#### UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA TANZANIA DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEY 2009-10 NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

|  |   | MEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE   | E  | CONFIDENTIAL   |
|--|---|---|--|--|
|  |   | IDENTIFICATION  |  |  |
| REGION   |   |   |  |  |
| DISTRICT   |   |   |  |  |
| WARD   |   |   |  |  |
| ENUMERATION AREA   |   |   |  | <u>                                   </u>               |
| NAME OF HEAD OF HOL  |   |   |  |  |
|  |   |   |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLD NUMBER   |   |   |  |  |
|  | Y/TOWN/COUNTRYSIDE<br>CITY=2, TOWN=3, COUN <sup>*</sup>   |   |  |  |
| NAME AND LINE NUMBE  | R OF MAN  |   |  |  |
| MOSHI, IRINGA, SHIN  |   | NGEA ,MTWARA, TABO  |  | RE: MOROGORO, DODOMA,<br>AWANGA, BUKOBA,                 |
|  |   | INTERVIEWER VISIT   | TS   |  |
|  | 1   | 2   | 3  | FINAL VISIT  |
| DATE   |   |   |  | DAY MONTH  |
| INTERVIEWER'S<br>NAME<br>RESULT*   |   |   |  | YEAR 2 0 INT. NUMBER RESULT                              |
| NEXT VISIT: DATE   |   |   |  | TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS                                   |
| *RESULT CODES:  1 COMPLET 2 NOT AT F 3 POSTPON   | HOME 5 PARTL  | SED<br>LY COMPLETED<br>ACITATED   | 7 OTHER  | (SPECIFY)  |
| SUPERVI  | SOR   | FIELD EDITO   | OR   | OFFICE KEYED BY EDITOR                                   |
| NAME   | - NAM   | /IE   | <del></del>  | <sub></sub>  |
|  |   |   |  |  |
| all over Tanzania. The info<br>Your household was select<br>will be confidential and will<br>but we hope you will agreed<br>want to answer, just let me<br>Do you have any questions | ormation we collect will help<br>ted for the survey. The sun<br>I not be shared with anyone<br>to answer the questions si<br>the know and I will go on to the<br>s? | ional Bureau of Statistics. Wood the government to plan heavey usually takes about 30 to eother than members of our since your views are importance next question or you can so | alth services.<br>to 60 minutes. All of the ans<br>survey team. You don't hav<br>nt. If I ask you any question | swers you give<br>ve to be in the survey,<br>n you don't |
| May I begin the interview r<br>Signature of interviewer:   |   |   | Date:  |  |
| -  |   |   |  | INTERVIEWED 2→ END                                       |

### SECTION 1. RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | SKIP         |
|-----|--|--|--------------|
| 101 | RECORD THE TIME.   | HOUR   |              |
| 104 | In the last 12 months, on how many separate occasions have you traveled away from your home community and slept away?  | NUMBER OF TRIPS  | <b>→</b> 106 |
| 105 | In the last 12 months, have you been away from your home community for more than one month at a time?  | YES  |              |
| 106 | In what month and year were you born?  | MONTH  |              |
| 107 | How old were you at your last birthday?  COMPARE AND CORRECT 106 AND/OR 107 IF INCONSISTENT.   | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS   |              |
| 108 | Have you ever attended school?   | YES  | <b>→</b> 112 |
| 109 | What is the highest level of school you attended: primary, secondary, or higher?   | PREPRIMARY         0           PRIMARY         1           POST-PRIMARY TRAINING         2           SECONDARY         3           POST-SECONDAY TRAINING         4           UNIVERSITY         5 |              |
| 110 | What is the highest grade you completed at that level?  IF COMPLETED LESS THAN ONE YEAR AT THAT LEVEL RECORD '00'.   | GRADE  |              |
| 111 | CHECK 109:  PRIMARY SECONDARY OR HIGHER  |  | <b>→</b> 115 |
| 112 | Now I would like you to read this sentence to me.  SHOW CARD TO RESPONDENT.  IF RESPONDENT CANNOT READ WHOLE SENTENCE, PROBE: Can you read any part of the sentence to me? | CANNOT READ AT ALL   |              |

| 114 | CHECK 112:   |   |               |
|-----|--|---|---------------|
|     | CODE '2', '3' OR '4' CIRCLED  CODE '1' OR '5' CIRCLED  |   | <b>→→</b> 116 |
| 115 | Do you read a newspaper or magazine at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all? | ALMOST EVERYDAY       1         AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK       2         LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK       3         NOT AT ALL       4 |               |
| 116 | Do you listen to the radio at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?          | ALMOST EVERYDAY       1         AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK       2         LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK       3         NOT AT ALL       4 |               |
| 117 | Do you watch television at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?             | ALMOST EVERYDAY       1         AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK       2         LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK       3         NOT AT ALL       4 |               |

PARENTS LOVE THEIR CHILDREN. FARMING IS HARD WORK. THE CHILD IS READING A BOOK. CHILDREN WORK HARD AT SCHOOL.

# SECTION 2. REPRODUCTION

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | SKIP             |
|-----|--|---------------------|------------------|
| 201 | Now I would like to ask about any children you have had during your life. I am interested in all of the children that are biologically yours, even if they are not legally yours or do not have your last name.  Have you ever fathered any children with any woman? | YES                 | 1 <sub>206</sub> |
| 202 | Do you have any sons or daughters that you have fathered who are now living with you?  | YES                 | → 204            |
| 203 | How many sons live with you?   |                     |                  |
|     | And how many daughters live with you?  | SONS AT HOME        |                  |
|     | IF NONE, RECORD '00'.  | DAUGHTERS AT HOME   |                  |
| 204 | Do you have any sons or daughters that you have fathered who are alive but do not live with you?   | YES                 | → 206            |
| 205 | How many sons are alive but do not live with you?  | SONS ELSEWHERE      |                  |
|     | And how many daughters are alive but do not live with you?   | DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE |                  |
|     | IF NONE, RECORD '00'.  | DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE |                  |
| 206 | Have you ever fathered a son or a daughter who was born alive but later died?  |                     |                  |
|     | IF NO, PROBE: Any baby who cried or showed signs of life but   | YES                 |                  |
|     | did not survive?   | DON'T KNOW 8        | 208              |
| 207 | How many boys have died?   | BOYS DEAD           |                  |
|     | And how many girls have died?  | GIRLS DEAD          |                  |
|     | IF NONE, RECORD '00'.  | GINES DEAD          |                  |
| 208 | SUM ANSWERS TO 203, 205, AND 207, AND ENTER TOTAL.   | TOTAL CHILDREN      |                  |
|     | IF NONE, RECORD '00'.  |                     |                  |
| 209 | CHECK 208:   |                     |                  |
|     | HAS HAD HAS HAD MORE THAN ONLY   |                     | 212              |
|     | ONE CHILD ↓ ONE CHILD HAS NOT<br>ANY CHIL  | I I                 | → 301            |
| 210 | Did all of the children you have fathered have the same biological mother?   | YES                 | <b>→</b> 212     |
| 211 | In all, how many women have you fathered children with?  | NUMBER OF WOMEN     |                  |
| 212 | How old were you when your (first) child was born?   | AGE IN YEARS        |                  |
| 213 | CHECK 203 AND 205:   |                     |                  |
|     | AT LEAST ONE NO LIV  |                     | → 301            |
| 214 | How many years old is your (youngest) child?   | AGE IN YEARS        |                  |
| 215 | CHECK 214:   |                     |                  |
|     | (YOUNGEST) CHILD OTHER IS AGE 0-2 YEARS  |                     | 301              |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | SKIP |
|-----|--|--|------|
| 216 | What is the name of your (youngest) child?  WRITE NAME OF (YOUNGEST) CHILD  (NAME OF (YOUNGEST) CHILD)   |  |      |
| 217 | When (NAME)'s mother was pregnant with (NAME), did she have any antenatal check-ups?   | YES  | 219  |
| 218 | Were you ever present during any of those antenatal check-ups?   | PRESENT         1           NOT PRESENT         2  |      |
| 219 | Was (NAME) born in a hospital or health facility?  | HOSPITAL/HEALTH FACILITY         1           OTHER         6           DON'T KNOW         8  |      |
| 221 | When a child has diarrhea, how much should he or she be given to drink: more than usual, the same amount as usual, less than usual, or should he or she not be given anything to drink at all? | MORE THAN USUAL         1           ABOUT THE SAME         2           LESS THAN USUAL         3           NOTHING TO DRINK         4           DON'T KNOW         8 |      |

### SECTION 3. CONTRACEPTION

| 301 | Now I would like to talk about family planning - the various ways or methods that a couple can upregnancy.  | se to delay or avoid a |  |  |  |
|-----|---|------------------------|--|--|--|
|     | Have you ever heard of (METHOD)?  |                        |  |  |  |
|     | PROCEED DOWN COLUMN 301, READING THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF EACH MET CIRCLE CODE '1' IF METHOD IS RECOGNIZED, AND CODE 2 IF NOT RECOGNIZED.  | HOD .                  |  |  |  |
| 01  | Female Sterilization PROBE: Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children.  | YES 1<br>NO 2          |  |  |  |
| 02  | Male Sterilization PROBE : Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children.   | YES 1<br>NO 2          |  |  |  |
| 03  | IUD PROBE: Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse.   | YES 1<br>NO 2          |  |  |  |
| 04  | Injectables PROBE: Women can have an injection by a health provider that stopsthem from becoming pregnant for one or more months.   | YES 1<br>NO 2          |  |  |  |
| 05  | Implants PROBE: Women can have several small rods placed in their upper arm by a doctor or nurse which can prevent pregnancy for one or more years.                                     | YES                    |  |  |  |
| 06  | PILL PROBE : Women can take a pill every day to avoid becoming pregnant.  | YES 1<br>NO 2          |  |  |  |
| 07  | Condom PROBE: Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual Intercourse.   | YES 1<br>NO 2          |  |  |  |
| 08  | Female Condom PROBE: Women can place a sheath in their vagina before sexual intercourse.  | YES 1<br>NO 2          |  |  |  |
| 09  | Lactational Amenorrhea Method (LAM)   | YES 1<br>NO 2          |  |  |  |
| 10  | Rhythm Method  PROBE: Every month that a woman is sexually active she can avoid pregnancy by not having sexual intercourse on the days of the month she is most likely to get pregnant. | YES 1<br>NO 2          |  |  |  |
| 11  | Withdrawal PROBE: Men can be careful and pull out before climax.  | YES 1<br>NO 2          |  |  |  |
| 12  | Emergency Contraception  PROBE : As an emergency measure after sexual intercourse, women can take special pills at any time within 5 days to prevent pregnancy.                         | YES                    |  |  |  |
| 13  | Have you heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy?   | YES 1                  |  |  |  |
|     |   | (SPECIFY) NO           |  |  |  |
|     |   |                        |  |  |  |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | SKIP           |
|-----|--|---|----------------|
| 303 | In the last few months have you:  Heard about family planning on the radio?  Seen about family planning on the television?  Read about family planning in a newspaper or magazine?   | YES         NO           RADIO         1         2           TELEVISION         1         2           NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE         1         2   |                |
| 305 | Now I would like to ask you about a woman's risk of pregnancy.  From one menstrual period to the next, are there certain days when a woman is more likely to become pregnant if she has sexual relations?  | YES   | <b>1</b> → 308 |
| 306 | Is this time just before her period begins, during her period, right after her period has ended, or halfway between two periods?   | JUST BEFORE HER     PERIOD BEGINS   |                |
| 308 | I will now read you some statements about contraception. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one.     a) Contraception is women's business and a man should not have to worry about it.     b) Women who use contraception may become promiscuous. | DIS- AGREE AGREE DK  CONTRACEPTION IS WOMEN'S BUSINESS . 1 2 8 WOMAN MAY BECOME PROMISCUOUS 1 2 8   |                |
| 309 | CHECK 301 (07) KNOWS MALE CONDOM  YES NO NO  |   | 313            |
| 310 | Do you know of a place where a person can get condoms?   | YES   | <b>→</b> 313   |
| 311 | Where is that?  Any other place?  PROBE TO IDENTIFY EACH TYPE OF SOURCE  IF UNABLE TO DETERMINE IS PUBLIC OR PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE.  (NAME OF PLACE(S))  | GOVERNMENT/PARASTATAL  REFERRAL/SPEC.HOSPITAL A  REGIONAL HOSPITAL B  DISTRICT HOSPITAL C  HEALTH CENTRE D  DISPENSARY E  VILLAGE HEALTH POST F  CBD WORKER G  RELIGIOUS/VOLUNTARY  REFERAL/SPEC.HOSPITAL H  DISTRICT HOSPITAL I  GOVT.HEALTH CENTRE J  DISPENSARY K  PRIVATE  DISTRICT HOSPITAL L  HEALTH CENTRE M  DISPENSARY N  OTHER  PHARMACY N  OTHER  PHARMACY O  NGO P  VCT CENTRE Q  SHOP/KIOSK R  BAR S  GUEST HOUSE/HOTEL T  FRIEND/RELATIVE/NEIGHBOUR U |                |
|     |  | OTHERX (SPECIFY)  |                |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | SKIP         |
|-----|--|--|--------------|
| 312 | If you wanted to, could you yourself get a condom?   | YES  |              |
| 313 | CHECK 301 (08) KNOWS FEMALE CONDOM   |  |              |
|     | YES NO NO  |  | <b>→</b> 401 |
| 314 | Do you know of a place where a person can get female condoms?  | YES  | <b>→</b> 401 |
| 315 | Where is that?  Any other place?  PROBE TO IDENTIFY EACH TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE.  IF UNABLE TO DETERMINE IF HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER OR CLINIC IS PUBLIC OR PRIVATE MEDICAL, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE.  (NAME OF PLACE(S)) | GOVERNMENT/PARASTATAL  REFERRAL/SPEC.HOSPITAL A  REGIONAL HOSPITAL B  DISTRICT HOSPITAL C  HEALTH CENTRE D  DISPENSARY E  VILLAGE HEALTH POST F  CBD WORKER G  RELIGIOUS/VOLUNTARY  REFERAL/SPEC.HOSPITAL H  DISTRICT HOSPITAL I  GOVT.HEALTH CENTRE J  DISPENSARY K  PRIVATE  DISTRICT HOSPITAL L  HEALTH CENTRE M  DISPENSARY N  OTHER  PHARMACY N  OTHER  PHARMACY O  NGO P  VCT CENTRE Q  SHOP/KIOSK R  BAR S  GUEST HOUSE/HOTEL T  FRIEND/RELATIVE/NEIGHBOUR U  OTHER |              |
| 316 | If you wanted to, could you yourself get a female condom?  | (SPECIFY)  YES   |              |

# SECTION 4. MARRIAGE AND SEXUAL ACTIVITY

| NO.  | QUESTIONS AND   | FILTERS                     | CODING CATEGOR   | RIES  | SKIP         |
|------|---|-----------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| 401  | Are you currently married or living married?  | together with a woman as if | YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED<br>YES, LIVING WITH A WOMAI<br>NO, NOT IN UNION | N 2   | 404          |
| 402  | Have you ever been married or live as if married?   | ed together with a woman    | YES, FORMERLY MARRIED<br>YES, LIVED WITH A WOMAN<br>NO                 | 2   | <b>→</b> 413 |
| 403  | What is your marital status now: a divorced, or separated?  | re you widowed,             | WIDOWED DIVORCED SEPARATED   | 2   | 410          |
| 404  | Is your wife/partner living with you elsewhere?   | now or is she staying       | LIVING WITH HIM<br>STAYING ELSEWHERE                                   |   |              |
| 405  | Do you have more than one wife of married?  | r woman you live with as if | YES (MORE THAN ONE) . NO (ONLY ONE)                                    | 1<br>2  | <b>4</b> 07  |
| 406  | Altogether, how many wives do yo you are living with as if married?   | u have or other partners    | TOTAL NUMBER OF WIVES<br>AND LIVE-IN PARTNERS .                        |   |              |
| 407  | CHECK 405:  ONE WIFE/ PARTNER  Please tell me the name of your wife (the woman you are living with as if married).  RECORD THE NAME AND THE L THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONN/ AND LIVE-IN PARTNER.  IF A WOMAN IS NOT LISTED IN RECORD '00'.  ASK 408 FOR EACH PERSON. | AIRE FOR EACH WIFE          | NAME NUMBER  | 408. How old was (NAME) on her last birthday? |              |
| 409  | CHECK 407:  | MORE THAN                   |  |   |              |
|      | ONE WIFE/<br>PARTNER  | ONE WIFE/ PARTNER           |  |   | → 411A       |
| 410  | Have you been married or lived wi more than once?   | th a woman only once or     | ONLY ONCE<br>MORE THAN ONCE  |   | → 411A       |
| 411  | In what month and year did you st partner)?   |                             | MONTH  |   |              |
| 411A | Now I would like to ask about your<br>In what month and year did you st   |                             |  | 98  | <b>→</b> 413 |
|      |   |                             | YEARDON'T KNOW YEAR  | 9998  | -            |
| 412  | How old were you when you first s   | tarted living with her?     | AGE  |   |              |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | SKIP         |
|-----|--|--|--------------|
| 413 | CHECK FOR THE PRESENCE OF OTHERS.  BEFORE CONTINUING, MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO ENSURE PRIV   | VACY.  |              |
| 414 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some important life issues.  How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time? | NEVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE   | → 501        |
| 417 | CHECK 107: AGE AGE 25-49   |  | <b>→</b> 419 |
| 418 | The <u>first</u> time you had sexual intercourse, was a condom used?   | YES         1           NO         2           DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER         8 |              |
| 419 | When was the <u>last</u> time you had sexual intercourse?  IF LESS THAN 12 MONTHS, ANSWER MUST BE RECORDED IN DAYS, WEEKS OR MONTHS.  IF 12 MONTHS (ONE YEAR) OR MORE, ANSWER MUST BE RECORDED IN YEARS.           | DAYS AGO   | → 435        |

|      |  | LAST<br>SEXUAL PARTNER  | SECOND-TO-LAST<br>SEXUAL PARTNER                                 | THIRD-TO-LAST<br>SEXUAL PARTNER                                  |
|------|--|---|--|--|
| 420  | Now I would like to ask you some que that your answers are completely cor question that you don't want to answe  | fidential and will not be told to an                            | yone. If we should come to any                                   | → SKIP TO 422  |
| 421  | When was the last time you had sexual intercourse with this person?  |   | DAYS 1 WEEKS 2 MONTHS 3  | DAYS 1 WEEKS 2 MONTHS 3  |
| 422  | The last time you had sexual intercourse (with this second/third person), was a condom used?   | YES   | YES  | YES  |
| 423  | Was a condom used every time you had sexual intercourse with this person in the last 12 months?  | YES   | YES  | YES  |
| 424  | What was your relationship to this (second/third) person with whom you had sexual intercourse?  IF GIRLFRIEND: Were you living together as if married?  IF YES, CIRCLE '2'.  IF NO, CIRCLE '3'.          | WIFE  | WIFE   | WIFE   |
| 424A | CHECK 410:   | MARRIED MARRIED ONLY MORE ONCE THAN ONCE (SKIP TO 425)          | MARRIED MARRIED ONLY MORE ONCE THAN ONCE (SKIP TO 425)           | MARRIED MARRIED ONLY MORE ONCE THAN ONCE (SKIP TO 425)           |
| 424B | CHECK 414:   | 1st TIME WHEN STARTED LIVING WITH 1st WIFE OTHER (SKIP TO 425A) | 1st TIME WHEN STARTED LIVING WITH 1st WIFE OTHER ( SKIP TO 425A) | 1st TIME WHEN STARTED LIVING WITH 1st WIFE OTHER ( SKIP TO 425A) |
| 425  | How long ago did you first have sexual intercourse with this (second/third) person? IF ONLY HAD SEXUAL RELATIONS WITH THIS PERSON ONCE, RECORD '01' DAYS.  | DAYS . 1  MONTHS 2  YEARS 3                                     | DAYS . 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS 3  | DAYS . 1  MONTHS 2  YEARS 3                                      |
| 425A | How many times during the last 12 months did you have sexual intercourse with this person: once, twice, or more?   | ONCE  | ONCE   | ONCE   |
| 428  | Apart from [this person/these two people], have you had sexual intercourse with any other person in the last 12 months?  | YES   | YES  |  |
| 429  | In total, with how many different people have you had sexual intercourse in the last 12 months?  IF NON-NUMERIC ANSWER, PROBE TO GET AN ESTIMATE.  IF NUMBER OF PARTNERS IS GREATER THAN 95, WRITE '95.' |   |  | NUMBER OF PARTNERS LAST 12 MONTHS  DON'T KNOW 98                 |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | SKIP         |
|------|--|--|--------------|
| 430  | CHECK 424 (ALL COLUMNS):  AT LEAST ONE PARTNER  NO PARTNER   | .s   |              |
|      | IS PROSTITUTE ARE PROSTIT  |  | 432          |
| 431  | CHECK 424 AND 422 (ALL COLUMNS):  CONDOM USED  | with   | 435          |
|      | EVERY PROSTI   | TUTE   | , 425        |
|      |  | _  | 435          |
| 432  | In the last 12 months, did you pay anyone in exchange for having sexual intercourse?   | YES  | 433          |
| 432A | Have you ever paid anyone in exchange for having sexual intercourse?   | YES  | → 435        |
| 433  | The last time you paid someone in exchange for having sexual intercourse, was a condom used?   | YES  | <b>→</b> 435 |
| 434  | Was a condom used during sexual intercourse every time you paid someone in exchange for having sexual intercourse in the last 12 months?                                       | YES  |              |
| 435  | In total, with how many different people have you had sexual intercourse in your lifetime?   | NUMBER OF PARTNERS IN LIFETIME   |              |
|      | IF NON-NUMERIC ANSWER, PROBE TO GET AN ESTIMATE. IF NUMBER OF PARTNERS IS GREATER THAN 95, WRITE '95.'   | DON'T KNOW 98  |              |
| 436  | CHECK 422, MOST RECENT PARTNER (FIRST COLUMN):   |  |              |
|      | NOT<br>ASKED   |  | 440          |
|      | CONDOM NO CONDOM   |  | 7 440        |
|      | USED USED  |  | <b>→</b> 440 |
| 437  | You told me that a condom was used the last time you had sex. What is the brand name of the condom used at that time?  | NAME   |              |
|      | IF YOU DON'T KNOW BRAND, ASK TO SEE THE PACKAGE.   | DON'T KNOW 98  |              |
| 438  | From where did you obtain the condom the last time?  PROBE TO IDENTIFY TYPE OF SOURCE IF UNABLE TO DETERMINE IF PUBLIC OR PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. | GOVERNMENT/PARASTATAL           REFERRAL/SPEC.HOSPITAL         11           REGIONAL HOSPITAL         12           DISTRICT HOSPITAL         13           HEALTH CENTRE         14           DISPENSARY         15           VILLAGE HEALTH POST         16           CBD WORKER         17  |              |
|      | (NAME OF PLACE)  | RELIGIOUS/VOLUNTARY           REFERAL/SPEC.HOSPITAL         21           DISTRICT HOSPITAL         22           GOVT.HEALTH CENTRE         23           DISPENSARY         24           PRIVATE           DISTRICT HOSPITAL         31           HEALTH CENTRE         32           DISPENSARY         33           OTHER           PHARMACY         41           NGO         42           VCT CENTRE         43           SHOP/KIOSK         44           BAR         45           GUEST HOUSE/HOTEL         46           FRIEND//RELATIVE/NEIGHBOUR         47 |              |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | SKIP           |
|-----|--|---|----------------|
| 440 | The last time you had sex did you or your partner use any method (other than a condom) to avoid or prevent a pregnancy?                    | YES   | <sub>501</sub> |
| 441 | What method did you or your partner use?  PROBE: Did you or your partner use any other method to prevent pregnancy?  RECORD ALL MENTIONED. | FEMALE STERILIZATION A MALE STERILIZATION B IUD C INJECTABLES D IMPLANTS E PILL F FEMALE CONDOM G DIAPHRAGM H FOAM/JELLY I LAM J RHYTHM METHOD K WITHDRAWAL L |                |
|     |  | OTHERX  |                |

### SECTION 5. FERTILITY PREFERENCES

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | SKIP  |
|-----|--|---|-------|
| 501 | CHECK 401:  CURRENTLY MARRIED OR  LIVING WITH A PARTNER  A  NOT LIVING WITH A  | ND LL   | → 508 |
| 502 | CHECK 441:  MAN NOT MAN STERILIZED STERILIZED  |   | → 508 |
| 503 | (Is your wife (partner)/Are any of your wives (partners)) currently pregnant?  | YES   |       |
| 504 | Now I have some questions about the future. Would you like to have (a/another) child, or would you prefer not to have any (more) children?  WIFE(WIVES)/ PARTNER(S) PREGNANT  Now I have some questions about the future. After the child(ren) you and your (wife(wives)/partner(s)) are expecting now, would you like to have another child, or would you prefer not to have any more children? | HAVE (A/ANOTHER) CHILD 1  NO MORE/NONE 2  COUPLE CANT GET PREGNANT 3  WIFE (WIVES)/PARTNER(S)  STERILIZED 4  UNDECIDED/DON'T KNOW 8 | 508   |
| 505 | PARTNER ONE WIF  | MORE THAN ONE WIFE/ PARTNER   |       |
| 506 | CHECK 503: WIFE/PARTNER NOT PREGNANT OR DON'T KNOW  How long would you like to wait from now before the birth of (a/another) child?  After the birth of the child you are expecting now, how long would you like to wait before the birth of another child?  | MONTHS  | → 508 |
| 507 | How long would you like to wait from now before the birth of (a/another) child?  | MONTHS  |       |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | SKIP             |
|------|---|--|------------------|
| 508  | CHECK 203 AND 205:  |  |                  |
|      | HAS LIVING CHILDREN  If you could go back to the time you did not have any children and could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?  PROBE FOR A NUMERIC RESPONSE.  | NONE 00  NUMBER 96   | → 509A<br>→ 509A |
| 509  | How many of these children would you like to be boys, how many would you like to be girls and for how many would the sex not matter?  | BOYS GIRLS EITHER  NUMBER  OTHER  96   |                  |
| 509A | If you wanted to get information on family planning, who would you like to talk to most:  | CBD WORKER       01         CLINIC STAFF       02         TBA       03         HUSBAND/PARTNER       04         FRIEND       05         RELATIVE       06         RELIGIOUS LEADERS       07         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)  |                  |
| 509B | Is it acceptable to you for information on family planning to be provided:  On the radio? On the television? In a newspaper or magazine?  | YES NO           RADIO   |                  |
| 509C | In the last six months have you heard about family planning:  a) On the radio? b) On the television? c) In a newspaper or magazine? d) From a poster? e) From billboards? f) At community events? g) From live drama? h) From a doctor or nurse? i) From a community health worker? | RADIO         1         2           TELEVISION         1         2           NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE         1         2           POSTER         1         2           BILLBOARD         1         2           COMMUNITY EVENT         1         2           DRAMA         1         2           DOCTOR/NURSE         1         2           HEALTH WORKER         1         2 |                  |
| 509D | In the past six months, what drama series have you listened to on the radio?  CIRCLE THE SERIES MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. FOR SERIES NOT MENTIONED, ASK:  In the last 6 months, have you listened to:  a) Zinduka? b) Twende na Wakati? c) Other?                                    | YES SPO- YES NTA- PRO- NEOUS BED NO ZINDUKA  |                  |
| 509E | CHECK 509D:  LISTENED TO HAS NOT LISTI ZINDUKA TO ZINDUKA (CODE '1' OR 2' CIRCLED)  (CODE '3' CIRC  |  | 5091             |

| NO.  | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | SKIP            |
|------|---|--|-----------------|
| 509F | How often do you listen to Zinduka?   | TWICE A WEEK       1         ONCE A WEEK       2         ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH       3         RARELY       4         DON'T KNOW       8   |                 |
| 509G | As a result of listening to Zinduka, did you do anything or take any action related to family planning? | YES  | <b>1</b> → 509I |
| 509H | What did you do as a result of listening to Zinduka?  RECORD ALL MENTIONED.                             | TALKED TO PARTNER A TALKED TO A HEALTH WORKER B TALKED TO SOMEONE ELSE C VISITED A CLINIC FOR FAM. PLAN. D BEGAN USING A MOD. METHOD E CONTINUED USING A MOD. METH F OTHER X (SPECIFY) |                 |
| 5091 | CHECK 509D:  LISTENED TO HAS NOT LISTEN  TWENDA NA WAKATI (CODE '1' OR '2' CIRCLED)  ( CODE '3' CIRC    | /AKATI   | → 601           |
| 509J | How often do you listen to Twenda na Wakati?  | TWICE A WEEK       1         ONCE A WEEK       2         ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH       3         RARELY       4  |                 |

# SECTION 6. EMPLOYMENT AND GENDER ROLES

| NO.  | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS   | CODING CATEGORIES   | SKIP         |
|------|---|---|--------------|
| 601  | Have you done any work in the last seven days?  | YES   | → 604        |
| 602  | Although you did not work in the last seven days, do you have any job or business from which you were absent for leave, illness, vacation, or any other such reason?  | YES   | → 604        |
| 603  | Have you done any work in the last 12 months?   | YES   | —→ 613A      |
| 604  | What is your occupation, that is, what kind of work do you mainly do?   |   |              |
| 608  | Do you usually work throughout the year, or do you work seasonally, or only once in a while?  | THROUGHOUT THE YEAR   |              |
| 609  | Are you paid in cash or kind for this work or are you not paid at all?  CASH ONLY CASH AND KIND IN KIND ONLY NOT PAID   |   |              |
| 610  | 0 CHECK 401: CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED AND NOT LIVING WITH A PARTNER   |   | <b>→</b> 701 |
| 611  | CHECK 609:  CODE 1 OR 2 CIRCLED OTHER   |   | → 613A       |
| 612  | Who usually decides how the money you earn will be used: mainly you, mainly your (wife (wives)/partner(s)), or you and your (wife (wives)/partner(s)) jointly?  | RESPONDENT       1         WIFE(WIVES)/PARTNER(S)       2         RESPONDENT AND WIFE (WIVES)/PARTNER(S) JOINTLY       3         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)  |              |
| 613A | Who usually makes decisions about health care for yourself: you, your wife/partner, you and your wife/partner jointly, or someone else?   | RESPONDENT       1         WIFE(WIVES)/PARTNER(S)       2         RESPONDENT & WIFE ( WIVES)/         PARTNER(S) JOINTLY       3         SOMEONE ELSE       4         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)         |              |
| 613B | Who usually makes decisions about making major household purchases?   | RESPONDENT       1         WIFE(WIVES)/PARTNER(S)       2         RESPONDENT & WIFE ( WIVES)/       3         PARTNER(S) JOINTLY       3         SOMEONE ELSE       4         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY) |              |
| 615  | In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations:  If she goes out without telling him? If she neglects the children? If she argues with him? If she refuses to have sex with him? If she burns the food? | YES NO DK  GOES OUT   |              |
| 616  | As far as you know, did your father ever beat your mother?  | YES   |              |

### SECTION 7. HIV/AIDS

| NO.  | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS   | CODING CATEGORIES  | SKIP         |
|------|---|--|--------------|
| 701  | Now I would like to talk about something else. Have you ever heard of an illness called AIDS?   | YES  | <b>→</b> 733 |
| 702  | Can people reduce their chances of getting the AIDS virus by having just one uninfected sex partner who has no other sex partners?                    | YES  |              |
| 703  | Can people get the AIDS virus from mosquito bites?  | YES  |              |
| 704  | Can people reduce their chance of getting the AIDS virus by using a condom every time they have sex?  | YES  |              |
| 705  | Can people get the AIDS virus by sharing food with a person who has AIDS?   | YES  |              |
| 707  | Can people get the AIDS virus because of witchcraft or other supernatural means?  | YES  |              |
| 708  | Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have the AIDS virus?   | YES  |              |
| 709  | Can the virus that causes AIDS be transmitted from a mother to her baby:  During pregnancy?  During delivery?  By breastfeeding?                      | YES NO DK  DURING PREG 1 2 8  DURING DELIVERY 1 2 8  BREASTFEEDING 1 2 8 |              |
| 710  | CHECK 709: AT LEAST ONE 'YES'   | THER   | → 712A       |
| 711  | Are there any special drugs that a doctor or a nurse can give to a woman infected with the AIDS virus to reduce the risk of transmission to the baby? | YES  |              |
| 712A | CHECK FOR PRESENCE OF OTHERS. BEFORE CONTINUING, M  | MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO ENSURE PRIVACY.                                     |              |
| 713  | I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested to see if you have the AIDS virus?  | YES  | <b>→</b> 718 |
| 714  | When was the last time you were tested?   | LESS THAN 12 MONTHS AGO 1 12 - 23 MONTHS AGO                             |              |
| 715  | The last time you had the test, did you yourself ask for the test, was it offered to you and you accepted, or was it required?                        | ASKED FOR THE TEST   |              |
| 716  | I don't want to know the results, but did you get the results of the test?  | YES  |              |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | SKIP         |
|-----|--|---|--------------|
| 717 | Where was the test done?  PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE IF UNABLE TO DETERMINE IF PUBLIC OR PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE.  (NAME OF PLACE) | GOVERNMENT/PARASTATAL           REFERRAL/SPEC.HOSPITAL         11           REGIONAL HOSPITAL         12           DISTRICT HOSPITAL         13           HEALTH CENTRE         14           DISPENSARY         15           VILLAGE HEALTH POST         16           CBD WORKER         17           RELIGIOUS/VOLUNTARY |              |
|     |  | REFERAL/SPEC.HOSPITAL 21 DISTRICT HOSPITAL 22 GOVT.HEALTH CENTRE 23 DISPENSARY 24  PRIVATE DISTRICT HOSPITAL 31 HEALTH CENTRE 32 DISPENSARY 33  | →720         |
|     |  | OTHER         PHARMACY         41           NGO         42           VCT CENTRE         43           OTHER         96   |              |
| 718 | Do you know of a place where people can go to get tested for the AIDS virus?   | YES   | <b>→</b> 720 |
| 719 | Where is that?  Any other place?  PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE IF UNABLE TO DETERMINE IF PUBLIC OR PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE.          | GOV.PARASTATAL  REFERAL/SPEC. HOSPITAL A  REGIONAL HOSP. B  DISTRICT HOSP. C  HEALTH CENT. D  DISPENSARY E  VILLAGE HEALTH  POST F  CBD WORKER G  |              |
|     | (NAME OF PLACE)  | RELIGIOUS/VOLUNTARY REFERRAL/SPEC. HOSPITAL H DISTRICT HOSP. I HEALTH CENT. J DISPENSARY K  PRIVATE SPECIALISED HOSPITAL L HEALTH CENTRE M DISPENSARY N   |              |
|     |  | OTHER SOURCE SHOP O CHURCH P OTHER X (SPECIFY)  |              |
| 720 | Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had the AIDS virus?  | YES   |              |
| 721 | If a member of your family got infected with the AIDS virus, would you want it to remain a secret or not?  | YES, REMAIN A SECRET       1         NO       2         DK/NOT SURE/DEPENDS       8   |              |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS   | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP         |
|-----|---|-------------------|--------------|
| 722 | If a member of your family became sick with AIDS, would you be willing to care for her or him in your own household?  | YES               |              |
| 723 | In your opinion, if a female teacher has the AIDS virus but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in the school?  | SHOULD BE ALLOWED |              |
| 733 | CHECK 701:  HEARD ABOUT AIDS  Apart from AIDS, have you heard about other infections that can be transmitted through sexual contact?  NOT HEARD ABOUT AIDS  Have you heard about infections that can be transmitted through sexual contact? | YES               |              |
| 734 | CHECK 414:  HAS HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE  HAS NOT HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE  |                   | <b>→</b> 742 |
| 735 | CHECK 733: HEARD ABOUT OTHER SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS?  NO NO  |                   | → 737        |
| 736 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health in the last 12 months. During the last 12 months, have you had a disease which you got through sexual contact?   | YES               |              |
| 737 | Sometimes men experience an abnormal discharge from their penis.  During the last 12 months, have you had an abnormal discharge from your penis?  | YES               |              |
| 738 | Sometimes men have a sore or ulcer near their penis.  During the last 12 months, have you had a sore or ulcer near your penis?  YES   |                   |              |
| 739 | CHECK 736, 737, AND 738:  HAS HAD AN INFECTION INFECTION OR (ANY 'YES')  HAS NOT HAD AN INFECTION OR DOES NOT KNOW  |                   | <b>→</b> 742 |
| 740 | The last time you had (PROBLEM FROM 736/737/738), did you seek any kind of advice or treatment?   | YES               | <b>→</b> 742 |

| NO.     | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES   | SKIP |
|---------|--|---|------|
| NO. 741 | Where did you go?  Any other place?  PROBE TO IDENTIFY EACH TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE(S).  IF UNABLE TO DETERMINE IF HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER VCT CENTER, OR CLINIC IS PUBLIC OR PRIVATE MEDICAL, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE.  (NAME OF PLACE(S)) | GOVERNMENT/PARASTATAL  REFERRAL/SPEC.HOSPITAL A  REGIONAL HOSPITAL B  DISTRICT HOSPITAL C  HEALTH CENTRE D  DISPENSARY E  VILLAGE HEALTH POST F  CBD WORKER G  RELIGIOUS/VOLUNTARY  REFERAL/SPEC.HOSPITAL H  DISTRICT HOSPITAL I  GOVT.HEALTH CENTRE J  DISPENSARY K  PRIVATE  DISTRICT HOSPITAL L  HEALTH CENTRE M  DISPENSARY N  OTHER  PHARMACY O  NGO P  VCT CENTRE Q | SKIP |
|         |  | OTHER X (SPECIFY)   |      |
| 742     | If a wife knows her husband has a disease that she can get during sexual intercourse, is she justified in refusing to have sex with him?   | YES   |      |
| 743     | If a wife knows her husband has a disease that she can get during sexual intercourse, is she justified in asking that they use a condom when they have sex?  | YES   |      |
|         |  |   |      |

### SECTION 8. OTHER HEALTH ISSUES

| NO.  | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES                               | SKIP  |
|------|--|---|-------|
| 801  | Some men are circumcised. Are you circumcised?   | YES   | 1 805 |
| 802  | How old were you when circumicision occurred?  | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS .                        |       |
|      |  | DURING CHILDHOOD (<5 YEARS) 96<br>DON'T KNOW 98 |       |
| 803  | Who did the circumcision?  | TRADITIONAL PRACTITIONER/ FAMILY /FRIENDS       |       |
| 804  | Where did you go to be circumcised?  | HEALTH FACILITY                                 |       |
| 805  | Are there any benefits to being circumcised?   | YES   | 1 806 |
| 805A | What are the benefits?   |   |       |
|      | Any other?   | CLEANLINESS                                     |       |
| 806  | Now I would like to ask you some other questions relating to health matters. Have you had an injection for any reason in the last 12 months?   | NUMBER OF INJECTIONS                            |       |
|      | IF YES: How many injections have you had? IF NUMBER OF INJECTIONS IS GREATER THAN 90, OR DAILY FOR 3 MONTHS OR MORE, RECORD '90'.              | NONE 00   | → 810 |
|      | IF NON-NUMERIC ANSWER, PROBE TO GET AN ESTIMATE.   |   |       |
| 807  | Among these injections, how many were administered by a doctor, a nurse, a pharmacist, a dentist, or any other health worker?                  | NUMBER OF INJECTIONS                            |       |
|      | IF NUMBER OF INJECTIONS IS GREATER THAN 90,<br>OR DAILY FOR 3 MONTHS OR MORE, RECORD '90'.<br>IF NON-NUMERIC ANSWER, PROBE TO GET AN ESTIMATE. | NONE 00   | → 810 |
|      |  |   |       |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS  | CODING CATEGORIES  | SKIP  |
|-----|--|--|-------|
| 810 | Do you currently smoke cigarettes?   | YES  | → 812 |
| 811 | In the last 24 hours, how many cigarettes did you smoke?                           | CIGARETTES   |       |
| 812 | Do you currently smoke or use any other type of tobacco?                           | YES  | → 814 |
| 813 | What (other) type of tobacco do you currently smoke or use?  RECORD ALL MENTIONED. | PIPE         A           CHEWING TOBACCO         B           SNUFF         C           OTHER         X           (OTHER) |       |
| 814 | Are you covered by any health insurance?   | YES  | → 820 |
| 815 | What type of health insurance?  RECORD ALL MENTIONED.                              | MUTUAL HEALTH ORGANIZATION/ COMMUNITY BASED HEALTH INSURANCE   |       |
| 820 | RECORD THE TIME.   | HOUR   |       |

### **INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS**

### TO BE FILLED IN AFTER COMPLETING INTERVIEW

| COMMENTS ABOUT RESPONDENT:      |                           |  |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
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| COMMENTS ON SPECIFIC QUESTIONS: |                           |  |
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| ANY OTHER COMMENTS:             |                           |  |
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|                                 | SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS |  |
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| NAME OF SUPERVISOR:             | DATE:                     |  |
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|                                 | EDITOR'S OBSERVATIONS     |  |
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| NAME OF FRITOR                  | 2.75                      |  |
| NAME OF EDITOR:                 | DATE:                     |  |