM 818/819/820), did you seek any kind of advice or treatment?	YES	- ▶824
823	The last time you had (INFECTION FROM 818/819/820) did you do any of the following? Did you Seek advice from a health worker in a clinic or hospital? Seek advice or medicine from a traditional healer? Seek advice or buy medicines in a shop or pharmacy? Ask for advice from friends or relatives?	YES NO CLINIC/HOSPITAL 1 2 TRADITIONAL HEALER 1 2 SHOP/PHARMACY 1 2 FRIENDS/RELATIVES 1 2	
824	When you had (INFECTION FROM 818/819/820), did you inform the persons with whom you have been having sex?	YES	
825	When you had (INFECTION FROM 818/819/820) did you do something to avoid infecting your sexual partner(s)?	YES	l _{•827}
826	What did you do to avoid infecting your partner? Did you	YES NO	
	Stop having sex? Use a condom when having sex? Take medicine?	STOP SEX 1 2 USE CONDOMS 1 2 TAKE MEDICINE 1 2	
827	RECORD THE TIME.	HOURS	

	MINUTES	
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INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS

TO BE FILLED IN AFTER COMPLETING INTERVIEW

COMMENTS ABOUT RESPONDENT:		
COMMENTS ON SPECIFIC QUESTIONS:		
ANY OTHER COMMENTS:		
	SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS	
NAME OF THE SUPERVISOR:	DATE:	
	EDITOR'S OBSERVATIONS	
NAME OF EDITOR:	DATE:	

SENTENCES FOR LITERACY TEST (Q. 111)

NOTE: These should be translated into all the languages that respondents might be literate in.

- 1. The child is reading a book.
- 2. The rains came late this year.
- 3. Parents must care for their children.
- 4. Farming is hard work.